SAFETY DATA SHEET

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifiers

Product name: 4-Nitroaniline

Product Number: 185310
Brand: Aldrich
Index-No.: 612-012-00-9
CAS-No.: 100-01-6

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses: Laboratory chemicals, Synthesis of substances

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company: Sigma-Aldrich Inc.
3050 SPRUCE ST
ST. LOUIS MO 63103
UNITED STATES

Telephone: +1 314 771-5765
Fax: +1 800 325-5052

1.4 Emergency telephone

Emergency Phone #: 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC (USA) +1-703-527-3887 CHEMTREC (International) 24 Hours/day; 7 Days/week

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)

Acute toxicity, Oral (Category 3), H301
Acute toxicity, Inhalation (Category 3), H331
Acute toxicity, Dermal (Category 3), H311
Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure (Category 2), H373
Short-term (acute) aquatic hazard (Category 3), H402
Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard (Category 3), H412

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements
Signal Word: Danger

Hazard statement(s)
- H301 + H311 + H331: Toxic if swallowed, in contact with skin or if inhaled.
- H373: May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
- H412: Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statement(s)
- P260: Do not breathe dust.
- P264: Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
- P270: Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
- P271: Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
- P273: Avoid release to the environment.
- P280: Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing.
- P302 + P352 + P312: IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water. Call a POISON CENTER/ doctor if you feel unwell.
- P304 + P340 + P311: IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER/ doctor.
- P314: Get medical advice/ attention if you feel unwell.
- P362: Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.
- P403 + P233: Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
- P405: Store locked up.
- P501: Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS - none

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1 Substances

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4-Nitroaniline</td>
<td>Acute Tox. 3; STOT RE 2; Aquatic Acute 3; Aquatic Chronic 3; H301, H331, H311, H373, H402, H412</td>
<td>&lt;= 100 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.
SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first-aid measures

General advice
First aiders need to protect themselves. Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

If inhaled
After inhalation: fresh air. Immediately call in physician. If breathing stops: immediately apply artificial respiration, if necessary also oxygen.

In case of skin contact
In case of skin contact: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. Call a physician immediately.

In case of eye contact
After eye contact: rinse out with plenty of water. Call in ophthalmologist. Remove contact lenses.

If swallowed
If swallowed: give water to drink (two glasses at most). Seek medical advice immediately. In exceptional cases only, if medical care is not available within one hour, induce vomiting (only in persons who are wide awake and fully conscious), administer activated charcoal (20 - 40 g in a 10% slurry) and consult a doctor as quickly as possible.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
No data available

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media
Water Foam Carbon dioxide (CO2) Dry powder

Unsuitable extinguishing media
For this substance/mixture no limitations of extinguishing agents are given.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
Carbon oxides
Nitrogen oxides (NOx)
Combustible.
Vapors are heavier than air and may spread along floors.
Forms explosive mixtures with air on intense heating.
Development of hazardous combustion gases or vapours possible in the event of fire.

5.3 Advice for firefighters
Stay in danger area only with self-contained breathing apparatus. Prevent skin contact by keeping a safe distance or by wearing suitable protective clothing.
5.4 Further information
Suppress (knock down) gases/vapors/mists with a water spray jet. Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Advice for non-emergency personnel: Avoid generation and inhalation of dusts in all circumstances. Avoid substance contact. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert. For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions
Do not let product enter drains.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up
Cover drains. Collect, bind, and pump off spills. Observe possible material restrictions (see sections 7 and 10). Take up carefully. Dispose of properly. Clean up affected area. Avoid generation of dusts.

6.4 Reference to other sections
For personal protection see section 8.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling
Advice on safe handling
Work under hood. Do not inhale substance/mixture.

Hygiene measures
Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance. For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Storage conditions
Tightly closed. Dry. Keep in a well-ventilated place. Keep locked up or in an area accessible only to qualified or authorized persons.

Moisture sensitive.

Storage class
Storage class (TRGS 510): 6.1A: Combustible, acute toxic Cat. 1 and 2 / very toxic hazardous materials

7.3 Specific end use(s)
Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated
SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

**Ingredients with workplace control parameters**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Control parameters</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4-Nitroaniline</td>
<td>100-01-6</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>3 mg/m³</td>
<td>USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Remarks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Not classifiable as a human carcinogen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Danger of cutaneous absorption</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TWA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>3 mg/m³</td>
<td>USA. NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Potential for dermal absorption</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TWA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1 ppm 6 mg/m³</td>
<td>USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Skin designation**

| PEL                  | 3 mg/m³ | California permissible exposure limits for chemical contaminants (Title 8, Article 107) |

8.2 Exposure controls

**Appropriate engineering controls**
Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance.

**Personal protective equipment**

**Eye/face protection**
Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU). Safety glasses

**Skin protection**
This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet, supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN374 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: www.kcl.de).

**Full contact**
Material: Nitrile rubber
Minimum layer thickness: 0.11 mm
Break through time: 480 min
Material tested: KCL 741 Dermatril® L

This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet, supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN374 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: www.kcl.de).

**Splash contact**
Material: Nitrile rubber
**Body Protection**
protective clothing

**Respiratory protection**
required when dusts are generated. Our recommendations on filtering respiratory protection are based on the following standards: DIN EN 143, DIN 14387 and other accompanying standards relating to the used respiratory protection system.

**Control of environmental exposure**
Do not let product enter drains.

### SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

#### 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>a) Appearance</strong></td>
<td>Form: crystalline</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>b) Odor</strong></td>
<td>Ammonia odor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>c) Odor Threshold</strong></td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>d) pH</strong></td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>e) Melting point/freezing point</strong></td>
<td>Melting point/range: 146 - 149 °C (295 - 300 °F) - lit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>f) Initial boiling point and boiling range</strong></td>
<td>260 °C 500 °F at 133 hPa - lit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>g) Flash point</strong></td>
<td>213.0 °C (415.4 °F) - closed cup</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>h) Evaporation rate</strong></td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>i) Flammability (solid, gas)</strong></td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>j) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits</strong></td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>k) Vapor pressure</strong></td>
<td>0.005 hPa at 25.0 °C (77.0 °F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>l) Vapor density</strong></td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>m) Density</strong></td>
<td>1.44 g/cm³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>n) Water solubility</strong></td>
<td>slightly soluble</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>o) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water</strong></td>
<td>log Pow: 1.39log Pow: 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>p) Autoignition temperature</strong></td>
<td>180.0 °C (356.0 °F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>q) Decomposition temperature</strong></td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
9.2 Other safety information
No data available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity
Forms explosive mixtures with air on intense heating. A range from approx. 15 Kelvin below the flash point is to be rated as critical. The following applies in general to flammable organic substances and mixtures: in correspondingly fine distribution, when whirled up a dust explosion potential may generally be assumed.

10.2 Chemical stability
The product is chemically stable under standard ambient conditions (room temperature).

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions
Risk of ignition or formation of inflammable gases or vapours with:
Organic Substances
magnesium
Nitric acid
Exothermic reaction with:
sulfuric acid
Risk of explosion with:
Sodium hydroxide
organic nitro compounds
Ether
Violent reactions possible with:
strong reducing agents
Bases
Acid chlorides
Acid anhydrides
Caution! In contact with nitrites, nitrates, nitrous acid possible liberation of nitrosamines!

10.4 Conditions to avoid
Strong heating.

10.5 Incompatible materials
rubber, various plastics

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products
In the event of fire: see section 5
SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

**Acute toxicity**
LD50 Oral - Rat - 750.0 mg/kg
LC50 Inhalation - 4 h - 0.51 mg/l - dust/mist

LD50 Dermal - Guinea pig - > 500.0 mg/kg
No data available

**Skin corrosion/irritation**
Remarks: No data available

**Serious eye damage/eye irritation**
Remarks: No data available

**Respiratory or skin sensitization**
No data available

**Germ cell mutagenicity**
No data available

**Carcinogenicity**
IARC: No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.
NTP: No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.
OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is on OSHA’s list of regulated carcinogens.

**Reproductive toxicity**
No data available
Overexposure may cause reproductive disorder(s) based on tests with laboratory animals.

**Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure**
No data available

**Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure**
May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

**Aspiration hazard**
No data available

11.2 Additional Information

RTECS: BY7000000
Absorption into the body leads to the formation of methemoglobin which in sufficient concentration causes cyanosis. Onset may be delayed 2 to 4 hours or longer., Exposure to and/or consumption of alcohol may increase toxic effects., Headache, Unconsciousness, Cough, chest pain, Difficulty in breathing, Drowsiness, Nausea, Cyanosis, Ataxia., Diarrhea, Vomiting, To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated., p-Nitroaniline is readily absorbed by inhalation, ingestion, or skin absorption. It is a strong methemoglobin former. Cyanosis is the first manifestation of toxicity.

Liver -
SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

Toxicity to fish

- LC50 - Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow) - 85.7 - 142 mg/l - 96.0 h
- LC50 - Leuciscus idus (Golden orfe) - 35 mg/l - 48.0 h
- LC50 - Danio rerio (zebra fish) - 87.6 mg/l - 96.0 h

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates

- EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 17.00 mg/l - 48 h

Toxicity to algae

- EC50 - No information available. - 68.00 mg/l - 24 h

12.2 Persistence and degradability

No data available

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

Bioaccumulation

- Danio rerio (zebra fish) - 96 h
- 0.028 mg/l (4-Nitroaniline)

Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 4.4

12.4 Mobility in soil

No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties

No data available

12.7 Other adverse effects

No data available

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Product

Waste material must be disposed of in accordance with the national and local regulations. Leave chemicals in original containers. No mixing with other waste. Handle uncleaned containers like the product itself.

SECTION 14: Transport information

DOT (US)

UN number: 1661  Class: 6.1  Packing group: II

Aldrich - 185310
Proper shipping name: Nitroanilines
Reportable Quantity (RQ): 5000 lbs
Poison Inhalation Hazard: No

**IMDG**
UN number: 1661  Class: 6.1  Packing group: II  EMS-No: F-A, S-A
Proper shipping name: NITROANILINES (o-, m-, p-)

**IATA**
UN number: 1661  Class: 6.1  Packing group: II
Proper shipping name: Nitroanilines

### SECTION 15: Regulatory information

#### SARA 302 Components
This material does not contain any components with a section 302 EHS TPQ.

#### SARA 313 Components
The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4-Nitroaniline</td>
<td>100-01-6</td>
<td>2013-02-08</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### SARA 311/312 Hazards
Acute Health Hazard

#### Massachusetts Right To Know Components

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4-Nitroaniline</td>
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<td>2013-02-08</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Pennsylvania Right To Know Components

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4-Nitroaniline</td>
<td>100-01-6</td>
<td>2013-02-08</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### SECTION 16: Other information

#### Further information
The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See www.sigma-aldrich.com and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.

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