SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifiers

Product name: Cesium fluoride

Product Number: 198323
Brand: Aldrich
CAS-No.: 13400-13-0

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses: Laboratory chemicals, Synthesis of substances

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company: Sigma-Aldrich Inc.
3050 SPRUCE ST
ST. LOUIS MO  63103
UNITED STATES

Telephone: +1 314 771-5765
Fax: +1 800 325-5052

1.4 Emergency telephone

Emergency Phone #: 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC (USA) +1-703-527-3887 CHEMTREC (International) 24 Hours/day; 7 Days/week

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)

Acute toxicity, Oral (Category 4), H302
Serious eye damage (Category 1), H318
Reproductive toxicity (Category 2), H361
Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure (Category 2), Kidney, Adrenal gland, H373
Short-term (acute) aquatic hazard (Category 3), H402
Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard (Category 3), H412

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements
2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS
Weak hydrogen fluoride-releaser
Contact with acids liberates very toxic gas.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1 Substances

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>caesium fluoride</td>
<td>Acute Tox. 4; Eye Dam. 1; Repr. 2; STOT RE 2; Aquatic Acute 3; Aquatic Chronic 3; H302, H318, H361, H373, H402, H412</td>
<td>0 &lt;= 100 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first-aid measures

**General advice**

Hydrofluoric (HF) acid burns require immediate and specialized first aid and medical treatment. Symptoms may be delayed up to 24 hours depending on the concentration of HF. After decontamination with water, further damage can occur due to penetration/absorption of the fluoride ion. Treatment should be directed toward binding the fluoride ion as well as the effects of exposure. Skin exposures can be treated with a 2.5% calcium gluconate gel repeated until burning ceases. More serious skin exposures may require subcutaneous calcium gluconate except for digital areas unless the physician is experienced in this technique, due to the potential for tissue injury from increased pressure. Absorption can readily occur through the subungual areas and should be considered when undergoing decontamination. Prevention of absorption of the fluoride ion in cases of ingestion can be obtained by giving milk, chewable calcium carbonate tablets or Milk of Magnesia to conscious victims. Conditions such as hypocalcemia, hypomagnesemia and cardiac arrhythmias should be monitored for, since they can occur after exposure. Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

**If inhaled**

After inhalation: fresh air. Call in physician.

**In case of skin contact**

First treatment with calcium gluconate paste. In case of skin contact: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. Consult a physician.

**In case of eye contact**

After eye contact: rinse out with plenty of water. Immediately call in ophthalmologist. Remove contact lenses.

**If swallowed**

After swallowing: immediately make victim drink water (two glasses at most). Consult a physician.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No data available

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

**Suitable extinguishing media**

Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.
Unsuitable extinguishing media
For this substance/mixture no limitations of extinguishing agents are given.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
Hydrogen fluoride
Cesium/cesium oxides
Not combustible.
Ambient fire may liberate hazardous vapours.

5.3 Advice for firefighters
Stay in danger area only with self-contained breathing apparatus. Prevent skin contact by keeping a safe distance or by wearing suitable protective clothing.

5.4 Further information
Suppress (knock down) gases/vapors/mists with a water spray jet. Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Advice for non-emergency personnel: Avoid inhalation of dusts. Avoid substance contact. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert.
For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions
Do not let product enter drains.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up
Cover drains. Collect, bind, and pump off spills. Observe possible material restrictions (see sections 7 and 10). Take up dry. Dispose of properly. Clean up affected area. Avoid generation of dusts.

6.4 Reference to other sections
For disposal see section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling
   Advice on safe handling
   Work under hood. Do not inhale substance/mixture.

   Hygiene measures
   Change contaminated clothing. Preventive skin protection recommended. Wash hands after working with substance.
   For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
   Storage conditions
   Tightly closed. Dry.
   Do not store near acids.
   hygroscopic
Storage class
Storage class (TRGS 510): 13: Non Combustible Solids

7.3 Specific end use(s)
Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

Ingredients with workplace control parameters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Control parameters</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>caesium fluoride</td>
<td>13400-13-0</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>2.5 mg/m³</td>
<td>USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>2.5 mg/m³</td>
<td>USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Remarks                  Not classifiable as a human carcinogen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>PEL</td>
<td>2.5 mg/m³</td>
<td>California permissible exposure limits for chemical contaminants (Title 8, Article 107)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Biological occupational exposure limits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Parameters</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Biological specimen</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>caesium fluoride</td>
<td>13400-13-0</td>
<td>Fluoride</td>
<td>2 mg/l</td>
<td>Urine</td>
<td>ACGIH - Biological Exposure Indices (BEI)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Fluoride</td>
<td>3 mg/l</td>
<td>Urine</td>
<td>ACGIH - Biological Exposure Indices (BEI)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Remarks                  Prior to shift (16 hours after exposure ceases)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>End of shift (As soon as possible after exposure ceases)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8.2 Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls
Change contaminated clothing. Preventive skin protection recommended. Wash hands after working with substance.

Personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection
Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU). Tightly fitting safety goggles

Skin protection
Handle with impervious gloves.
This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet, supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN374 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: www.kcl.de).

Full contact
Material: Nitrile rubber
Minimum layer thickness: 0.11 mm
Break through time: 480 min
Material tested: KCL 741 Dermatril® L

Splash contact
Material: Nitrile rubber
Minimum layer thickness: 0.11 mm
Break through time: 480 min
Material tested: KCL 741 Dermatril® L

**Body Protection**
protective clothing

**Respiratory protection**
Recommended Filter type: Filter type P3
The entrepreneur has to ensure that maintenance, cleaning and testing of respiratory protective devices are carried out according to the instructions of the producer. These measures have to be properly documented. Required when dusts are generated.
Our recommendations on filtering respiratory protection are based on the following standards: DIN EN 143, DIN 14387 and other accompanying standards relating to the used respiratory protection system.

**Control of environmental exposure**
Do not let product enter drains.

---

**SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**

**9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>a) Appearance</th>
<th>Form: powder</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Color: white</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b) Odor</td>
<td>odorless</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c) Odor Threshold</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d) pH</td>
<td>6.5 - 7.5 at 152 g/l at 20 °C (68 °F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e) Melting point/freezing point</td>
<td>Melting point/range: 682 °C (1260 °F) - lit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f) Initial boiling point and boiling range</td>
<td>1,251 °C 2,284 °F at 1,013 hPa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g) Flash point</td>
<td>()Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h) Evaporation rate</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i) Flammability (solid, liquid)</td>
<td>The product is not flammable.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The life science business of Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany operates as MilliporeSigma in the US and Canada

g) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits

k) Vapor pressure

l) Vapor density

m) Density

Relative density

n) Water solubility

o) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water

p) Autoignition temperature

q) Decomposition temperature

r) Viscosity

s) Explosive properties

t) Oxidizing properties

9.2 Other safety information

No data available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity

Contact with acids liberates very toxic gas.

10.2 Chemical stability

The product is chemically stable under standard ambient conditions (room temperature).

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

Generates dangerous gases or fumes in contact with:

Acids

10.4 Conditions to avoid

hygroscopic

no information available

10.5 Incompatible materials

acids

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

In the event of fire: see section 5
SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity
LD50 Oral - Rat - female - 500 mg/kg
(OECD Test Guideline 423)
Inhalation: No data available
Dermal: No data available
No data available

Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - human skin
Result: No irritation
(OECD Test Guideline 439)

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Remarks: Causes serious eye damage.

Respiratory or skin sensitization
No data available

Germ cell mutagenicity
No data available

Carcinogenicity
IARC: No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.
NTP: No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.
OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is on OSHA’s list of regulated carcinogens.

Reproductive toxicity
Suspected of damaging the unborn child.

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
- Kidney, Adrenal gland

Aspiration hazard
No data available

11.2 Additional Information

RTECS: FK9650000
Fluoride ion can reduce serum calcium levels possibly causing fatal hypocalcemia.
Salivation, Nausea, Vomiting, Fever, Material is extremely destructive to tissue of the mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract, eyes, and skin.
To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.
SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates
static test EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 62 mg/l - 48 h
(OECD Test Guideline 202)
static test NOEC - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 48 mg/l - 48 h
(OECD Test Guideline 202)
Toxicity to algae
static test ErC50 - Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata - 36 mg/l - 72 h
(OECD Test Guideline 201)

12.2 Persistence and degradability
The methods for determining biodegradability are not applicable to inorganic substances.

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential
No data available

12.4 Mobility in soil
No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties
No data available

12.7 Other adverse effects
No data available

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods
Product
Waste material must be disposed of in accordance with the national and local regulations. Leave chemicals in original containers. No mixing with other waste. Handle uncleaned containers like the product itself.

SECTION 14: Transport information

DOT (US)
Not dangerous goods

IMDG
Not dangerous goods

IATA
Not dangerous goods
Further information
Not classified as dangerous in the meaning of transport regulations.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

**SARA 302 Components**
This material does not contain any components with a section 302 EHS TPQ.

**SARA 313 Components**
This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

**SARA 311/312 Hazards**
Acute Health Hazard, Chronic Health Hazard

**Massachusetts Right To Know Components**
No components are subject to the Massachusetts Right to Know Act.

SECTION 16: Other information

Further information
The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See www.sigma-aldrich.com and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.

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