SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifiers

Product name: 1,3-Dichloro-5,5-dimethylhydantoin

Product Number: 232807

Brand: Aldrich

CAS-No.: 118-52-5

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses: Laboratory chemicals, Synthesis of substances

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company: Sigma-Aldrich Inc.

3050 SPRUCE ST

ST. LOUIS MO 63103

UNITED STATES

Telephone: +1 314 771-5765

Fax: +1 800 325-5052

1.4 Emergency telephone

Emergency Phone #: 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC (USA) +1-703-527-3887 CHEMTREC (International) 24 Hours/day; 7 Days/week

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)

Oxidizing solids (Category 2), H272

Acute toxicity, Oral (Category 4), H302

Skin irritation (Category 2), H315

Skin sensitization (Category 1), H317

Short-term (acute) aquatic hazard (Category 1), H400

Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard (Category 1), H410

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements
2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS

Contact with acids liberates toxic gas.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1 Substances

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1,3-Dichloro-5,5-dimethylhydantoin</td>
<td>Ox. Sol. 2; Acute Tox. 4; Skin Irrit. 2; Skin Sens. 1; Aquatic Acute 1; Aquatic Chronic 1; H272, H302, H315, H317, H317, H410</td>
<td>&lt;= 100 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first-aid measures

General advice
Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

If inhaled
After inhalation: fresh air.

In case of skin contact
In case of skin contact: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. Consult a physician.

In case of eye contact
After eye contact: rinse out with plenty of water. Remove contact lenses.

If swallowed
After swallowing: immediately make victim drink water (two glasses at most). Consult a physician.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
No data available

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media
Water Foam Carbon dioxide (CO2) Dry powder

Unsuitable extinguishing media
For this substance/mixture no limitations of extinguishing agents are given.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
Carbon oxides
Nitrogen oxides (NOx)
Hydrogen chloride gas
Combustible.
Vapors are heavier than air and may spread along floors.
Forms explosive mixtures with air on intense heating.
Development of hazardous combustion gases or vapours possible in the event of fire.
Has a fire-promoting effect due to release of oxygen.
5.3 **Advice for firefighters**
Stay in danger area only with self-contained breathing apparatus. Prevent skin contact by keeping a safe distance or by wearing suitable protective clothing.

5.4 **Further information**
Suppress (knock down) gases/vapors/mists with a water spray jet. Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.

### SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**
Advice for non-emergency personnel: Avoid inhalation of dusts. Avoid substance contact. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert.
For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 **Environmental precautions**
Do not let product enter drains.

6.3 **Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up**
Cover drains. Collect, bind, and pump off spills. Observe possible material restrictions (see sections 7 and 10). Take up dry. Dispose of properly. Clean up affected area. Avoid generation of dusts.

6.4 **Reference to other sections**
For disposal see section 13.

### SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 **Precautions for safe handling**

**Advice on protection against fire and explosion**
Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.

**Hygiene measures**
Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance.
For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**

**Storage conditions**
Tightly closed. Away from combustible materials and sources of ignition and heat. Do not store near combustible materials. Do not store near acids.

Moisture sensitive.

**Storage class**
Storage class (TRGS 510): 5.1B: Oxidizing hazardous materials

7.3 **Specific end use(s)**
Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated
### SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

#### 8.1 Control parameters

**Ingredients with workplace control parameters**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Control parameters</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1,3-Dichloro-5,5-dimethylhydantoin</td>
<td>118-52-5</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>0.2 mg/m3</td>
<td>USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>STEL</td>
<td>0.4 mg/m3</td>
<td>USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>0.2 mg/m3</td>
<td>USA. NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>ST</td>
<td>0.4 mg/m3</td>
<td>USA. NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>0.2 mg/m3</td>
<td>USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>PEL</td>
<td>0.2 mg/m3</td>
<td>California permissible exposure limits for chemical contaminants (Title 8, Article 107)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>STEL</td>
<td>0.4 mg/m3</td>
<td>California permissible exposure limits for chemical contaminants (Title 8, Article 107)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 8.2 Exposure controls

**Appropriate engineering controls**
Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance.

**Personal protective equipment**

**Eye/face protection**
Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU). Safety glasses

**Skin protection**
This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet, supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN 16523-1 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: www.kcl.de).

Full contact
Material: Nitrile rubber
Minimum layer thickness: 0.11 mm
Break through time: 480 min
Material tested: KCL 741 Dermatril® L
This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet, supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN 16523-1 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: www.kcl.de).

Splash contact
Material: Nitrile rubber
Minimum layer thickness: 0.11 mm
Break through time: 480 min
Material tested: KCL 741 Dermatril® L

**Body Protection**
protective clothing

**Respiratory protection**
Recommended Filter type: Filter type P2
The entrepreneur has to ensure that maintenance, cleaning and testing of respiratory protective devices are carried out according to the instructions of the producer. These measures have to be properly documented. Required when dusts are generated.
Our recommendations on filtering respiratory protection are based on the following standards: DIN EN 143, DIN 14387 and other accompanying standards relating to the used respiratory protection system.

**Control of environmental exposure**
Do not let product enter drains.

---

**SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**

9.1 **Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

- **a) Appearance**
  - Form: powder
  - Color: beige
- **b) Odor**
  - Chlorine-like
- **c) Odor Threshold**
  - No data available
- **d) pH**
  - No data available
- **e) Melting point/freezing point**
  - Melting point/range: 132 - 134 °C (270 - 273 °F) - lit.
- **f) Initial boiling point and boiling range**
  - No data available
- **g) Flash point**
  - 174 °C (345 °F)
- **h) Evaporation rate**
  - No data available
- **i) Flammability (solid, gas)**
  - No data available
- **j) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits**
  - No data available
k) Vapor pressure  No data available  

l) Vapor density  6.81  

m) Density  1.5 g/cm³ at 20 °C (68 °F) - (HSDB)  
Relative density  No data available  

n) Water solubility  0.5 g/l at 20 °C (68 °F) - (HSDB) 

o) Partition coefficient:  n-octanol/water  
log Pow: -0.94 - (Lit.), Bioaccumulation is not expected.  

p) Autoignition temperature  No data available  

q) Decomposition temperature  210 °C (410 °F) - Chlorine  

r) Viscosity  No data available  

s) Explosive properties  No data available  

t) Oxidizing properties  The substance or mixture is classified as oxidizing with the category 2.  

9.2 Other safety information  
Sublimation point  > 100 °C 1,013 hPa  
Relative vapor density  6.81  

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity  

10.1 Reactivity  
Forms explosive mixtures with air on intense heating.  
A range from approx. 15 Kelvin below the flash point is to be rated as critical.  
The following applies in general to flammable organic substances and mixtures: in correspondingly fine distribution, when whirled up a dust explosion potential may generally be assumed.  
Contact with acids liberates toxic gas.  

10.2 Chemical stability  
The product is chemically stable under standard ambient conditions (room temperature).  

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions  
Violent reactions possible with:  
Oxidizing agents  
Reducing agents  
strong alkalis  
combustible substances  
acids  
Generates dangerous gases or fumes in contact with:  
Acids
10.4 Conditions to avoid
Avoid moisture.
Strong heating.

10.5 Incompatible materials
No data available

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products
In the event of fire: see section 5

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity
LD50 Oral - Rat - 542 mg/kg
Remarks: (RTECS)
Symptoms: If ingested, severe burns of the mouth and throat, as well as a danger of perforation of the esophagus and the stomach.
LC50 Inhalation - Rat - male and female - 4 h - 5.13 mg/l - dust/mist
Remarks: (HSDB)
Symptoms: mucosal irritations, Cough, Shortness of breath, Possible damages:, damage of respiratory tract
LD50 Dermal - Rabbit - > 20,000 mg/kg
Remarks: (RTECS)

Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - Rabbit
Result: Irritating to skin. - 24 h
(Draize Test)
Remarks: (RTECS)

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Remarks: No data available

Respiratory or skin sensitization
Buehler Test - Guinea pig
Result: positive
(OECD Test Guideline 406)

Germ cell mutagenicity
Test Type: Ames test
Test system: Salmonella typhimurium
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation
Result: negative
Remarks: (HSDB)
Test Type: sister chromatid exchange assay
Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation
Result: negative
Remarks: (HSDB)

Carcinogenicity
IARC: No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

NTP: No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is on OSHA’s list of regulated carcinogens.

Reproductive toxicity
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
No data available

Aspiration hazard
No data available

11.2 Additional Information

RTECS: MU0700000
Material is extremely destructive to tissue of the mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract, eyes, and skin., Cough, Shortness of breath, Headache, Nausea
To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.
Other dangerous properties can not be excluded.

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity
Toxicity to fish
LC50 - Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout) - 0.58 mg/l - 96 h
Remarks: (HSDB)

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates
EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 0.47 mg/l - 48 h
Remarks: (HSDB)

12.2 Persistence and degradability
No data available

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential
No data available

12.4 Mobility in soil
No data available
12.5 **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

12.6 **Endocrine disrupting properties**
No data available

12.7 **Other adverse effects**
Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 **Waste treatment methods**

*Product*
Waste material must be disposed of in accordance with the national and local regulations. Leave chemicals in original containers. No mixing with other waste. Handle uncleaned containers like the product itself.

SECTION 14: Transport information

**DOT (US)**
- UN number: 1479
- Class: 5.1
- Packing group: II
- Proper shipping name: Oxidizing solid, n.o.s. (1,3-Dichloro-5,5-dimethylhydantoin)
- Reportable Quantity (RQ):
  - Poison Inhalation Hazard: No

**IMDG**
- UN number: 1479
- Class: 5.1
- Packing group: II
- Proper shipping name: OXIDIZING SOLID, N.O.S. (1,3-Dichloro-5,5-dimethylhydantoin)
- EMS-No: F-A, S-Q
- Marine pollutant: yes

**IATA**
- UN number: 1479
- Class: 5.1
- Packing group: II
- Proper shipping name: Oxidizing solid, n.o.s. (1,3-Dichloro-5,5-dimethylhydantoin)

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

**SARA 302 Components**
This material does not contain any components with a section 302 EHS TPQ.

**SARA 313 Components**
This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.
SARA 311/312 Hazards
Reactivity Hazard, Acute Health Hazard

Massachusetts Right To Know Components
1,3-Dichloro-5,5-dimethylhydantoin
CAS-No. 118-52-5
Revision Date 1993-02-16

Pennsylvania Right To Know Components
1,3-Dichloro-5,5-dimethylhydantoin
CAS-No. 118-52-5
Revision Date 1993-02-16

SECTION 16: Other information

Further information
The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See www.sigma-aldrich.com and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.

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