SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifiers

Product name: 2-Methylpropane
Product Number: 295450
Brand: Aldrich
Index-No.: 601-004-00-0
CAS-No.: 75-28-5

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses: Laboratory chemicals, Synthesis of substances

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company: Sigma-Aldrich Inc.
3050 SPRUCE ST
ST. LOUIS MO 63103
UNITED STATES

Telephone: +1 314 771-5765
Fax: +1 800 325-5052

1.4 Emergency telephone

Emergency Phone #: 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC (USA) +1-703-527-3887 CHEMTREC (International) 24 Hours/day; 7 Days/week

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)
Flammable gases (Category 1), H220
Gases under pressure (Liquefied gas), H280
Simple Asphyxiant,

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Pictogram

Signal Word: Danger
Hazard statement(s)
H220  Extremely flammable gas.
H280  Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated. May displace oxygen and cause rapid suffocation.

Precautionary statement(s)
P210  Keep away from heat/ sparks/ open flames/ hot surfaces. No smoking.
P377  Leaking gas fire: Do not extinguish, unless leak can be stopped safely.
P381  Eliminate all ignition sources if safe to do so.
P410 + P403  Protect from sunlight. Store in a well-ventilated place.

2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS
May displace oxygen and cause rapid suffocation.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1 Substances
Synonyms: Isobutane

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Isobutane</td>
<td>Flam. Gas 1; Press. Gas Liquefied gas; SA ; H220, H280,</td>
<td>&lt;= 100 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first-aid measures

General advice
Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

If inhaled
After inhalation: fresh air.

In case of skin contact
In case of skin contact: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower.

In case of eye contact
After eye contact: rinse out with plenty of water. Remove contact lenses.
**4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**
The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11.

**4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**
No data available.

---

**SECTION 5: Firefighting measures**

**5.1 Extinguishing media**

**Suitable extinguishing media**
Water Foam Carbon dioxide (CO2) Dry powder

**Unsuitable extinguishing media**
For this substance/mixture no limitations of extinguishing agents are given.

**5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**
Carbon oxides
Combustible.
Pay attention to flashback.
Development of hazardous combustion gases or vapours possible in the event of fire.

**5.3 Advice for firefighters**
In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus.

**5.4 Further information**
Remove container from danger zone and cool with water.

---

**SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**

**6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**
Advice for non-emergency personnel: Do not breathe gas. Avoid substance contact.
Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert.
For personal protection see section 8.

**6.2 Environmental precautions**
No special precautionary measures necessary.

**6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up**
Observe possible material restrictions (see sections 7 and 10). Stop flow of gas, move leaking cylinder to open air if without risk.

**6.4 Reference to other sections**
For disposal see section 13.
SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Advice on protection against fire and explosion
Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.

Hygiene measures
Change contaminated clothing. Wash hands after working with substance.
For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage conditions
Tightly closed. Keep away from combustible materials and sources of ignition.
Contents under pressure.

Storage class
Storage class (TRGS 510): 2A: Gases

7.3 Specific end use(s)
Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

Ingredients with workplace control parameters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Control parameters</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Isobutane</td>
<td>75-28-5</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>1,000 ppm</td>
<td>USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remarks</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Central Nervous System impairment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Cardiac sensitization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>800 ppm</td>
<td>USA. NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1,900 mg/m3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Also see specific listing for n-Butane.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8.2 Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls
Change contaminated clothing. Wash hands after working with substance.

Personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection
Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU). Safety glasses

Skin protection
required

Body Protection
Flame retardant antistatic protective clothing.

Respiratory protection
Recommended Filter type: Filter type ABEK
The entrepreneur has to ensure that maintenance, cleaning and testing of respiratory protective devices are carried out according to the instructions of the producer. These measures have to be properly documented. Required when vapours/mists are generated. Our recommendations on filtering respiratory protection are based on the following standards: DIN EN 143, DIN 14387 and other accompanying standards relating to the used respiratory protection system.

**Control of environmental exposure**
No special precautionary measures necessary.

**SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**

**9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

- **a) Appearance**
  - Form: Liquefied gas
  - Color: colorless

- **b) Odor**
  - odorless

- **c) Odor Threshold**
  - Not applicable

- **d) pH**
  - No data available

- **e) Melting point/freezing point**
  - Melting point/range: -160 °C (-256 °F) - lit.

- **f) Initial boiling point and boiling range**
  - -12 °C 10 °F - lit.

- **g) Flash point**
  - -83 °C (-117 °F) - closed cup

- **h) Evaporation rate**
  - No data available

- **i) Flammability (solid, gas)**
  - No data available

- **j) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits**
  - Upper explosion limit: 8.3 %(V)
  - Lower explosion limit: 1.4 %(V)

- **k) Vapor pressure**
  - 4,976.5 hPa at 37.7 °C (99.9 °F)
  - 2,048 hPa at 21 °C (70 °F)

- **l) Vapor density**
  - 2.01 - (Air = 1.0)

- **m) Density**
  - 2.064 g/cm³ at 25 °C (77 °F) - lit.
  - Relative density
  - No data available

- **n) Water solubility**
  - 0.0535 g/l at 20 °C (68 °F) - slightly soluble

- **o) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water**
  - log Pow: 2.8 at 20 °C (68 °F) - Bioaccumulation is not expected.

- **p) Autoignition temperature**
  - No data available

- **q) Decomposition temperature**
  - No data available
9.2 **Other safety information**

- **Relative vapor density**: 2.01 - (Air = 1.0)

**SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity**

10.1 **Reactivity**

- No data available

10.2 **Chemical stability**

- The product is chemically stable under standard ambient conditions (room temperature).

10.3 **Possibility of hazardous reactions**

- Violent reactions possible with:
  - Strong oxidizing agents

10.4 **Conditions to avoid**

- No information available

10.5 **Incompatible materials**

- No data available

10.6 **Hazardous decomposition products**

- In the event of fire: see section 5

**SECTION 11: Toxicological information**

11.1 **Information on toxicological effects**

- **Acute toxicity**
  - Oral: No data available
  - LC50 Inhalation - Rat - male and female - 15 min - 1,443 mg/l - vapor

  - Remarks: (ECHA)
    - Dermal: No data available

- **Skin corrosion/irritation**

  - No data available

- **Serious eye damage/eye irritation**

  - No data available

- **Respiratory or skin sensitization**

  - No data available

- **Germ cell mutagenicity**

  - Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test
  - Test system: Chinese hamster lung cells
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation
Method: OECD Test Guideline 476
Result: negative
Test Type: Ames test
Test system: Salmonella typhimurium
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation
Method: OECD Test Guideline 471
Result: negative
Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro
Test system: Human lymphocytes
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation
Method: OECD Test Guideline 473
Result: negative
Test Type: Micronucleus test
Species: Rat
Cell type: Bone marrow
Application Route: Inhalation
Method: OECD Test Guideline 474
Result: negative
Remarks: (in analogy to similar products)

Carcinogenicity
IARC: No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.
NTP: No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.
OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is on OSHA’s list of regulated carcinogens.

Reproductive toxicity
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
No data available

Aspiration hazard
No data available

11.2 Additional Information
RTECS: TZ4300000
narcosis, Dermatitis
To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity
No data available

11.2 Additional Information
RTECS: TZ4300000
narcosis, Dermatitis
To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.
12.2 Persistence and degradability
Biodegradability aerobic - Exposure time 385.5 hrs
Result: 100 % - Readily biodegradable.
Remarks: (ECHA)

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential
No data available

12.4 Mobility in soil
No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties
No data available

12.7 Other adverse effects
No data available

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods
Product
Waste material must be disposed of in accordance with the national and local regulations. Leave chemicals in original containers. No mixing with other waste. Handle uncleaned containers like the product itself. Pressurised gas bottle: dispose of only in empty condition!

SECTION 14: Transport information

DOT (US)
UN number: 1969 Class: 2.1
Proper shipping name: Isobutane
Reportable Quantity (RQ):
   Poison Inhalation Hazard: No

IMDG
UN number: 1969 Class: 2.1
Proper shipping name: ISOBUTANE
EMS-No: F-D, S-U

IATA
UN number: 1969 Class: 2.1
Proper shipping name: Isobutane
IATA Passenger: Not permitted for transport
SECTION 15: Regulatory information

**SARA 302 Components**
This material does not contain any components with a section 302 EHS TPQ.

**SARA 313 Components**
This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

**SARA 311/312 Hazards**
Fire Hazard, Sudden Release of Pressure Hazard

### Massachusetts Right To Know Components

<table>
<thead>
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### Pennsylvania Right To Know Components

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</table>

SECTION 16: Other information

**Further information**
The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See www.sigma-aldrich.com and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.

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Version: 6.4  Revision Date: 08/27/2023  Print Date: 12/16/2023