SAFETY DATA SHEET

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifiers

Product name: Methyl pyruvate
Product Number: 371173
Brand: Aldrich
CAS-No.: 600-22-6

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses: Laboratory chemicals, Synthesis of substances

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company: Sigma-Aldrich Inc.
3050 SPRUCE ST
ST. LOUIS MO 63103
UNITED STATES

Telephone: +1 314 771-5765
Fax: +1 800 325-5052

1.4 Emergency telephone

Emergency Phone #: 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC (USA) +1-703-527-3887 CHEMTREC (International) 24 Hours/day; 7 Days/week

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)
Flammable liquids (Category 3), H226
For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Pictogram

Signal Word: Warning
Hazard statement(s)
H226 Flammable liquid and vapor.
Precautionary statement(s)
P210 Keep away from heat/ sparks/ open flames/ hot surfaces. No

Aldrich - 371173
smoking.

- P233 Keep container tightly closed.
- P240 Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.
- P241 Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment.
- P242 Use only non-sparking tools.
- P243 Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
- P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

- P303 + P361 + P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/ Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
- P370 + P378 In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam for extinction.
- P403 + P235 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
- P501 Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant.

2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS - none

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1 Substances

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Synonyms</th>
<th>Pyruvic acid methyl ester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

- Formula: C₄H₆O₃
- Molecular weight: 102.09 g/mol
- CAS-No.: 600-22-6
- EC-No.: 209-987-4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Methyl pyruvate</td>
<td>Flam. Liq. 3; H226</td>
<td>&lt;= 100 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first-aid measures

General advice
Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

If inhaled
After inhalation: fresh air.

In case of skin contact
In case of skin contact: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.

In case of eye contact
After eye contact: rinse out with plenty of water. Remove contact lenses.

If swallowed
After swallowing: make victim drink water (two glasses at most). Consult doctor if feeling unwell.
4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
No data available

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Unsuitable extinguishing media
For this substance/mixture no limitations of extinguishing agents are given.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Carbon oxides
Vapors are heavier than air and may spread along floors.
Forms explosive mixtures with air at elevated temperatures.

5.3 Advice for firefighters

In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus.

5.4 Further information

Remove container from danger zone and cool with water. Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Advice for non-emergency personnel: Do not breathe vapors, aerosols. Ensure adequate ventilation. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition. Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert.
For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions
Do not let product enter drains. Risk of explosion.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Cover drains. Collect, bind, and pump off spills. Observe possible material restrictions (see sections 7 and 10). Take up with liquid-absorbent material (e.g. Chemizorb®).
Dispose of properly. Clean up affected area.

6.4 Reference to other sections
For disposal see section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Advice on protection against fire and explosion
Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition. Take precautionary measures against static discharge.

Hygiene measures
Change contaminated clothing. Wash hands after working with substance.
For precautions see section 2.2.

### 7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

**Storage conditions**
Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition.

**Storage stability**
Recommended storage temperature
2 - 8 °C

**Storage class**
Storage class (TRGS 510): 3: Flammable liquids

### 7.3 Specific end use(s)
Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated

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### SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

#### 8.1 Control parameters

**Ingredients with workplace control parameters**
Contains no substances with occupational exposure limit values.

#### 8.2 Exposure controls

**Appropriate engineering controls**
Change contaminated clothing. Wash hands after working with substance.

**Personal protective equipment**

**Eye/face protection**
Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU). Safety glasses

**Skin protection**
Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

**Full contact**
Material: butyl-rubber
Minimum layer thickness: 0.3 mm
Break through time: 480 min
Material tested: Butoject® (KCL 897 / Aldrich Z677647, Size M)

**Splash contact**
Material: butyl-rubber
Minimum layer thickness: 0.3 mm
Break through time: 480 min
Material tested: Butoject® (KCL 897 / Aldrich Z677647, Size M)

data source: KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, phone +49 (0)6659 87300, e-mail sales@kcl.de, test method: EN374

If used in solution, or mixed with other substances, and under conditions which differ from EN 374, contact the supplier of the EC approved gloves. This recommendation is advisory only and must be evaluated by an industrial hygienist and safety officer familiar with the specific situation of anticipated use by our
The life science business of Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany operates as MilliporeSigma in the US and Canada.

customers. It should not be construed as offering an approval for any specific use scenario.

**Body Protection**
Flame retardant antistatic protective clothing.

**Respiratory protection**
required when vapours/aerosols are generated.

**Control of environmental exposure**
Do not let product enter drains. Risk of explosion.

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**SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**

**9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>a)</strong></td>
<td>Appearance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Form: clear, liquid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Color: light yellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>b)</strong></td>
<td>Odor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>c)</strong></td>
<td>Odor Threshold</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>d)</strong></td>
<td>pH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No data available</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>e)</strong></td>
<td>Melting point/freezing point</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>f)</strong></td>
<td>Initial boiling point and boiling range</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>134 - 137 °C 273 - 279 °F - lit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>g)</strong></td>
<td>Flash point</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>47 °C (117 °F) - closed cup</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>h)</strong></td>
<td>Evaporation rate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>i)</strong></td>
<td>Flammability (solid, gas)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>No data available</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>j)</strong></td>
<td>Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>k)</strong></td>
<td>Vapor pressure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>l)</strong></td>
<td>Vapor density</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>m)</strong></td>
<td>Density</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.13 g/cm³ at 25 °C (77 °F) - lit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Relative density</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>n)</strong></td>
<td>Water solubility</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>o)</strong></td>
<td>Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No data available</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>p)</strong></td>
<td>Autoignition temperature</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>q)</strong></td>
<td>Decomposition temperature</td>
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<td><strong>r)</strong></td>
<td>Viscosity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>s)</strong></td>
<td>Explosive properties</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
9.2 **Other safety information**  
No data available

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**SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity**

10.1 **Reactivity**  
Vapor/air-mixtures are explosive at intense warming.

10.2 **Chemical stability**  
The product is chemically stable under standard ambient conditions (room temperature).

10.3 **Possibility of hazardous reactions**  
No data available

10.4 **Conditions to avoid**  
Heating.

10.5 **Incompatible materials**  
Oxidizing agents, Bases, acids

10.6 **Hazardous decomposition products**  
In the event of fire: see section 5

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**SECTION 11: Toxicological information**

11.1 **Information on toxicological effects**  

**Acute toxicity**  
Oral: No data available  
Inhalation: No data available  
Dermal: No data available

**Skin corrosion/irritation**  
Remarks: No data available

**Serious eye damage/eye irritation**  
Remarks: No data available

**Respiratory or skin sensitization**  
No data available

**Germ cell mutagenicity**  
No data available

**Carcinogenicity**

**IARC:**  
No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

**ACGIH:**  
No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by ACGIH.

**NTP:**  
No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.
OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is on OSHA’s list of regulated carcinogens.

Reproductive toxicity
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
No data available

Aspiration hazard
No data available

11.2 Additional Information
No data available

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity
No data available

12.2 Persistence and degradability
No data available

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential
No data available

12.4 Mobility in soil
No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties
No data available

12.7 Other adverse effects
No data available

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods
Product
Waste material must be disposed of in accordance with the national and local regulations. Leave chemicals in original containers. No mixing with other waste. Handle uncleaned containers like the product itself.

SECTION 14: Transport information

DOT (US)
UN number: 3272  Class: 3  Packing group: III  
Proper shipping name: Esters, n.o.s.  
Poison Inhalation Hazard: No

**IMDG**
UN number: 3272  Class: 3  Packing group: III  
No: F-E, S-D  
Proper shipping name: ESTERS, N.O.S. (Methyl pyruvate)

**IATA**
UN number: 3272  Class: 3  Packing group: III  
Proper shipping name: Esters, n.o.s. (Methyl pyruvate)

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**SECTION 15: Regulatory information**

**SARA 302 Components**
No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

**SARA 313 Components**
This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

**SARA 311/312 Hazards**
Fire Hazard

**Massachusetts Right To Know Components**
No components are subject to the Massachusetts Right to Know Act.

**Pennsylvania Right To Know Components**
Methyl pyruvate  
CAS-No.: 600-22-6  
Revision Date

**New Jersey Right To Know Components**
Methyl pyruvate  
CAS-No.: 600-22-6  
Revision Date

**California Prop. 65 Components**
This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth, or any other reproductive defects.
SECTION 16: Other information

Further information
The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See www.sigma-aldrich.com and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.

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