SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifiers

- **Product name**: Titanium(III) chloride solution
- **Product Number**: 14010
- **Brand**: Sigma-Aldrich

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

- **Identified uses**: Laboratory chemicals, Synthesis of substances

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

- **Company**: Sigma-Aldrich Inc.
  3050 SPRUCE ST
  ST. LOUIS MO 63103
  UNITED STATES
- **Telephone**: +1 314 771-5765
- **Fax**: +1 800 325-5052

1.4 Emergency telephone

- **Emergency Phone #**: 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC (USA) +1-703-527-3887 CHEMTREC (International) 24 Hours/day; 7 Days/week

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

**GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)**

- Corrosive to Metals (Category 1), H290
- Skin corrosion (Category 1B), H314
- Serious eye damage (Category 1), H318
- Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure (Category 3), Respiratory system, H335

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

- **Pictogram**: 

- **Signal word**: Danger
- **Hazard statement(s)**:
  - H290: May be corrosive to metals.
Precautionary statement(s)
P234 Keep only in original container.
P261 Avoid breathing dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapors/ spray.
P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.
P301 + P330 + P331 IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.
P303 + P361 + P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower.
P304 + P340 + P310 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER/ doctor.
P305 + P351 + P338 + P310 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER/ doctor.
P363 Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
P390 Absorb spillage to prevent material damage.
P403 + P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
P405 Store locked up.
P406 Store in corrosive resistant container with a resistant inner liner.
P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS
Reacts violently with water.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.2 Mixtures
Synonyms: Titanium trichloride

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Titanium(III) chloride</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAS-No.</td>
<td>7705-07-9</td>
<td>Pyr. Sol. 1; Skin Corr. 1B; Eye Dam. 1; H250, H314, H318</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC-No.</td>
<td>231-728-9</td>
<td>&gt;= 10 - &lt; 20 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>hydrochloric acid</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAS-No.</td>
<td>7647-01-0</td>
<td>Met. Corr. 1; Skin Corr. 1B; Eye Dam. 1; STOT SE 3; H290, H314, H318, H335</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC-No.</td>
<td>231-595-7</td>
<td>&gt;= 10 - &lt; 20 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index-No.</td>
<td>017-002-01-X</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Registration number</td>
<td>XXXX</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>XXXX</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>XXXX</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>XXXX</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first-aid measures

General advice
First aiders need to protect themselves. Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

If inhaled
After inhalation: fresh air. Call in physician.

In case of skin contact
In case of skin contact: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. Call a physician immediately.

In case of eye contact
After eye contact: rinse out with plenty of water. Immediately call in ophthalmologist. Remove contact lenses.

If swallowed
After swallowing: make victim drink water (two glasses at most), avoid vomiting (risk of perforation). Call a physician immediately. Do not attempt to neutralise.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
No data available

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media
Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

Unsuitable extinguishing media
Water Foam

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
Not combustible.
May not get in touch with: Water
Ambient fire may liberate hazardous vapours.

5.3 Advice for firefighters
Stay in danger area only with self-contained breathing apparatus. Prevent skin contact by keeping a safe distance or by wearing suitable protective clothing.
5.4 **Further information**
Suppress (knock down) gases/vapors/mists with a water spray jet. Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**
Advice for non-emergency personnel: Do not breathe vapors, aerosols. Avoid substance contact. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert.
For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 **Environmental precautions**
Do not let product enter drains.

6.3 **Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up**
Cover drains. Collect, bind, and pump off spills. Observe possible material restrictions (see sections 7 and 10). Take up with liquid-absorbent material (e.g. Chemizorb®). Dispose of properly. Clean up affected area.

6.4 **Reference to other sections**
For disposal see section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 **Precautions for safe handling**

**Advice on safe handling**
Keep workplace dry. Do not allow product to come into contact with water.

**Hygiene measures**
Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance.
For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**

**Storage conditions**
No metal containers.
Tightly closed.
Never allow product to get in contact with water during storage.

**Storage class**
Storage class (TRGS 510): 8B: Non-combustible, corrosive hazardous materials

7.3 **Specific end use(s)**
Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 **Control parameters**

**Ingredients with workplace control parameters**
The life science business of Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany operates as MilliporeSigma in the US and Canada

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Control parameters</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>hydrochloric acid</td>
<td>7647-01-0</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>2 ppm</td>
<td>USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Remarks: Not classifiable as a human carcinogen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>C</td>
<td>5 ppm 7 mg/m³</td>
<td>USA. NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>C</td>
<td>5 ppm 7 mg/m³</td>
<td>USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>C</td>
<td>5 ppm 7 mg/m³</td>
<td>USA. OSHA - TABLE Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants - 1910.1000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>PEL</td>
<td>0.3 ppm 0.45 mg/m³</td>
<td>California permissible exposure limits for chemical contaminants (Title 8, Article 107)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>C</td>
<td>2 ppm</td>
<td>California permissible exposure limits for chemical contaminants (Title 8, Article 107)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8.2 Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls
Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance.

Personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection
Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU). Tightly fitting safety goggles

Skin protection
Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove’s outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

Full contact
Material: Nitrile rubber
Minimum layer thickness: 0.4 mm
Break through time: 480 min
Material tested: Camatril® (KCL 730 / Aldrich Z677442, Size M)

Splash contact
Material: Nitrile rubber
Minimum layer thickness: 0.11 mm
Break through time: 60 min
Material tested: Dermatril® (KCL 740 / Aldrich Z677272, Size M)

data source: KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, phone +49 (0)6659 87300, e-mail sales@kcl.de, test method: EN374
If used in solution, or mixed with other substances, and under conditions which differ from EN 374, contact the supplier of the EC approved gloves. This recommendation is advisory only and must be evaluated by an industrial hygienist.
and safety officer familiar with the specific situation of anticipated use by our customers. It should not be construed as offering an approval for any specific use scenario.

**Body Protection**
protective clothing

**Respiratory protection**
required when vapours/aerosols are generated.
Our recommendations on filtering respiratory protection are based on the following standards: DIN EN 143, DIN 14387 and other accompanying standards relating to the used respiratory protection system.

**Control of environmental exposure**
Do not let product enter drains.

### SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

#### 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a) Appearance</td>
<td>Form: liquid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b) Odor</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c) Odor Threshold</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d) pH</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e) Melting point/freezing point</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f) Initial boiling point and boiling range</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g) Flash point</td>
<td>(Not applicable)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h) Evaporation rate</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i) Flammability (solid, gas)</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>j) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>k) Vapor pressure</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>l) Vapor density</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>m) Density</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>n) Relative density</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>o) Water solubility</td>
<td>soluble</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>p) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>q) Autoignition temperature</td>
<td>The substance or mixture is not classified as pyrophoric. Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>r) Decomposition temperature</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>s) Viscosity</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
9.2 Other safety information
No data available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity
10.1 Reactivity
No data available

10.2 Chemical stability
Sensitive to moisture

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions
Violent reactions possible with:
The generally known reaction partners of water.

10.4 Conditions to avoid
Moisture.

10.5 Incompatible materials
Strong bases, Strong oxidizing agents, Metals

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products
In the event of fire: see section 5

SECTION 11: Toxicological information
11.1 Information on toxicological effects
Mixture

Acute toxicity
Oral: No data available
Symptoms: If ingested, severe burns of the mouth and throat, as well as a danger of perforation of the esophagus and the stomach.

Inhalation: No data available
Symptoms: mucosal irritations, Cough, Shortness of breath, Possible damages:, damage of respiratory tract
Dermal: No data available

Skin corrosion/irritation
Mixture causes burns.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Mixture causes serious eye damage. Risk of blindness!

Respiratory or skin sensitization
No data available

Germ cell mutagenicity
No data available

Carcinogenicity

s) Explosive properties Not classified as explosive.
t) Oxidizing properties none
IARC: No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

NTP: No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is on OSHA’s list of regulated carcinogens.

**Reproductive toxicity**
No data available

**Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure**
Mixture may cause respiratory irritation.

**Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure**
No data available

**Aspiration hazard**
No data available

### 11.2 Additional Information

burning sensation, Cough, wheezing, laryngitis, Shortness of breath, spasm, inflammation and edema of the larynx, spasm, inflammation and edema of the bronchi, pneumonitis, pulmonary edema, Material is extremely destructive to tissue of the mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract, eyes, and skin., To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated. Other dangerous properties can not be excluded.

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

**Components**

**Titanium(III) chloride**

**Acute toxicity**
Oral: No data available
Inhalation: No data available
Dermal: No data available
No data available

**Skin corrosion/irritation**
No data available

**Serious eye damage/eye irritation**
No data available

**Respiratory or skin sensitization**
No data available

**Germ cell mutagenicity**
No data available
Test Type: mitotic recombination assay  
Test system: Bacillus subtilis  
Result: negative

Test Type: sister chromatid exchange assay  
Test system: mammalian cells  
Result: negative

Test Type: Ames test  
Test system: Escherichia coli  
Result: negative

Test Type: Ames test  
Test system: Salmonella typhimurium  
Result: negative

**Carcinogenicity**
No data available

**Reproductive toxicity**
No data available
No data available

**Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure**
No data available

**Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure**
No data available

**Aspiration hazard**
No data available

---

**hydrochloric acid**

**Acute toxicity**
Oral: No data available
Inhalation: Cough  Difficulty in breathing
Inhalation: absorption
Inhalation: Corrosive to respiratory system.
Symptoms: mucosal irritations, Cough, Shortness of breath, Inhalation may lead to the formation of oedemas in the respiratory tract., Possible damages:; damage of respiratory tract, tissue damage
Dermal: No data available

**Skin corrosion/irritation**
Skin - reconstructed human epidermis (RhE)
Result: Corrosive
(OECD Test Guideline 431)

**Serious eye damage/eye irritation**
Eyes - Bovine cornea
Result: Corrosive
(OECD Test Guideline 437)

**Respiratory or skin sensitization**
Maximization Test - Guinea pig
Result: negative  
(OECD Test Guideline 406)

**Germ cell mutagenicity**
Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro  
Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells
Result: Conflicting results have been seen in different studies.

**Carcinogenicity**
Carcinogenicity - Did not show carcinogenic effects in animal experiments. (IUCLID)

**Reproductive toxicity**
No data available

**Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure**
May cause respiratory irritation. 
The substance or mixture is classified as specific target organ toxicant, single exposure, category 3 with respiratory tract irritation. 
Acute inhalation toxicity - mucosal irritations, Cough, Shortness of breath, 
Inhalation may lead to the formation of oedemas in the respiratory tract., Possible damages:, damage of respiratory tract, tissue damage

**Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure**
The substance or mixture is not classified as specific target organ toxicant, repeated exposure. **Aspiration hazard**
No aspiration toxicity classification

---

**SECTION 12: Ecological information**

12.1 **Toxicity**

**Mixture**
No data available

12.2 **Persistence and degradability**
No data available

12.3 **Bioaccumulative potential**
No data available

12.4 **Mobility in soil**
No data available

12.5 **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

12.6 **Other adverse effects**
No data available

**Components**

Titanium(III) chloride
No data available

hydrochloric acid
No data available

Toxicity to fish  
LC50 - Gambusia affinis (Mosquito fish) - 282 mg/l  - 96 h
Remarks: (IUCLID)
SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Product
Waste material must be disposed of in accordance with the national and local regulations. Leave chemicals in original containers. No mixing with other waste. Handle uncleaned containers like the product itself. See www.retrologistik.com for processes regarding the return of chemicals and containers, or contact us there if you have further questions.

SECTION 14: Transport information

DOT (US)
UN number: 3264  Class: 8  Packing group: II
Proper shipping name: Corrosive liquid, acidic, inorganic, n.o.s. (Hydrochloric Acid, Titanium(III) chloride)
Reportable Quantity (RQ):
Poison Inhalation Hazard: No

IMDG
UN number: 3264  Class: 8  Packing group: II  EMS-No: F-A, S-B
Proper shipping name: CORROSIVE LIQUID, ACIDIC, INORGANIC, N.O.S. (Hydrochloric Acid, Titanium(III) chloride)

IATA
UN number: 3264  Class: 8  Packing group: II
Proper shipping name: Corrosive liquid, acidic, inorganic, n.o.s. (Hydrochloric Acid, Titanium(III) chloride)

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

SARA 302 Components
This material does not contain any components with a section 302 EHS TPQ.

SARA 313 Components
The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hydrochloric Acid</td>
<td>7647-01-0</td>
<td>2013-02-08</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SARA 311/312 Hazards
Acute Health Hazard

Massachusetts Right To Know Components
No components are subject to the Massachusetts Right to Know Act.
SECTION 16: Other information

Further information
The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See www.sigma-aldrich.com and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.

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Version: 6.4 Revision Date: 09/23/2021 Print Date: 08/12/2023