SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifiers

Product name : Dichloromethane
Product Number : 270997
Brand : Sigma-Aldrich
Index-No. : 602-004-00-3
CAS-No. : 75-09-2

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses : Laboratory chemicals, Synthesis of substances
Uses advised against : This chemical/product is not and cannot be distributed in commerce (as defined in TSCA section 3(5)) or processed (as defined in TSCA section 3(13)) for consumer paint or coating removal.

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company : Sigma-Aldrich Inc.
            3050 SPRUCE ST
            ST. LOUIS MO  63103
            UNITED STATES
Telephone : +1 314 771-5765
Fax : +1 800 325-5052

1.4 Emergency telephone

Emergency Phone # : 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC (USA) +1-703-527-3887 CHEMTREC (International) 24 Hours/day; 7 Days/week

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)

Skin irritation (Category 2), H315
Eye irritation (Category 2A), H319
Carcinogenicity (Category 2), H351
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure (Category 3), Central nervous system, H336

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.
2.2 **GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements**

**Pictogram**

- ![Icon](image)

**Signal Word**

- **Warning**

**Hazard statement(s)**

- H315: Causes skin irritation.
- H319: Causes serious eye irritation.
- H336: May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
- H351: Suspected of causing cancer.

**Precautionary statement(s)**

- P201: Obtain special instructions before use.
- P202: Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
- P261: Avoid breathing mist or vapors.
- P264: Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
- P271: Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
- P280: Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.
- P302 + P352: IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
- P304 + P340 + P312: IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER/ doctor if you feel unwell.
- P305 + P351 + P338: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
- P308 + P313: IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/ attention.
- P332 + P313: If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/ attention.
- P337 + P313: If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/ attention.
- P362: Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.
- P403 + P233: Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
- P405: Store locked up.
- P501: Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

2.3 **Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS** - none

---

**SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients**

3.1 **Substances**

- **Synonyms**: Methylene chloride
- **Formula**: \( \text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2 \)
- **Molecular weight**: 84.93 g/mol
- **CAS-No.**: 75-09-2
- **EC-No.**: 200-838-9
- **Index-No.**: 602-004-00-3

---

Sigma-Aldrich - 270997

The life science business of Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany operates as MilliporeSigma in the US and Canada
Dichloromethane

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Skin Irrit. 2; Eye Irrit. 2A; Carc. 2; STOT SE 3; H315, H319, H351, H336</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Concentration limits: 20%: STOT SE 3, H336; &lt;= 100 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first-aid measures

General advice
Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

If inhaled
After inhalation: fresh air. Call in physician.

In case of skin contact
In case of skin contact: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. Consult a physician.

In case of eye contact
After eye contact: rinse out with plenty of water. Call an ophthalmologist. Remove contact lenses.

If swallowed
After swallowing: immediately make victim drink water (two glasses at most). Consult a physician.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
No data available

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media
Water Foam Carbon dioxide (CO2) Dry powder

Unsuitable extinguishing media
For this substance/mixture no limitations of extinguishing agents are given.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
Carbon oxides
Hydrogen chloride gas
Combustible.
Development of hazardous combustion gases or vapours possible in the event of fire.
5.3 **Advice for firefighters**  
Stay in danger area only with self-contained breathing apparatus. Prevent skin contact by keeping a safe distance or by wearing suitable protective clothing.

5.4 **Further information**  
Suppress (knock down) gases/vapors/mists with a water spray jet. Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.

---

**SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**

6.1 **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**  
Advice for non-emergency personnel: Do not breathe vapors, aerosols. Avoid substance contact. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert. For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 **Environmental precautions**  
Do not let product enter drains.

6.3 **Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up**  
Cover drains. Collect, bind, and pump off spills. Observe possible material restrictions (see sections 7 and 10). Take up with liquid-absorbent material (e.g. Chemizorb®). Dispose of properly. Clean up affected area.

6.4 **Reference to other sections**  
For disposal see section 13.

---

**SECTION 7: Handling and storage**

7.1 **Precautions for safe handling**  
**Advice on safe handling**  
Work under hood. Do not inhale substance/mixture. Avoid generation of vapours/aerosols.

**Hygiene measures**  
Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance. For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**  
**Storage conditions**  
Tightly closed. Keep in a well-ventilated place. Keep locked up or in an area accessible only to qualified or authorized persons.

Heat sensitive. Handle and store under inert gas.

**Storage class**  
Storage class (TRGS 510): 6.1D: Non-combustible, acute toxic Cat.3 / toxic hazardous materials or hazardous materials causing chronic effects

7.3 **Specific end use(s)**  
Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated
### SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

#### 8.1 Control parameters

**Ingredients with workplace control parameters**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Control parameters</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dichloromethane</td>
<td>75-09-2</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>50 ppm</td>
<td>USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remarks</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Confirmed animal carcinogen with unknown relevance to humans</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Potential Occupational Carcinogen**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Parameters</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PEL</td>
<td></td>
<td>25 ppm</td>
<td>OSHA Specifically Regulated Chemicals/Carcinogens</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**OSHA specifically regulated carcinogen**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Parameters</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>STEL</td>
<td></td>
<td>125 ppm</td>
<td>OSHA Specifically Regulated Chemicals/Carcinogens</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**California permissible exposure limits for chemical contaminants (Title 8, Article 107)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Parameters</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PEL</td>
<td></td>
<td>25 ppm</td>
<td>CAPEL</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STEL</td>
<td></td>
<td>125 ppm</td>
<td>CAPEL</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Biological occupational exposure limits**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Parameters</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Biological specimen</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dichloromethane</td>
<td>75-09-2</td>
<td>Dichloromet hane</td>
<td>0.3 mg/l</td>
<td>Urine</td>
<td>ACGIH - Biological Exposure Indices (BEI)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Derived No Effect Level (DNEL)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Application Area</th>
<th>Routes of exposure</th>
<th>Health effect</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Workers</td>
<td>Inhalation</td>
<td>Acute systemic effects</td>
<td>706 mg/m3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Workers</td>
<td>Inhalation</td>
<td>Long-term systemic effects</td>
<td>353 mg/m3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Workers</td>
<td>Skin contact</td>
<td>Long-term systemic effects</td>
<td>4750mg/kg BW/d</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Consumers</td>
<td>Ingestion</td>
<td>Long-term systemic effects</td>
<td>0.06mg/kg BW/d</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Consumers</td>
<td>Inhalation</td>
<td>Long-term systemic effects</td>
<td>88.3 mg/m3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Consumers</td>
<td>Skin contact</td>
<td>Long-term systemic effects</td>
<td>2395mg/kg BW/d</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Consumers</td>
<td>Inhalation</td>
<td>Acute systemic effects</td>
<td>353 mg/m3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Compartment</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Soil</td>
<td>0.583 mg/kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sea water</td>
<td>0.194 mg/l</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fresh water</td>
<td>0.54 mg/l</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Sea sediment | 1.61 mg/kg  
Fresh water sediment | 4.47 mg/kg  
Onsite sewage treatment plant | 26 mg/l  
Aquatic intermittent release | 0.27 mg/l

8.2 Exposure controls

**Appropriate engineering controls**
Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance.

**Personal protective equipment**

**Eye/face protection**
Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU). Safety glasses

**Skin protection**
This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet, supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN374 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: www.kcl.de).

Splash contact
Material: Viton®
Minimum layer thickness: 0.7 mm
Break through time: 120 min
Material tested: Vitoject® (KCL 890 / Aldrich Z677698, Size M)

**Body Protection**
protective clothing

**Respiratory protection**
Recommended Filter type: Filter AX (EN 371)
The entrepreneur has to ensure that maintenance, cleaning and testing of respiratory protective devices are carried out according to the instructions of the producer.
These measures have to be properly documented.
required when vapours/aerosols are generated.

**Control of environmental exposure**
Do not let product enter drains.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

a) Appearance
Form: liquid
Color: colorless

b) Odor
ether-like

c) Odor Threshold
250 ppm

d) pH
No data available

e) Melting point/freezing point
Melting point/range: -97 °C (-143 °F)
f) Initial boiling point and boiling range 39.8 - 40 °C 103.6 - 104 °F

g) Flash point ()does not flash

h) Evaporation rate 0.71

i) Flammability (solid, gas) No data available

j) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits
   Upper explosion limit: 22 % (V)
   Lower explosion limit: 13 % (V)

k) Vapor pressure 584 hPa at 25 °C (77 °F)
l) Vapor density 2.93

m) Density 1.325 g/mL at 25 °C (77 °F)
   Relative density No data available

n) Water solubility 13.2 g/l at 25 °C (77 °F)
o) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water log Pow: 1.25 at 20 °C (68 °F) - Bioaccumulation is not expected.
p) Autoignition temperature 605 °C (1121 °F) at 1,013 hPa - DIN 51794

q) Decomposition temperature No data available

r) Viscosity No data available

s) Explosive properties No data available

t) Oxidizing properties none

9.2 Other safety information

   Relative vapor density 2.93

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity
   No data available

10.2 Chemical stability
   Sensitivity to light
   The product is chemically stable under standard ambient conditions (room temperature).
   Contains the following stabilizer(s):
   2-methyl-2-butene (>0.005 - <0.015 %)

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions
   Risk of explosion with:
   Alkali metals
   nitrogen oxides
   nitrogen dioxide
Potassium
sodium azide
perchloric acid
Nitric acid
aluminium chloride
Amines
Oxygen
(as liquefied gas)
powdered aluminium
sodium
aromatic hydrocarbons
with
powdered aluminium
Exothermic reaction with:
Alkaline earth metals
Powdered metals
amides
alcoholates
nonmetallic oxides
potassium tert-butanolate
sodium amide
Lithium

10.4 Conditions to avoid
no information available

10.5 Incompatible materials
No data available

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products
In the event of fire: see section 5

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity
Acute toxicity estimate Oral - 2,500 mg/kg
(Calculation method)
LD50 Oral - Rat - male and female - > 2,000 mg/kg
(OECD Test Guideline 401)
LC50 Inhalation - Mouse - 4 h - 86 mg/l - vapor

Remarks: (ECHA)
Symptoms: Possible damages:, mucosal irritations
Acute toxicity estimate Dermal - 2,500 mg/kg
(Calculation method)
LD50 Dermal - Rat - male and female - > 2,000 mg/kg
(OECD Test Guideline 402)

Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - Rabbit
Result: Irritations - 4 h
(OECD Test Guideline 404)
Remarks: Repeated or prolonged exposure may cause skin irritation and dermatitis, due to degreasing properties of the product.

**Serious eye damage/eye irritation**
Eyes - Rabbit
Result: Eye irritation
Remarks: (ECHA)
Remarks: Risk of corneal clouding.

**Respiratory or skin sensitization**
Local lymph node assay (LLNA) - Mouse
Result: negative
(OECD Test Guideline 429)

**Germ cell mutagenicity**
Test Type: Mutagenicity (mammal cell test): chromosome aberration.
Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation
Method: OECD Test Guideline 473
Result: positive
Test Type: Ames test
Test system: Salmonella typhimurium
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation
Method: OECD Test Guideline 471
Result: positive

Test Type: In vivo micronucleus test
Species: Mouse
Cell type: Bone marrow
Application Route: Gavage
Method: OECD Test Guideline 474
Result: negative

**Carcinogenicity**
Suspected of causing cancer.
IARC: 2A - Group 2A: Probably carcinogenic to humans (Dichloromethane)
NTP: RAHC - Reasonably anticipated to be a human carcinogen (Dichloromethane)
OSHA: OSHA specifically regulated carcinogen (Dichloromethane)

**Reproductive toxicity**
No data available

**Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure**
Inhalation - May cause drowsiness or dizziness. - Central nervous system

**Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure**
No data available

**Aspiration hazard**
No data available

**Additional Information**
Repeated dose toxicity - Rat - male and female - Oral - 104 Weeks - NOAEL (No observed adverse effect level) - 6 mg/kg
Repeated dose toxicity - Rat - male and female - Inhalation - 104 Weeks

RTECS: PA8050000
Dizziness, Nausea, Vomiting, narcosis, Cough, irritant effects, Unconsciousness, Shortness of breath, respiratory paralysis, somnolence, depressed respiration, CNS disorders, inebriation
Risk of corneal clouding.
The following applies to aliphatic halogenated hydrocarbons in general: systemic effect: narcosis, cardiovascular disorders. Toxic effect on liver, kidneys.
Dichloromethane is metabolized in the body producing carbon monoxide which increases and sustains carboxyhemoglobin levels in the blood, reducing the oxygen-carrying capacity of the blood.
To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.
Systemic effects:

After absorption of large quantities:

CNS disorders
Drowsiness
Dizziness
drop in blood pressure
Cardiac irregularities
depressed respiration
inebriation
Unconsciousness
narcosis

Swallowing may result in damage to the following:

Liver
Kidney

The following applies to aliphatic halogenated hydrocarbons in general: systemic effect: narcosis, cardiovascular disorders. Toxic effect on liver, kidneys.

Other dangerous properties can not be excluded.

This substance should be handled with particular care.

Stomach - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence
Stomach - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity
Toxicity to fish
flow-through test LC50 - Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow) - 193.00 mg/l - 96 h
Remarks: (ECHA)

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates
static test LC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 27 mg/l - 48 h (US-EPA)

Toxicity to bacteria
static test EC50 - activated sludge - 2,590 mg/l - 40 min (OECD Test Guideline 209)

Toxicity to fish (Chronic toxicity)
flow-through test LC50 - Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow) - 471 mg/l - 8 d
Remarks: (ECHA)

12.2 Persistence and degradability
Biodegradability
aerobic - Exposure time 28 d
Result: 68 % - Readily biodegradable.
(OECD Test Guideline 301D)

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential
Bioaccumulation
Cyprinus carpio (Carp) - 6 Weeks - 250 µg/l (Dichloromethane)
Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 2 - 5.4
(OECD Test Guideline 305)
Cyprinus carpio (Carp) - 6 Weeks - 25 µg/l (Dichloromethane)
Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 6 - 40
(OECD Test Guideline 305)

12.4 Mobility in soil
No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties
No data available

12.7 Other adverse effects
No data available
SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

**Product**
Waste material must be disposed of in accordance with the national and local regulations. Leave chemicals in original containers. No mixing with other waste. Handle uncleaned containers like the product itself.

SECTION 14: Transport information

**DOT (US)**
UN number: 1593  Class: 6.1  Packing group: III
Proper shipping name: Dichloromethane
Reportable Quantity (RQ): 1000 lbs
Poison Inhalation Hazard: No

**IMDG**
UN number: 1593  Class: 6.1  Packing group: III  EMS-No: F-A, S-A
Proper shipping name: DICHLOROMETHANE

**IATA**
UN number: 1593  Class: 6.1  Packing group: III
Proper shipping name: Dichloromethane

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

**US TSCA Section 3**
This chemical/product is not and cannot be distributed in commerce (as defined in TSCA section 3(5)) or processed (as defined in TSCA section 3(13)) for consumer paint or coating removal.

**SARA 302 Components**
This material does not contain any components with a section 302 EHS TPQ.

**SARA 313 Components**
The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dichloromethane</td>
<td>75-09-2</td>
<td>2007-07-01</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SARA 311/312 Hazards**
Acute Health Hazard, Chronic Health Hazard

**Massachusetts Right To Know Components**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dichloromethane</td>
<td>75-09-2</td>
<td>2007-07-01</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Pennsylvania Right To Know Components**

Sigma-Aldrich - 270997
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Substance</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dichloromethane</td>
<td>75-09-2</td>
<td>2007-07-01</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**California Prop. 65 Components**

, which is/are known to the State of California to cause cancer. For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.Dichloromethane

**Other regulations**

This chemical/product is not and cannot be distributed in commerce (as defined in TSCA section 3(5)) or processed (as defined in TSCA section 3(13)) for consumer paint or coating removal.

**SECTION 16: Other information**

**Further information**

The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See www.sigma-aldrich.com and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.