SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifiers

Product name : Dichloromethane
Product Number : 270997
Brand : Sigma-Aldrich
Index-No. : 602-004-00-3
CAS-No. : 75-09-2

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses : Laboratory chemicals, Synthesis of substances
Uses advised against : This chemical/product is not and cannot be distributed in commerce (as defined in TSCA section 3(5)) or processed (as defined in TSCA section 3(13)) for consumer paint or coating removal.

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company : Sigma-Aldrich Inc.
3050 SPRUCE ST
ST. LOUIS MO 63103
UNITED STATES
Telephone : +1 314 771-5765
Fax : +1 800 325-5052

1.4 Emergency telephone

Emergency Phone # : 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC (USA) +1-703-527-3887 CHEMTREC (International) 24 Hours/day; 7 Days/week

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)

Skin irritation (Category 2), H315
Eye irritation (Category 2A), H319
Carcinogenicity (Category 2), H351
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure (Category 3), Central nervous system, H336

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.
2.2 **GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements**

**Pictogram**

[Image]

**Signal Word** Warning

**Hazard statement(s)**
- H315 Causes skin irritation.
- H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
- H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
- H351 Suspected of causing cancer.

**Precautionary statement(s)**
- P201 Obtain special instructions before use.
- P202 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
- P261 Avoid breathing mist or vapors.
- P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
- P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
- P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.
- P302 + P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
- P304 + P340 + P312 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER/ doctor if you feel unwell.
- P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
- P308 + P313 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/ attention.
- P332 + P313 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/ attention.
- P337 + P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/ attention.
- P362 Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.
- P403 + P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
- P405 Store locked up.
- P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

2.3 **Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS** - none

**SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients**

3.1 **Substances**

**Synonyms**: Methylene chloride
- DCM

**Formula**: $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$

**Molecular weight**: 84.93 g/mol
**CAS-No.**: 75-09-2
**EC-No.**: 200-838-9
**Index-No.**: 602-004-00-3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Sigma-Aldrich - 270997
### SECTION 4: First aid measures

#### 4.1 Description of first-aid measures

**General advice**
Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

**If inhaled**
After inhalation: fresh air. Call in physician.

**In case of skin contact**
In case of skin contact: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. Consult a physician.

**In case of eye contact**
After eye contact: rinse out with plenty of water. Call in ophthalmologist. Remove contact lenses.

**If swallowed**
After swallowing: immediately make victim drink water (two glasses at most). Consult a physician.

#### 4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

#### 4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
No data available

### SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

#### 5.1 Extinguishing media

**Suitable extinguishing media**
Water Foam Carbon dioxide (CO2) Dry powder

**Unsuitable extinguishing media**
For this substance/mixture no limitations of extinguishing agents are given.

#### 5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
Carbon oxides
Hydrogen chloride gas
Combustible.
Development of hazardous combustion gases or vapours possible in the event of fire.

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.
5.3 **Advice for firefighters**
Stay in danger area only with self-contained breathing apparatus. Prevent skin contact by keeping a safe distance or by wearing suitable protective clothing.

5.4 **Further information**
Suppress (knock down) gases/vapors/mists with a water spray jet. Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.

**SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**

6.1 **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**
Advice for non-emergency personnel: Do not breathe vapors, aerosols. Avoid substance contact. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert. For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 **Environmental precautions**
Do not let product enter drains.

6.3 **Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up**
Cover drains. Collect, bind, and pump off spills. Observe possible material restrictions (see sections 7 and 10). Take up with liquid-absorbent material (e.g. Chemizorb®). Dispose of properly. Clean up affected area.

6.4 **Reference to other sections**
For disposal see section 13.

**SECTION 7: Handling and storage**

7.1 **Precautions for safe handling**

*Advice on safe handling*
Work under hood. Do not inhale substance/mixture. Avoid generation of vapours/aerosols.

*Hygiene measures*
Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance. For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**

*Storage conditions*
Tightly closed. Keep in a well-ventilated place. Keep locked up or in an area accessible only to qualified or authorized persons.

Heat sensitive. Handle and store under inert gas.

*Storage class*
Storage class (TRGS 510): 6.1D: Non-combustible, acute toxic Cat.3 / toxic hazardous materials or hazardous materials causing chronic effects

7.3 **Specific end use(s)**
Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated
SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

Ingredients with workplace control parameters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Control parameters</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dichloromethane</td>
<td>75-09-2</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>50 ppm</td>
<td>USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Remarks: Confirmed animal carcinogen with unknown relevance to humans

Potential Occupational Carcinogen

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PEL</td>
<td>25 ppm</td>
<td>OSHA Specifically Regulated Chemicals/Carcinogens</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STEL</td>
<td>125 ppm</td>
<td>OSHA Specifically Regulated Chemicals/Carcinogens</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

OSHA specifically regulated carcinogen

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PEL</td>
<td>25 ppm</td>
<td>OSHA Specifically Regulated Chemicals/Carcinogens</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STEL</td>
<td>125 ppm</td>
<td>OSHA Specifically Regulated Chemicals/Carcinogens</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

California permissible exposure limits for chemical contaminants (Title 8, Article 107)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>STEL</td>
<td>125 ppm</td>
<td>OSHA Specifically Regulated Chemicals/Carcinogens</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Biological occupational exposure limits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Parameters</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Biological specimen</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dichloromethane</td>
<td>75-09-2</td>
<td>Dichloromethane</td>
<td>0.3 mg/l</td>
<td>Urine</td>
<td>ACGIH - Biological Exposure Indices (BEI)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Remarks: End of shift (As soon as possible after exposure ceases)

Derived No Effect Level (DNEL)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Application Area</th>
<th>Routes of exposure</th>
<th>Health effect</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Workers</td>
<td>Inhalation</td>
<td>Acute systemic effects</td>
<td>706 mg/m3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Workers</td>
<td>Inhalation</td>
<td>Long-term systemic effects</td>
<td>353 mg/m3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Workers</td>
<td>Skin contact</td>
<td>Long-term systemic effects</td>
<td>4750 mg/kg BW/d</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Consumers</td>
<td>Ingestion</td>
<td>Long-term systemic effects</td>
<td>0.06 mg/kg BW/d</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Consumers</td>
<td>Inhalation</td>
<td>Long-term systemic effects</td>
<td>88.3 mg/m3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Consumers</td>
<td>Skin contact</td>
<td>Long-term systemic effects</td>
<td>2395 mg/kg BW/d</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Consumers</td>
<td>Inhalation</td>
<td>Acute systemic effects</td>
<td>353 mg/m3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Compartment</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Soil</td>
<td>0.583 mg/kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sea water</td>
<td>0.194 mg/l</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fresh water</td>
<td>0.54 mg/l</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Section 8.2: Exposure controls

**Appropriate engineering controls**
Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance.

**Personal protective equipment**

**Eye/face protection**
Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU). Safety glasses

**Skin protection**
This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet, supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN374 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: www.kcl.de).

**Splash contact**
Material: Viton®
Minimum layer thickness: 0.7 mm
Break through time: 120 min
Material tested: Vitoject® (KCL 890 / Aldrich Z677698, Size M)

**Body Protection**
protective clothing

**Respiratory protection**
Recommended Filter type: Filter AX (EN 371)
The entrepreneur has to ensure that maintenance, cleaning and testing of respiratory protective devices are carried out according to the instructions of the producer. These measures have to be properly documented. required when vapours/aerosols are generated.

**Control of environmental exposure**
Do not let product enter drains.

### Section 9: Physical and chemical properties

#### 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a) Appearance</td>
<td>Form: liquid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Color: colorless</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b) Odor</td>
<td>ether-like</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c) Odor Threshold</td>
<td>250 ppm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d) pH</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e) Melting point/freezing point</td>
<td>Melting point/range: -97 °C (-143 °F)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
9.2 **Other safety information**

Relative vapor density 2.93

**SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity**

10.1 **Reactivity**
No data available

10.2 **Chemical stability**
Sensitivity to light
The product is chemically stable under standard ambient conditions (room temperature).
Contains the following stabilizer(s):
2-methyl-2-butene (>0.005 - <0.015 %)

10.3 **Possibility of hazardous reactions**
Risk of explosion with:
Alkali metals
nitrogen oxides
nitrogen dioxide

Sigma-Aldrich - 270997
Potassium
sodium azide
perchloric acid
Nitric acid
aluminium chloride
Amines
Oxygen
(as liquefied gas)
powdered aluminium
sodium
aromatic hydrocarbons
with
powdered aluminium
Exothermic reaction with:
Alkaline earth metals
Powdered metals
amides
alcoholates
nonmetallic oxides
potassium tert-butanolate
sodium amide
Lithium

10.4 Conditions to avoid
no information available

10.5 Incompatible materials
No data available

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products
In the event of fire: see section 5

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity
Acute toxicity estimate Oral - 2,500 mg/kg
(Calculation method)
LD50 Oral - Rat - male and female - > 2,000 mg/kg
(OECD Test Guideline 401)
LC50 Inhalation - Mouse - 4 h - 86 mg/l - vapor
Remarks: (ECHA)
Symptoms: Possible damages:, mucosal irritations
Acute toxicity estimate Dermal - 2,500 mg/kg
(Calculation method)
LD50 Dermal - Rat - male and female - > 2,000 mg/kg
(OECD Test Guideline 402)

Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - Rabbit
Result: Irritations - 4 h
Remarks: Repeated or prolonged exposure may cause skin irritation and dermatitis, due to degreasing properties of the product.

**Serious eye damage/eye irritation**
Eyes - Rabbit
Result: Eye irritation
Remarks: (ECHA)
Remarks: Risk of corneal clouding.

**Respiratory or skin sensitization**
Local lymph node assay (LLNA) - Mouse
Result: negative
(OECD Test Guideline 429)

**Germ cell mutagenicity**
Test Type: Mutagenicity (mammal cell test): chromosome aberration.
Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation
Method: OECD Test Guideline 473
Result: positive
Test Type: Ames test
Test system: Salmonella typhimurium
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation
Method: OECD Test Guideline 471
Result: positive

Test Type: In vivo micronucleus test
Species: Mouse
Cell type: Bone marrow
Application Route: Gavage
Method: OECD Test Guideline 474
Result: negative

**Carcinogenicity**
Suspected of causing cancer.
IARC: 2A - Group 2A: Probably carcinogenic to humans (Dichloromethane)
NTP: RAHC - Reasonably anticipated to be a human carcinogen (Dichloromethane)
OSHA: OSHA specifically regulated carcinogen (Dichloromethane)

**Reproductive toxicity**
No data available

**Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure**
Inhalation - May cause drowsiness or dizziness. - Central nervous system

**Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure**
No data available

**Aspiration hazard**
No data available

11.2 **Additional Information**
Repeated dose toxicity - Rat - male and female - Oral - 104 Weeks - NOAEL (No observed adverse effect level) - 6 mg/kg
Repeated dose toxicity - Rat - male and female - Inhalation - 104 Weeks

RTECS: PA8050000
Dizziness, Nausea, Vomiting, narcosis, Cough, irritant effects, Unconsciousness, Shortness of breath, respiratory paralysis, somnolence, depressed respiration, CNS disorders, inebriation
Risk of corneal clouding.
The following applies to aliphatic halogenated hydrocarbons in general: systemic effect:
narcosis, cardiovascular disorders. Toxic effect on liver, kidneys.
Dichloromethane is metabolized in the body producing carbon monoxide which increases and sustains carboxyhemoglobin levels in the blood, reducing the oxygen-carrying capacity of the blood.
To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

Systemic effects:

After absorption of large quantities:

CNS disorders
Drowsiness
Dizziness
drop in blood pressure
Cardiac irregularities
depressed respiration
inebriation
Unconsciousness
narcosis

Swallowing may result in damage to the following:

Liver
Kidney

The following applies to aliphatic halogenated hydrocarbons in general: systemic effect:
narcosis, cardiovascular disorders. Toxic effect on liver, kidneys.

Other dangerous properties can not be excluded.

This substance should be handled with particular care.

Stomach - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence
Stomach - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity
### 12.2 Persistence and degradability

#### Biodegradability

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Method</th>
<th>Exposure Time</th>
<th>Result</th>
<th>Remarks</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Aerobic</td>
<td>28 d</td>
<td>68 %</td>
<td>Readily biodegradable. (OECD Test Guideline 301D)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Bioaccumulative potential

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Method</th>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Duration</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
<th>Remarks</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cyprinus carpio (Carp)</td>
<td>6 Weeks</td>
<td>250 µg/l (Dichloromethane)</td>
<td>Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 2 - 5.4 (OECD Test Guideline 305)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyprinus carpio (Carp)</td>
<td>6 Weeks</td>
<td>25 µg/l (Dichloromethane)</td>
<td>Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 6 - 40 (OECD Test Guideline 305)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 12.4 Mobility in soil

No data available

### 12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

### 12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties

No data available

### 12.7 Other adverse effects

No data available
SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Product
Waste material must be disposed of in accordance with the national and local regulations. Leave chemicals in original containers. No mixing with other waste. Handle uncleaned containers like the product itself.

SECTION 14: Transport information

DOT (US)
- UN number: 1593  Class: 6.1  Packing group: III
- Proper shipping name: Dichloromethane
- Reportable Quantity (RQ): 1000 lbs
- Poison Inhalation Hazard: No

IMDG
- UN number: 1593  Class: 6.1  Packing group: III
- Proper shipping name: DICHLOROMETHANE
  - EMS-No: F-A, S-A

IATA
- UN number: 1593  Class: 6.1  Packing group: III
- Proper shipping name: Dichloromethane

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

US TSCA Section 3
This chemical/product is not and cannot be distributed in commerce (as defined in TSCA section 3(5)) or processed (as defined in TSCA section 3(13)) for consumer paint or coating removal.

SARA 302 Components
This material does not contain any components with a section 302 EHS TPQ.

SARA 313 Components
The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dichloromethane</td>
<td>75-09-2</td>
<td>2007-07-01</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SARA 311/312 Hazards
Acute Health Hazard, Chronic Health Hazard

Massachusetts Right To Know Components

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dichloromethane</td>
<td>75-09-2</td>
<td>2007-07-01</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Pennsylvania Right To Know Components

Sigma-Aldrich - 270997
California Prop. 65 Components
, which is/are known to the State of California to cause cancer. For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.Dichloromethane

Other regulations
This chemical/product is not and cannot be distributed in commerce (as defined in TSCA section 3(5)) or processed (as defined in TSCA section 3(13)) for consumer paint or coating removal.

SECTION 16: Other information

Further information
The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See www.sigma-aldrich.com and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.

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