SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifiers

Product name : Chlorobenzene
Product Number : 284513
Brand : Sigma-Aldrich
Index-No. : 602-033-00-1
CAS-No. : 108-90-7

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses : Laboratory chemicals, Synthesis of substances

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company : Sigma-Aldrich Inc.
3050 SPRUCE ST
ST. LOUIS MO 63103
UNITED STATES
Telephone : +1 314 771-5765
Fax : +1 800 325-5052

1.4 Emergency telephone

Emergency Phone # : 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC (USA) +1-703-527-3887 CHEMTREC (International) 24 Hours/day; 7 Days/week

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)
Flammable liquids (Category 3), H226
Acute toxicity, Inhalation (Category 4), H332
Skin irritation (Category 2), H315
Short-term (acute) aquatic hazard (Category 2), H401
Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard (Category 2), H411

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements
Pictogram

Signal Word  Warning

Hazard statement(s)
H226  Flammable liquid and vapor.
H315  Causes skin irritation.
H332  Harmful if inhaled.
H411  Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statement(s)
P210  Keep away from heat/ sparks/ open flames/ hot surfaces. No smoking.
P233  Keep container tightly closed.
P240  Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.
P241  Use explosion-proof electrical/ ventilating/ lighting/ equipment.
P242  Use only non-sparking tools.
P243  Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
P261  Avoid breathing mist or vapors.
P264  Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
P271  Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
P273  Avoid release to the environment.
P280  Wear protective gloves/ eye protection/ face protection.
P303 + P361 + P353  IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower.
P304 + P340 + P312  IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER/ doctor if you feel unwell.
P322 + P313  IF SKIN IRRITATION OCCURS: Get medical advice/ attention.
P362  Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.
P370 + P378  In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam to extinguish.
P391  Collect spillage.
P403 + P235  Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
P501  Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS - none

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1 Substances

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>chlorobenzene</td>
<td>Flam. Liq. 3; Acute Tox. 4; Skin Irrit. 2; Aquatic Acute</td>
<td>&lt;= 100 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first-aid measures

**General advice**
Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

**If inhaled**
After inhalation: fresh air. If breathing stops: mouth-to-mouth breathing or artificial respiration. Oxygen if necessary. Immediately call in physician.

**In case of skin contact**
In case of skin contact: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.

**In case of eye contact**
After eye contact: rinse out with plenty of water. Remove contact lenses.

**If swallowed**
After swallowing: make victim drink water (two glasses at most). Consult doctor if feeling unwell.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
No data available

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

**Suitable extinguishing media**
Water Foam Carbon dioxide (CO2) Dry powder

**Unsuitable extinguishing media**
For this substance/mixture no limitations of extinguishing agents are given.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
Carbon oxides
Hydrogen chloride gas
Combustible.
Vapors are heavier than air and may spread along floors.
Forms explosive mixtures with air at elevated temperatures.
Development of hazardous combustion gases or vapours possible in the event of fire.
5.3 **Advice for firefighters**  
Stay in danger area only with self-contained breathing apparatus. Prevent skin contact by keeping a safe distance or by wearing suitable protective clothing.

5.4 **Further information**  
Remove container from danger zone and cool with water. Suppress (knock down) gases/vapors/mists with a water spray jet. Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.

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**SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**

6.1 **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**  
Advice for non-emergency personnel: Do not breathe vapors, aerosols. Avoid substance contact. Ensure adequate ventilation. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition. Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert. For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 **Environmental precautions**  
Do not let product enter drains. Risk of explosion.

6.3 **Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up**  
Cover drains. Collect, bind, and pump off spills. Observe possible material restrictions (see sections 7 and 10). Take up with liquid-absorbent material (e.g. Chemizorb®). Dispose of properly. Clean up affected area.

6.4 **Reference to other sections**  
For disposal see section 13.

---

**SECTION 7: Handling and storage**

7.1 **Precautions for safe handling**  
**Advice on safe handling**  
Work under hood. Do not inhale substance/mixture. Avoid generation of vapours/aerosols.

**Advice on protection against fire and explosion**  
Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition. Take precautionary measures against static discharge.

**Hygiene measures**  
Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance. For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**  
**Storage conditions**  
Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition.

**Storage class**  
Storage class (TRGS 510): 3: Flammable liquids

7.3 **Specific end use(s)**  
Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated.
SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

Ingredients with workplace control parameters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Control parameters</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>chlorobenzene</td>
<td>108-90-7</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>10 ppm</td>
<td>USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Remarks Confirmed animal carcinogen with unknown relevance to humans</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>75 ppm 350 mg/m³</td>
<td>USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>PEL</td>
<td>10 ppm 46 mg/m³</td>
<td>California permissible exposure limits for chemical contaminants (Title 8, Article 107)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Biological occupational exposure limits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Parameters</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Biological specimen</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>chlorobenzene</td>
<td>108-90-7</td>
<td>4-Chlorocatechol</td>
<td>100mg/g creatinine</td>
<td>Urine</td>
<td>ACGIH - Biological Exposure Indices (BEI)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Remarks End of shift at end of workweek</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>p-Chlorophenol</td>
<td>20mg/g creatinine</td>
<td>Urine</td>
<td>ACGIH - Biological Exposure Indices (BEI)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>End of shift at end of workweek</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8.2 Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls
Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance.

Personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection
Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU). Safety glasses

Skin protection
This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet, supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN 16523-1 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: www.kcl.de).
Full contact
Material: Viton®
Minimum layer thickness: 0.7 mm
Break through time: 480 min
Material tested: Vitoject® (KCL 890 / Aldrich Z677698, Size M)

This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet, supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN 16523-1 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: www.kcl.de).

Splash contact
Material: Nitrile rubber
Minimum layer thickness: 0.4 mm
Break through time: 10 min
Material tested: Camatril® (KCL 730 / Aldrich Z677442, Size M)

Body Protection
Flame retardant antistatic protective clothing.

Respiratory protection
Recommended Filter type: Filter A (acc. to DIN 3181) for vapours of organic compounds
The entrepreneur has to ensure that maintenance, cleaning and testing of respiratory protective devices are carried out according to the instructions of the producer. These measures have to be properly documented.
required when vapours/aerosols are generated. Our recommendations on filtering respiratory protection are based on the following standards: DIN EN 143, DIN 14387 and other accompanying standards relating to the used respiratory protection system.

Control of environmental exposure
Do not let product enter drains. Risk of explosion.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

\[ \begin{align*}
\text{a)} & \quad \text{Appearance} & \text{Form: liquid} \\
& & \text{Color: colorless} \\
\text{b)} & \quad \text{Odor} & \text{weak} \\
\text{c)} & \quad \text{Odor Threshold} & \text{No data available} \\
\text{d)} & \quad \text{pH} & \text{No data available} \\
\text{e)} & \quad \text{Melting point/freezing point} & \text{Melting point/range: -45 °C (-49 °F) - lit.} \\
\text{f)} & \quad \text{Initial boiling point and boiling range} & 132 °C 270 °F - lit. \\
\text{g)} & \quad \text{Flash point} & 27 °C (81 °F) - DIN 51755 Part 1 \\
\text{h)} & \quad \text{Evaporation rate} & \text{No data available} \\
\text{i)} & \quad \text{Flammability (solid, gas)} & \text{No data available} \\
\text{j)} & \quad \text{Upper/lower} & \text{Upper explosion limit: 11 %(V)}
\end{align*} \]
flamnbility or
explosive limits
Lower explosion limit: 1.3 % (V)

k) Vapor pressure 12.05 hPa at 20 °C (68 °F) - OECD Test Guideline 104

l) Vapor density No data available

m) Density 1.106 g/cm3 at 25 °C (77 °F) - lit.
   Relative density No data available

n) Water solubility 0.207 g/l at 20 °C (68 °F)
o) Partition coefficient: log Pow: 2.84 at 20 °C (68 °F) - Bioaccumulation is not expected., (ECHA)
p) Autoignition temperature No data available

q) Decomposition temperature No data available

r) Viscosity No data available

s) Explosive properties No data available

t) Oxidizing properties none

9.2 Other safety information
No data available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity
Vapor/air-mixtures are explosive at intense warming.

10.2 Chemical stability
The product is chemically stable under standard ambient conditions (room temperature).

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions
Exothermic reaction with:
Alkali metals
Alkaline earth metals
Oxidizing agents
dimethyl sulfoxide
Nitric acid
Risk of explosion with:
sodium
in finely distributed form.
with
sodium

10.4 Conditions to avoid
Heating.

10.5 Incompatible materials
rubber
10.6 Hazardous decomposition products
In the event of fire: see section 5

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

**Acute toxicity**
LD50 Oral - Rat - male and female - > 2,000 mg/kg
( OECD Test Guideline 401)
LC50 Inhalation - Rat - male - 4 h - 15.57 mg/l - vapor
( OECD Test Guideline 403)
Dermal: No data available

**Skin corrosion/irritation**
Skin - Rabbit
Result: Skin irritation - 4 h
( OECD Test Guideline 404)

**Serious eye damage/eye irritation**
Eyes - Rabbit
Result: No eye irritation
( OECD Test Guideline 405)

**Respiratory or skin sensitization**
Local lymph node assay (LLNA) - Mouse
Result: negative
( OECD Test Guideline 429)

**Germ cell mutagenicity**
Test Type: Ames test
Test system: Salmonella typhimurium
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation
Method: OECD Test Guideline 471
Result: negative
Test Type: Mutagenicity (mammal cell test):
Test system: Chinese hamster lung cells
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation
Method: OECD Test Guideline 476
Result: negative
Test Type: Mutagenicity (mammal cell test): chromosome aberration.
Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation
Method: OECD Test Guideline 473
Result: negative

**Carcinogenicity**

IARC: No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

NTP: No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is
Reproductive toxicity
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
No data available

Aspiration hazard
No data available

11.2 Additional Information

RTECS: CZ0175000
To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

Systemic effects:

CNS disorders
tachycardia
drop in blood pressure
agitation, spasms
ataxia (impaired locomotor coordination)
narcosis
Headache

Damage to:

Liver
Kidney

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

Toxicity to fish
static test LC50 - Lepomis macrochirus (Bluegill sunfish) - 4.5 mg/l - 96 h
Remarks: (ECHA)

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates
static test EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 26 mg/l - 48 h
(OECD Test Guideline 202)

Toxicity to algae
static test EC10 - Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae) - 5.8 mg/l - 72 h
(OECD Test Guideline 201)
12.2 Persistence and degradability
Biodegradability
- aerobic - Exposure time 28 d
  Result: 15 % - Not readily biodegradable.
  (OECD Test Guideline 301F)
- aerobic - Exposure time 28 d
  Result: 0 % - Not readily biodegradable.
  (OECD Test Guideline 301C)

Theoretical oxygen demand
- 2,060 mg/g
  Remarks: (Lit.)

Ratio BOD/ThBOD
- 1.5 %
  Remarks: (Lit.)

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential
Bioaccumulation
- Cyprinus carpio (Carp) - 49 d
  at 25 °C(chlorobenzene)
  Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 3.9 - 23
  (OECD Test Guideline 305C)

12.4 Mobility in soil
No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties
No data available

12.7 Other adverse effects
Discharge into the environment must be avoided.
SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

**Product**
Waste material must be disposed of in accordance with the national and local regulations. Leave chemicals in original containers. No mixing with other waste. Handle uncleaned containers like the product itself. See www.retrologistik.com for processes regarding the return of chemicals and containers, or contact us there if you have further questions.

SECTION 14: Transport information

**DOT (US)**
- UN number: 1134
- Class: 3
- Packing group: III
- Proper shipping name: Chlorobenzene
- Reportable Quantity (RQ): 100 lbs
- Reportable Quantity (RQ): 100 lbs
- Poison Inhalation Hazard: No

**IMDG**
- UN number: 1134
- Class: 3
- Packing group: III
- Proper shipping name: CHLOROBENZENE
- Marine pollutant: yes
- EMS-No: F-E, S-D

**IATA**
- UN number: 1134
- Class: 3
- Packing group: III
- Proper shipping name: Chlorobenzene

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

**SARA 302 Components**
This material does not contain any components with a section 302 EHS TPQ.

**SARA 313 Components**
The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>chlorobenzene</td>
<td>108-90-7</td>
<td>2007-07-01</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SARA 311/312 Hazards**
Fire Hazard, Acute Health Hazard:
- Reportable Quantity: D021 lbs

**Massachusetts Right To Know Components**
- chlorobenzene
  - CAS-No.: 108-90-7
  - Revision Date: 2007-07-01

**Pennsylvania Right To Know Components**
- chlorobenzene
  - CAS-No.: 108-90-7
  - Revision Date: 2007-07-01
SECTION 16: Other information

Further information
The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See www.sigma-aldrich.com and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.

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Version: 6.7  Revision Date: 08/23/2023  Print Date: 12/23/2023