SAFETY DATA SHEET

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifiers

Product name: Diethanolamine

Product Number: D8885
Brand: Sigma-Aldrich
Index-No.: 603-071-00-1
CAS-No.: 111-42-2

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses: Laboratory chemicals, Synthesis of substances

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company: Sigma-Aldrich Inc.
3050 SPRUCE ST
ST. LOUIS MO 63103
UNITED STATES

Telephone: +1 314 771-5765
Fax: +1 800 325-5052

1.4 Emergency telephone

Emergency Phone #: 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC (USA) +1-703-527-3887 CHEMTREC (International) 24 Hours/day; 7 Days/week

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)

Acute toxicity, Oral (Category 4), H302
Skin irritation (Category 2), H315
Serious eye damage (Category 1), H318
Carcinogenicity (Category 2), H351
Reproductive toxicity (Category 2), H361
Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure, Oral (Category 2), Kidney, Liver, Blood, H373
Short-term (acute) aquatic hazard (Category 2), H401

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Sigma-Aldrich - D8885
2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS - none

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1 Substances

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Synonyms</th>
<th>Bis(2-hydroxyethyl)amine 2,2’-Iminodiethanol</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Formula</td>
<td>C$<em>4$H$</em>{11}$NO$_2$</td>
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<tr>
<td>Molecular weight</td>
<td>105.14 g/mol</td>
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<td>CAS-No.</td>
<td>111-42-2</td>
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<td>EC-No.</td>
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<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
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Sigma-Aldrich - D8885

The life science business of Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany operates as MilliporeSigma in the US and Canada
SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first-aid measures

**General advice**
Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

**If inhaled**
After inhalation: fresh air. Call in physician.

**In case of skin contact**
In case of skin contact: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. Consult a physician.

**In case of eye contact**
After eye contact: rinse out with plenty of water. Immediately call in ophthalmologist. Remove contact lenses.

**If swallowed**
After swallowing: immediately make victim drink water (two glasses at most). Consult a physician.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
No data available

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

**Suitable extinguishing media**
Water Foam Carbon dioxide (CO₂) Dry powder

**Unsuitable extinguishing media**
For this substance/mixture no limitations of extinguishing agents are given.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
Carbon oxides
Nitrogen oxides (NOₓ)
Combustible.
Vapors are heavier than air and may spread along floors.
Forms explosive mixtures with air on intense heating.
Development of hazardous combustion gases or vapours possible in the event of fire.
5.3 **Advice for firefighters**
Stay in danger area only with self-contained breathing apparatus. Prevent skin contact by keeping a safe distance or by wearing suitable protective clothing.

5.4 **Further information**
Suppress (knock down) gases/vapors/mists with a water spray jet. Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.

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**SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**

6.1 **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**
Advice for non-emergency personnel: Do not breathe vapors, aerosols. Avoid substance contact. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert. For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 **Environmental precautions**
Do not let product enter drains.

6.3 **Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up**
Cover drains. Collect, bind, and pump off spills. Observe possible material restrictions (see sections 7 and 10). Take up carefully with liquid-absorbent material (e.g. Chemizorb®). Dispose of properly. Clean up affected area.

6.4 **Reference to other sections**
For disposal see section 13.

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**SECTION 7: Handling and storage**

7.1 **Precautions for safe handling**

**Advice on safe handling**
Work under hood. Do not inhale substance/mixture. Avoid generation of vapours/aerosols.

**Hygiene measures**
Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance. For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**

**Storage conditions**
Tightly closed.
Air sensitive.

**Storage class**
Storage class (TRGS 510): 10: Combustible liquids

7.3 **Specific end use(s)**
Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated
SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ingredients with workplace control parameters</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Component</td>
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<tr>
<td>Diethanolamine</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Remarks**
- Confirmed animal carcinogen with unknown relevance to humans
- Danger of cutaneous absorption

8.2 Exposure controls

**Appropriate engineering controls**
Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance.

**Personal protective equipment**

**Eye/face protection**
Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU). Tightly fitting safety goggles

**Skin protection**
This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet, supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN374 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: www.kcl.de).

Full contact
Material: Latex gloves
Minimum layer thickness: 0.6 mm
Break through time: 480 min
Material tested: Lapren® (KCL 706 / Aldrich Z677558, Size M)

This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet, supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN374 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: www.kcl.de).

Splash contact
Material: Nitrile rubber
Minimum layer thickness: 0.11 mm
Break through time: 30 min
Material tested: KCL 741 Dermatril® L

**Body Protection**
protective clothing
**Respiratory protection**
required when dusts/vapours/aerosols are generated. Our recommendations on filtering respiratory protection are based on the following standards: DIN EN 143, DIN 14387 and other accompanying standards relating to the used respiratory protection system.

**Control of environmental exposure**
Do not let product enter drains.

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**SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

a) **Appearance**  
   Form: viscous liquid  
   Color: colorless

b) **Odor**  
ammoniacal

c) **Odor Threshold**  
No data available

d) **pH**  
11.0 - 12 at 105 g/l at 25 °C (77 °F)

e) **Melting point/freezing point**  
Melting point/range: 28 °C (82 °F)

f) **Initial boiling point and boiling range**  
217 °C 423 °F at 200 hPa

g) **Flash point**  
138 °C (280 °F) - closed cup

h) **Evaporation rate**  
No data available

i) **Flammability (solid, gas)**  
No data available

j) **Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits**  
Upper explosion limit: 10.6 %(V)  
Lower explosion limit: 1.6 %(V)

k) **Vapor pressure**  
1 hPa at 108 °C (226 °F) - OECD Test Guideline 104

l) **Vapor density**  
3.63 - (Air = 1.0)

m) **Density**  
1.097 g/mL at 25 °C (77 °F)  
Relative density  
No data available

n) **Water solubility**  
105 g/l at 20 °C (68 °F) - completely soluble

o) **Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water**  
log Pow: -2.46 at 25 °C (77 °F) - OECD Test Guideline 107 - Bioaccumulation is not expected.

p) **Autoignition temperature**  
355 °C (671 °F) at 1,013 hPa

q) **Decomposition temperature**  
No data available

r) **Viscosity**  
No data available

s) **Explosive properties**  
No data available

t) **Oxidizing properties**  
none

9.2 Other safety information

Dissociation constant  
8.99 at 25 °C (77 °F)
Relative vapor density  
3.63 - (Air = 1.0)

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity
Forms explosive mixtures with air on intense heating.
A range from approx. 15 Kelvin below the flash point is to be rated as critical.

10.2 Chemical stability
The product is chemically stable under standard ambient conditions (room temperature).
Absorbs carbon dioxide (CO2) from air.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions
No data available

10.4 Conditions to avoid
Strong heating.

10.5 Incompatible materials
bronze, Copper, Copper alloys, brass, Zinc, zinc alloys, Strong oxidizing agents

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products
In the event of fire: see section 5

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity
LD50 Oral - Rat - male and female - 1,600 mg/kg
(OECD Test Guideline 401)
Symptoms: Irritations of mucous membranes in the mouth, pharynx, oesophagus and gastrointestinal tract.
Inhalation: No data available
Symptoms: Possible damages:, Irritation symptoms in the respiratory tract.
Dermal: No data available
No data available

Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - Rabbit
Result: irritating
(OECD Test Guideline 404)

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Eyes - Rabbit
Result: Causes serious eye damage.
(OECD Test Guideline 405)

Respiratory or skin sensitization
Maximization Test - Guinea pig
Result: negative  
(OECD Test Guideline 406)

**Germ cell mutagenicity**
Test Type: Ames test  
Test system: *Escherichia coli/Salmonella typhimurium*  
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 471  
Result: negative  
Test Type: Mutagenicity (mammal cell test): chromosome aberration.  
Test system: rat hepatocytes  
Metabolic activation: without metabolic activation  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 473  
Result: negative  
Test Type: sister chromatid exchange assay  
Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells  
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 479  
Result: negative  
Test Type: Mutagenicity (mammal cell test): chromosome aberration.  
Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells  
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 473  
Result: negative  
Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test  
Test system: Mouse lymphoma test  
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 476  
Result: negative  
Test Type: In vivo micronucleus test  
Species: Mouse

Application Route: Dermal  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 474  
Result: negative

**Carcinogenicity**
IARC: 2B - Group 2B: Possibly carcinogenic to humans (Diethanolamine)
NTP: No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.
OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is on OSHA’s list of regulated carcinogens.

**Reproductive toxicity**
Suspected of damaging the unborn child.  
Suspected of damaging fertility.

**Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure**
No data available

**Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure**
Ingestion - May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.  
- Kidney, Liver, Blood  
Remarks: Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)
Aspiration hazard
No data available

11.2 Additional Information

Repeated dose toxicity - Rat - female - Oral - 91 Days - LOAEL (Lowest observed adverse effect level) - 14 mg/kg

Repeated dose toxicity - Rat - male and female - Dermal - 91 Days - LOAEL (Lowest observed adverse effect level) - 32 mg/kg

RTECS: KL2975000
To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

Systemic effects:

Irritation and corrosion
Cough
Nausea
Headache
Dizziness

Risk of serious damage to eyes.

Possible damages:

Kidney
Liver

Other dangerous properties can not be excluded.

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

Liver - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence
Liver - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

Toxicity to fish
static test LC50 - Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout) - 460 mg/l - 96 h
Remarks: (ECHA)

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates
static test EC50 - Ceriodaphnia dubia (water flea) - 30.1 mg/l - 48 h
Remarks: (ECHA)

Toxicity to algae
static test ErC50 - Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae) - 9.5 mg/l - 96 h (US-EPA)
Toxicity to bacteria
static test EC10 - activated sludge - > 1,000 mg/l - 30 min
(OECD Test Guideline 209)

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity)
semi-static test EC10 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 1.05 mg/l - 21 d
Remarks: (ECHA)

12.2 Persistence and degradability
Biodegradability aerobic - Exposure time 28 d
Result: 93 % - Readily biodegradable.
(OECD Test Guideline 301F)

Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD) 885 mg/g
Remarks: (External MSDS)

Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD) 1,352 mg/g
Remarks: (External MSDS)

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential
No data available

12.4 Mobility in soil
No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties
No data available

12.7 Other adverse effects
Additional ecological information Biological effects:
Harmful effect due to pH shift.
When discharged properly, no impairments in the function of adapted biological wastewater treatment plants are to be expected.
Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods
Product
Waste material must be disposed of in accordance with the national and local regulations. Leave chemicals in original containers. No mixing with other waste. Handle uncleaned containers like the product itself. See www.retrologistik.com for processes regarding the return of chemicals and containers, or contact us there if you have further questions.

SECTION 14: Transport information

DOT (US)
UN number: 3077  Class: 9  Packing group: III
Proper shipping name: Environmentally hazardous substance, solid, n.o.s. (Diethanolamine)
Reportable Quantity (RQ): 100 lbs
Poison Inhalation Hazard: No

IMDG
Not dangerous goods

IATA
Not dangerous goods

Further information
Not classified as dangerous in the meaning of transport regulations.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

SARA 302 Components
This material does not contain any components with a section 302 EHS TPQ.

SARA 313 Components
The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Revision Date</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Diethanolamine</td>
<td>111-42-2</td>
<td>2007-03-01</td>
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SARA 311/312 Hazards
Acute Health Hazard, Chronic Health Hazard

Massachusetts Right To Know Components

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Pennsylvania Right To Know Components

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California Prop. 65 Components

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Further information
The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any

Sigma-Aldrich - D8885
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