SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifiers
Product name: Hydrochloric acid
Product Number: 258148
Brand: SIGALD
Index-No.: 017-002-01-X

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against
Identified uses: Laboratory chemicals, Synthesis of substances

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
Company: Sigma-Aldrich Inc.
3050 SPRUCE ST
ST. LOUIS MO  63103
UNITED STATES
Telephone: +1 314 771-5765
Fax: +1 800 325-5052

1.4 Emergency telephone
Emergency Phone #: 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC (USA) +1-703-527-3887 CHEMTREC (International) 24 Hours/day; 7 Days/week

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture
   GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)
   Corrosive to Metals (Category 1), H290
   Skin corrosion (Category 1B), H314
   Serious eye damage (Category 1), H318
   Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure (Category 3), Respiratory system, H335
For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements
   Pictogram
   Signal Word: Danger
Hazard statement(s)
H290 May be corrosive to metals.
H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H335 May cause respiratory irritation.

Precautionary statement(s)
P234 Keep only in original container.
P261 Avoid breathing mist or vapors.
P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.
P301 + P330 + P331 IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.
P303 + P361 + P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower.
P304 + P340 + P310 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER/ doctor.
P305 + P351 + P338 + P310 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER/ doctor.
P363 Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
P390 Absorb spillage to prevent material damage.
P403 + P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
P405 Store locked up.
P406 Store in corrosive resistant container with a resistant inner liner.
P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS - none

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.2 Mixtures
Formula: HCl
Molecular weight: 36.46 g/mol

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hydrochloric Acid</td>
<td>Met. Corr. 1; Skin Corr. 1B; Eye Dam. 1; STOT SE 3; H290, H314, H318, H335</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAS-No.</td>
<td>7647-01-0</td>
<td>&gt;= 0.1 %: Met. Corr. 1, H290; 25 %: Skin Corr. 1B, H314; 10 - &lt; 25 %: Skin Irrit. 1; H315; 10 - &lt; 25 %: Eye Irrit. 2, H319; &gt;= 10 %: STOT SE 3, H335;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC-No.</td>
<td>231-595-7</td>
<td>&gt;= 30 - &lt; 50 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index-No.</td>
<td>017-002-01-X</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Registration</td>
<td>01-2119484862-27-XXXX</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.
SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first-aid measures

General advice
First aiders need to protect themselves. Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

If inhaled
After inhalation: fresh air. Call in physician.

In case of skin contact
In case of skin contact: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. Call a physician immediately.

In case of eye contact
After eye contact: rinse out with plenty of water. Immediately call in ophthalmologist. Remove contact lenses.

If swallowed
After swallowing: make victim drink water (two glasses at most), avoid vomiting (risk of perforation). Call a physician immediately. Do not attempt to neutralise.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
No data available

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media
Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

Unsuitable extinguishing media
For this substance/mixture no limitations of extinguishing agents are given.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
Hydrogen chloride gas
Not combustible.
Ambient fire may liberate hazardous vapours.

5.3 Advice for firefighters
Stay in danger area only with self-contained breathing apparatus. Prevent skin contact by keeping a safe distance or by wearing suitable protective clothing.

5.4 Further information
Suppress (knock down) gases/vapors/mists with a water spray jet. Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.
SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Advice for non-emergency personnel: Do not breathe vapors, aerosols. Avoid substance contact. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert.
For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions
Do not let product enter drains.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up
Cover drains. Collect, bind, and pump off spills. Observe possible material restrictions (see sections 7 and 10). Take up with liquid-absorbent material (e.g. Chemizorb® ). Dispose of properly. Clean up affected area.

6.4 Reference to other sections
For disposal see section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling
For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage conditions
No metal containers.
Tightly closed.
Metal containers must be lined. Corrodes metal

Storage class
Storage class (TRGS 510): 8B: Non-combustible, corrosive hazardous materials

7.3 Specific end use(s)
Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ingredients with workplace control parameters</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Component</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hydrochloric Acid</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Remarks Not classifiable as a human carcinogen
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th>USA, NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>5 ppm 7 mg/m³</td>
<td>USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PEL</td>
<td>0.3 ppm 0.45 mg/m³</td>
<td>California permissible exposure limits for chemical contaminants (Title 8, Article 107)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>2 ppm</td>
<td>California permissible exposure limits for chemical contaminants (Title 8, Article 107)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>5 ppm 7 mg/m³</td>
<td>USA. Table Z-1-A Limits for Air Contaminants (1989 vacated values)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 8.2 Exposure controls

#### Appropriate engineering controls
Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance.

#### Personal protective equipment

**Eye/face protection**
Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU). Tightly fitting safety goggles

**Skin protection**
Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

**Full contact**
Material: Nitrile rubber
Minimum layer thickness: 0.4 mm
Break through time: 480 min
Material tested: Camatril® (KCL 730 / Aldrich Z677442, Size M)

**Splash contact**
Material: Nitrile rubber
Minimum layer thickness: 0.11 mm
Break through time: 69 min
Material tested: Dermatril® (KCL 740 / Aldrich Z677272, Size M)

Data source: KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, phone +49 (0)6659 87300, e-mail sales@kcl.de, test method: EN374

If used in solution, or mixed with other substances, and under conditions which differ from EN 374, contact the supplier of the EC approved gloves. This recommendation is advisory only and must be evaluated by an industrial hygienist and safety officer familiar with the specific situation of anticipated use by our customers. It should not be construed as offering an approval for any specific use scenario.

**Body Protection**
protective clothing
**Respiratory protection**
required when vapours/aerosols are generated.
Our recommendations on filtering respiratory protection are based on the following standards: DIN EN 143, DIN 14387 and other accompanying standards relating to the used respiratory protection system.

**Control of environmental exposure**
Do not let product enter drains.

### SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

#### 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **a)** Appearance | Form: liquid  
Color: light yellow |
| **b)** Odor | pungent |
| **c)** Odor Threshold | No data available |
| **d)** pH | < 1 |
| **e)** Melting point/freezing point | Solidification / Setting point: -30 °C (-22 °F) |
| **f)** Initial boiling point and boiling range | > 100 °C > 212 °F - lit. |
| **g)** Flash point | (Not applicable) |
| **h)** Evaporation rate | No data available |
| **i)** Flammability (solid, gas) | No data available |
| **j)** Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits | No data available |
| **k)** Vapor pressure | 227 hPa at 21.1 °C (70.0 °F)  
547 hPa at 37.7 °C(99.9 °F)  
190 hPa at 20 °C(68 °F) |
| **l)** Vapor density | No data available |
| **m)** Density | 1.2 g/cm³ at 25 °C (77 °F) - lit.  
Relative density | No data available |
| **n)** Water solubility | completely miscible/ soluble |
| **o)** Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water | No data available |
| **p)** Autoignition temperature | Not applicable |
| **q)** Decomposition temperature | No data available |
| **r)** Viscosity | No data available |
| **s)** Explosive properties | Not explosive |
t) Oxidizing properties  The substance or mixture is not classified as oxidizing.

9.2 Other safety information
No data available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity
Corrosive in contact with metals

10.2 Chemical stability
The product is chemically stable under standard ambient conditions (room temperature).

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions
Exothermic reaction with:
- Amines
- Aldehydes
- permanganates, for example potassium permanganate
Risk of ignition or formation of inflammable gases or vapours with:
- Aluminum
- Carbides
- Fluorine
- Metals
- Bases
- Sulfides
Risk of explosion with:
- Alkali metals
- Sulphuric acid
Gives off hydrogen by reaction with metals.

10.4 Conditions to avoid
No information available

10.5 Incompatible materials
Metals

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products
In the event of fire: see section 5

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects
Mixture
Acute toxicity
Symptoms: If ingested, severe burns of the mouth and throat, as well as a danger of perforation of the esophagus and the stomach.
Symptoms: mucosal irritations, Cough, Shortness of breath, Possible damages:, damage of respiratory tract
Dermal: No data available
Skin corrosion/irritation
Remarks: Mixture causes burns.
Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Remarks: Mixture causes serious eye damage.
Risk of blindness!

Respiratory or skin sensitization
No data available

Germ cell mutagenicity
No data available

Carcinogenicity
IARC: No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.
NTP: No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.
OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is on OSHA’s list of regulated carcinogens.

Reproductive toxicity
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
Mixture may cause respiratory irritation.

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
No data available

Aspiration hazard
No data available

11.2 Additional Information
RTECS: MW4025000
Other dangerous properties can not be excluded.

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

Components

Hydrochloric Acid

Acute toxicity
Oral: No data available
Inhalation: Cough Difficulty in breathing
Inhalation: absorption
Inhalation: Corrosive to respiratory system.
Symptoms: mucosal irritations, Cough, Shortness of breath, Inhalation may lead to the formation of oedemas in the respiratory tract., Possible damages:; damage of respiratory tract, tissue damage
Dermal: No data available

Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - reconstructed human epidermis (RhE)
Result: Corrosive
(OECD Test Guideline 431)

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Eyes - Bovine cornea
Result: Corrosive
**Respiratory or skin sensitization**  
Maximization Test - Guinea pig  
Result: negative  
(OECD Test Guideline 437)

**Germ cell mutagenicity**  
Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro  
Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells  
Result: Conflicting results have been seen in different studies.

**Carcinogenicity**  
Carcinogenicity - Did not show carcinogenic effects in animal experiments. (IUCLID)

**Reproductive toxicity**  
No data available

**Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure**  
May cause respiratory irritation.  
The substance or mixture is classified as specific target organ toxicant, single exposure, category 3 with respiratory tract irritation.  
Acute inhalation toxicity - mucosal irritations, Cough, Shortness of breath, Inhalation may lead to the formation of oedemas in the respiratory tract., Possible damages:, damage of respiratory tract, tissue damage

**Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure**  
The substance or mixture is not classified as specific target organ toxicant, repeated exposure.

**Aspiration hazard**  
No aspiration toxicity classification

---

**SECTION 12: Ecological information**

12.1 **Toxicity**

**Mixture**
No data available

12.2 **Persistence and degradability**
No data available

12.3 **Bioaccumulative potential**
No data available

12.4 **Mobility in soil**
No data available

12.5 **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

12.6 **Endocrine disrupting properties**
No data available

12.7 **Other adverse effects**
No data available
Components

**Hydrochloric Acid**
No data available
Toxicity to fish: LC50 - Gambusia affinis (Mosquito fish) - 282 mg/l - 96 h
Remarks: (IUCLID)

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

**Product**
Waste material must be disposed of in accordance with the national and local regulations. Leave chemicals in original containers. No mixing with other waste. Handle uncleaned containers like the product itself. See www.retrologistik.com for processes regarding the return of chemicals and containers, or contact us there if you have further questions.

SECTION 14: Transport information

**DOT (US)**
UN number: 1789  Class: 8  Packing group: II
Proper shipping name: Hydrochloric acid
Reportable Quantity (RQ): Poison Inhalation Hazard: No

**IMDG**
UN number: 1789  Class: 8  Packing group: II
Proper shipping name: HYDROCHLORIC ACID
EMS-No: F-A, S-B

**IATA**
UN number: 1789  Class: 8  Packing group: II
Proper shipping name: Hydrochloric acid

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

**SARA 302 Components**
This material does not contain any components with a section 302 EHS TPQ.

**SARA 313 Components**
The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hydrochloric Acid</td>
<td>7647-01-0</td>
<td>2013-02-08</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SARA 311/312 Hazards**
Acute Health Hazard

**Massachusetts Right To Know Components**
No components are subject to the Massachusetts Right to Know Act.
SECTION 16: Other information

Further information
The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See www.sigma-aldrich.com and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.

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