SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifiers

Product name : Hexane
Product Number : 650552
Brand : SIGALD
Index-No. : 601-037-00-0
CAS-No. : 110-54-3

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses : Laboratory chemicals, Synthesis of substances

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company : Sigma-Aldrich Inc.
3050 SPRUCE ST
ST. LOUIS MO  63103
UNITED STATES
Telephone : +1 314 771-5765
Fax : +1 800 325-5052

1.4 Emergency telephone

Emergency Phone # : 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC (USA) +1-703-527-3887 CHEMTREC (International) 24 Hours/day; 7 Days/week

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)

- Flammable liquids (Category 2), H225
- Skin irritation (Category 2), H315
- Reproductive toxicity (Category 2), H361
- Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure (Category 3), Central nervous system, H336
- Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure, Inhalation (Category 2), Nervous system, H373
- Aspiration hazard (Category 1), H304
- Short-term (acute) aquatic hazard (Category 2), H401
- Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard (Category 2), H411
For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Pictogram

Signal Word Danger

Hazard statement(s)

H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapor.
H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H315 Causes skin irritation.
H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
H361 Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.
H373 May cause damage to organs (Nervous system) through prolonged or repeated exposure if inhaled.
H411 Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statement(s)

P201 Obtain special instructions before use.
P202 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
P210 Keep away from heat/ sparks/ open flames/ hot surfaces. No smoking.
P233 Keep container tightly closed.
P240 Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.
P241 Use explosion-proof electrical/ ventilating/ lighting/ equipment.
P242 Use only non-sparking tools.
P243 Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
P260 Do not breathe dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapors/ spray.
P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
P273 Avoid release to the environment.
P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.
P301 + P310 IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER/ doctor.
P303 + P361 + P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower.
P304 + P340 + P312 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER/ doctor if you feel unwell.
P308 + P313 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/ attention.
P331 Do NOT induce vomiting.
P332 + P313 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/ attention.
P362 Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.
P370 + P378 In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam to extinguish.
P391 Collect spillage.
P403 + P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
P403 + P235 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
P405 Store locked up.
P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS - none
SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1 Substances

Synonyms: n-Hexane

Formula: C₆H₁₄
Molecular weight: 86.18 g/mol
CAS-No.: 110-54-3
EC-No.: 203-777-6
Index-No.: 601-037-00-0

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>n-Hexane</td>
<td>Flam. Liq. 2; Skin Irrit. 2; Repr. 2; STOT SE 3; STOT RE 2; Asp. Tox. 1; Aquatic Acute 2; Aquatic Chronic 2; H225, H315, H361, H336, H373, H304, H401, H411</td>
<td>&lt;= 100 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Concentration limits: &gt;= 5 %: STOT RE 2, H373; &gt;= 20 %: STOT SE 3, H336;</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first-aid measures

General advice
Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

If inhaled
After inhalation: fresh air. Call in physician.

In case of skin contact
In case of skin contact: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower. Consult a physician.

In case of eye contact
After eye contact: rinse out with plenty of water. Call in ophthalmologist. Remove contact lenses.

If swallowed
4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
No data available

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media
Carbon dioxide (CO2) Foam Dry powder

Unsuitable extinguishing media
For this substance/mixture no limitations of extinguishing agents are given.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
Carbon oxides
Combustible.
Pay attention to flashback.
Vapors are heavier than air and may spread along floors.
Development of hazardous combustion gases or vapours possible in the event of fire.
Forms explosive mixtures with air at ambient temperatures.

5.3 Advice for firefighters
Stay in danger area only with self-contained breathing apparatus. Prevent skin contact by keeping a safe distance or by wearing suitable protective clothing.

5.4 Further information
Remove container from danger zone and cool with water. Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Advice for non-emergency personnel: Do not breathe vapors, aerosols. Avoid substance contact. Ensure adequate ventilation. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition. Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert. For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions
Do not let product enter drains. Risk of explosion.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up
Cover drains. Collect, bind, and pump off spills. Observe possible material restrictions (see sections 7 and 10). Take up carefully with liquid-absorbent material (e.g. Chemizorb®). Dispose of properly. Clean up affected area.

6.4 Reference to other sections
For disposal see section 13.
SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling
Work under hood. Do not inhale substance/mixture. Avoid generation of vapours/aerosols.

Advice on protection against fire and explosion
Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition. Take precautionary measures against static discharge.

Hygiene measures
Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance.
For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage conditions
Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition.

Storage class
Storage class (TRGS 510): 3: Flammable liquids

7.3 Specific end use(s)
Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

Ingredients with workplace control parameters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Control parameters</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>n-Hexane</td>
<td>110-54-3</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>50 ppm</td>
<td>USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Remarks: Danger of cutaneous absorption</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>50 ppm 180 mg/m3</td>
<td>USA. NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>500 ppm 1,800 mg/m3</td>
<td>USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>PEL</td>
<td>50 ppm 180 mg/m3</td>
<td>California permissible exposure limits for chemical</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>contaminants (Title 8, Article 107)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Biological occupational exposure limits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Parameters</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Biological specimen</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
### 8.2 Exposure controls

**Appropriate engineering controls**
Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance.

**Personal protective equipment**

**Eye/face protection**
Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU). Safety glasses

**Skin protection**
This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet, supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN374 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: www.kcl.de).

- **Full contact**
  - Material: Nitrile rubber
  - Minimum layer thickness: 0.4 mm
  - Break through time: 480 min
  - Material tested: Camatril® (KCL 730 / Aldrich Z677442, Size M)

- **Splash contact**
  - Material: Nitrile rubber
  - Minimum layer thickness: 0.11 mm
  - Break through time: 10 min
  - Material tested: KCL 741 Dermatril® L

**Body Protection**
Flame retardant antistatic protective clothing.

**Respiratory protection**
required when vapours/aerosols are generated. Our recommendations on filtering respiratory protection are based on the following standards: DIN EN 143, DIN 14387 and other accompanying standards relating to the used respiratory protection system.

**Control of environmental exposure**
Do not let product enter drains. Risk of explosion.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Substance</th>
<th>CAS Number</th>
<th>Limit</th>
<th>Exposure</th>
<th>ACGIH - Biological Exposure Indices (BEI)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>n-Hexane</td>
<td>110-54-3</td>
<td>0.5 mg/l</td>
<td>Urine</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2,5-Hexanedione</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Remarks: End of shift
SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

a) Appearance
   Form: liquid
   Color: colorless

b) Odor
   hydrocarbon-like

c) Odor Threshold
   No data available

d) pH
   7.0

e) Melting point/freezing point
   Melting point/range: -95 °C (-139 °F)

f) Initial boiling point and boiling range
   69 °C 156 °F

g) Flash point
   -22 °C (-8 °F) - c.c.

h) Evaporation rate
   15.8

i) Flammability (solid, gas)
   No data available

j) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits
   Upper explosion limit: 8.1 % (V)
   Lower explosion limit: 1.0 % (V)

k) Vapor pressure
   175.98 hPa at 20.0 °C (68.0 °F)

l) Vapor density
   No data available

m) Density
   0.659 g/mL at 25 °C (77 °F)
   Relative density
   No data available

n) Water solubility
   0.01 g/l at 25 °C (77 °F) - slightly soluble

o) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water
   log Pow: ca.4 at 20 °C (68 °F) - (Lit.), Potential bioaccumulation

p) Autoignition temperature
   225 °C (437 °F) at 1,013 hPa

q) Decomposition temperature
   No data available

r) Viscosity
   No data available

s) Explosive properties
   No data available

t) Oxidizing properties
   none

9.2 Other safety information
   No data available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity
   Vapors may form explosive mixture with air.
Vapors may form explosive mixture with air.

10.2 **Chemical stability**
The product is chemically stable under standard ambient conditions (room temperature).

10.3 **Possibility of hazardous reactions**
Risk of explosion with:
- Strong oxidizing agents
- Nitrogen oxides
Violent reactions possible with:
- Halogens
Risk of ignition or formation of inflammable gases or vapours with:
- Peroxides (sodium salt)

10.4 **Conditions to avoid**
Warming.

10.5 **Incompatible materials**
rubber, various plastics

10.6 **Hazardous decomposition products**
In the event of fire: see section 5

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 **Information on toxicological effects**

**Acute toxicity**
LD50 Oral - Rat - male and female - 16,000 mg/kg (OECD Test Guideline 401)
LC50 Inhalation - Rat - 4 h - 172 mg/l - vapor

Remarks: (RTECS)
LD50 Dermal - Rabbit - male - > 2,000 mg/kg (OECD Test Guideline 402)
Remarks: (ECHA)

**Skin corrosion/irritation**
Skin - Rabbit
Result: Skin irritation - 24 h (OECD Test Guideline 404)

**Serious eye damage/eye irritation**
Eyes - Rabbit
Result: No eye irritation - 72 h (OECD Test Guideline 405)

**Respiratory or skin sensitization**
Local lymph node assay (LLNA) - Mouse
The life science business of Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany operates as MilliporeSigma in the US and Canada

Result: negative (OECD Test Guideline 429)

**Germ cell mutagenicity**
No data available
Test Type: Ames test
Test system: Salmonella typhimurium
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation
Method: OECD Test Guideline 471
Result: negative

Test Type: dominant lethal test
Species: Mouse
Application Route: inhalation (vapor)
Result: negative
Remarks: (ECHA)

**Carcinogenicity**
No data available
IARC: No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.
NTP: No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.
OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is on OSHA’s list of regulated carcinogens.

**Reproductive toxicity**
Overexposure may cause reproductive disorder(s) based on tests with laboratory animals. Suspected human reproductive toxicant Suspected of damaging fertility. Suspected of damaging fertility.

**Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure**
May cause drowsiness or dizziness. - Central nervous system
Remarks: Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)

**Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure**
Inhalation - May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
- Nervous system
Remarks: Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)

**Aspiration hazard**
May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
Aspiration hazard, Aspiration may cause pulmonary edema and pneumonitis.

11.2 **Additional Information**
Repeated dose toxicity - Rat - male - Oral - NOAEL (No observed adverse effect level) - 6.6 mg/kg
Remarks: (ECHA)

RTECS: MN9275000
Drowsiness, irritant effects, somnolence
narcosis, Nausea, Tiredness, CNS disorders, paralysis symptoms
Risk of corneal clouding.
It generally applies for aliphatic hydrocarbons with 6 - 18 carbon atoms that they may
cause pneumonia, in some cases also pulmonary oedema, upon direct inhalation, i.e. in
conditions that can occur only in very special circumstances (nebulizations, spraying,
inhalation of aerosols and similar). After absorption of very large quantities: narcosis.
To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not
been thoroughly investigated.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

Toxicity to fish        LC50 - Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow) - 2.5 mg/l - 96 h
Remarks: (ECOTOX Database)

Toxicity to daphnia
and other aquatic
invertebrates

EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 2.1 mg/l - 48 h
Remarks: (Lit.)

12.2 Persistence and degradability

Biodegradability

aerobic - Exposure time 28 d
Result: 98 % - Readily biodegradable.
(OECD Test Guideline 301F)
Remarks: (in analogy to similar products)

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

No data available

12.4 Mobility in soil

No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not
conducted

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties

No data available

12.7 Other adverse effects

No data available

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Product
Waste material must be disposed of in accordance with the national and local regulations.
Leave chemicals in original containers. No mixing with other waste. Handle uncleaned
containers like the product itself.
**SECTION 14: Transport information**

**DOT (US)**  
UN number: 1208  
Class: 3  
Packing group: II  
Proper shipping name: Hexanes  
Reportable Quantity (RQ): 5000 lbs  
Poison Inhalation Hazard: No

**IMDG**  
UN number: 1208  
Class: 3  
Packing group: II  
Proper shipping name: HEXANES  
EMS-No: F-E, S-D  
Marine pollutant: yes

**IATA**  
UN number: 1208  
Class: 3  
Packing group: II  
Proper shipping name: Hexanes

**SECTION 15: Regulatory information**

**SARA 302 Components**  
This material does not contain any components with a section 302 EHS TPQ.

**SARA 313 Components**  
The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>n-Hexane</td>
<td>110-54-3</td>
<td>2020-07-14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SARA 311/312 Hazards**  
Fire Hazard, Acute Health Hazard, Chronic Health Hazard

**Massachusetts Right To Know Components**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>n-Hexane</td>
<td>110-54-3</td>
<td>2020-07-14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Pennsylvania Right To Know Components**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>n-Hexane</td>
<td>110-54-3</td>
<td>2020-07-14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**California Prop. 65 Components**  
which is/are known to the State of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.n-Hexane

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>n-Hexane</td>
<td>110-54-3</td>
<td>2017-12-29</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SECTION 16: Other information

Further information

The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See www.sigma-aldrich.com and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.

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Version: 6.9 Revision Date: 05/24/2023 Print Date: 07/22/2023