SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifiers

Product name: Lanthanum, powder, âˆ’40 mesh, under oil, 99.9% trace rare earth metals basis
Product Number: 263109
Brand: Aldrich
CAS-No.: 7439-91-0

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses: Laboratory chemicals, Synthesis of substances

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company: Sigma-Aldrich Inc.
3050 SPRUCE ST
ST. LOUIS MO 63103
UNITED STATES

Telephone: +1 314 771-5765
Fax: +1 800 325-5052

1.4 Emergency telephone

Emergency Phone #: 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC (USA) +1-703-527-3887 CHEMTREC (International) 24 Hours/day; 7 Days/week

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)
Substances and mixtures which in contact with water emit flammable gases (Category 1), H260
For the full text of the H-statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Pictogram

Signal Word: Danger
Hazard statement(s)
H260: In contact with water releases flammable gases which may
ignite spontaneously.

Precautionary statement(s)
P223 Keep away from any possible contact with water, because of violent reaction and possible flash fire.
P231 + P232 Handle under inert gas. Protect from moisture.
P280 Wear protective gloves/ eye protection/ face protection.
P335 + P334 Brush off loose particles from skin. Immerse in cool water/ wrap in wet bandages.
P370 + P378 In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam for extinction.
P402 + P404 Store in a dry place. Store in a closed container.
P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS
Reacts violently with water.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1 Substances

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lanthanum</td>
<td>Water-react 1; H260</td>
<td>&lt;= 100 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first-aid measures

General advice
Consult a physician. Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Move out of dangerous area.

If inhaled
If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.

In case of skin contact
Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Consult a physician.

In case of eye contact
Flush eyes with water as a precaution.

If swallowed
Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water. Consult a physician.
4.2 **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**
The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

4.3 **Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**
No data available

---

**SECTION 5: Firefighting measures**

5.1 **Extinguishing media**

- Suitable extinguishing media
  - Dry powder

5.2 **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**

- Lanthanum oxides

5.3 **Advice for firefighters**

- Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.

5.4 **Further information**

No data available

---

**SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**

6.1 **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

- Avoid dust formation. Avoid breathing vapors, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation.
- Evacuate personnel to safe areas.
- For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 **Environmental precautions**

- Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains.

6.3 **Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up**

- Sweep up and shovel. Contain spillage, and then collect with an electrically protected vacuum cleaner or by wet-brushing and place in container for disposal according to local regulations (see section 13). Do not flush with water. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

6.4 **Reference to other sections**

- For disposal see section 13.

---

**SECTION 7: Handling and storage**

7.1 **Precautions for safe handling**

- **Advice on safe handling**

  Further processing of solid materials may result in the formation of combustible dusts. The potential for combustible dust formation should be taken into consideration before additional processing occurs.

  **Advice on protection against fire and explosion**

  - Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at places where dust is formed. Keep away from sources of ignition - No smoking.

- **Hygiene measures**
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday. For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage conditions
Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Never allow product to get in contact with water during storage.

Air and moisture sensitive. Keep in a dry place.

Storage class
Storage class (TRGS 510): 4.3: Hazardous materials, which set free flammable gases upon contact with water

7.3 Specific end use(s)
Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

Ingredients with workplace control parameters
Contains no substances with occupational exposure limit values.

8.2 Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

Personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection
Safety glasses with side-shields conforming to EN166 Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).

Skin protection
Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove’s outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

Full contact
Material: Nitrile rubber
Minimum layer thickness: 0.11 mm
Break through time: 480 min
Material tested:Dermatril® (KCL 740 / Aldrich Z677272, Size M)

Splash contact
Material: Nitrile rubber
Minimum layer thickness: 0.11 mm
Break through time: 480 min
Material tested:Dermatril® (KCL 740 / Aldrich Z677272, Size M)

data source: KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, phone +49 (0)6659 87300, e-mail sales@kcl.de, test method: EN374
If used in solution, or mixed with other substances, and under conditions which differ from EN 374, contact the supplier of the EC approved gloves. This recommendation is advisory only and must be evaluated by an industrial hygienist and safety officer familiar with the specific situation of anticipated use by our customers. It should not be construed as offering an approval for any specific use scenario.

**Body Protection**
Flame retardant protective clothing. The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.

**Respiratory protection**
Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate use a full-face particle respirator type N100 (US) or type P3 (EN 143) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls. If the respirator is the sole means of protection, use a full-face supplied air respirator. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

**Control of environmental exposure**
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains.

---

**SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**

**9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>a) Appearance</strong></td>
<td>Form: powder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Color: gray</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>b) Odor</strong></td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>c) Odor Threshold</strong></td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>d) pH</strong></td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>e) Melting point/freezing point</strong></td>
<td>Melting point/range: 920 °C (1688 °F) - lit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>f) Initial boiling point and boiling range</strong></td>
<td>3,464 °C 6,267 °F - lit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>g) Flash point</strong></td>
<td>()No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>h) Evaporation rate</strong></td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>i) Flammability (solid, gas)</strong></td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>j) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits</strong></td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>k) Vapor pressure</strong></td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>l) Vapor density</strong></td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>m) Density</strong></td>
<td>6.19 g/mL at 25 °C (77 °F) - lit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Relative density</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>n) Water solubility</strong></td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>o) Partition coefficient</strong></td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
n-octanol/water

p) Autoignition temperature  No data available
q) Decomposition temperature  No data available
r) Viscosity  No data available
s) Explosive properties  No data available
t) Oxidizing properties  No data available

9.2 Other safety information
No data available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity
No data available

10.2 Chemical stability
Stable under recommended storage conditions.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions
Reacts violently with water.

10.4 Conditions to avoid
Exposure to moisture.

10.5 Incompatible materials
Strong acids, Strong oxidizing agents, Halogens, Phosphorus, Sulfur compounds

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products
In the event of fire: see section 5

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity
Oral: No data available
Inhalation: No data available
Dermal: No data available
No data available

Skin corrosion/irritation
Remarks: No data available

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Remarks: No data available

Respiratory or skin sensitization
No data available

Germ cell mutagenicity

Aldrich - 263109
The life science business of Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany operates as MilliporeSigma in the US and Canada

No data available

**Carcinogenicity**

IARC: No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

ACGIH: No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by ACGIH.

NTP: No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is on OSHA’s list of regulated carcinogens.

**Reproductive toxicity**

No data available

**Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure**

No data available

**Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure**

No data available

**Aspiration hazard**

No data available

11.2 Additional Information

To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

No data available

Toxicity to LC50 - Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout) - 0.02 mg/l - 28 d fish (Chronic toxicity)

12.2 Persistence and degradability

No data available

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

No data available

12.4 Mobility in soil

No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties

No data available

12.7 Other adverse effects

No data available
SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

**Product**
Burn in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber but exert extra care in igniting as this material is highly flammable. Offer surplus and non-recyclable solutions to a licensed disposal company. Contact a licensed professional waste disposal service to dispose of this material.

**Contaminated packaging**
Dispose of as unused product.

SECTION 14: Transport information

**DOT (US)**
- UN number: 3208
- Class: 4.3
- Packing group: I
- Proper shipping name: Metallic substance, water-reactive, n.o.s. (Lanthanum)
- Reportable Quantity (RQ):
  - Poison Inhalation Hazard: No

**IMDG**
- UN number: 3208
- Class: 4.3
- Packing group: I
- EMS-No: F-G, S-N
- Proper shipping name: METALLIC SUBSTANCE, WATER-REACTIVE, N.O.S. (Lanthanum)

**IATA**
- UN number: 3208
- Class: 4.3
- Packing group: I
- Proper shipping name: Metallic substance, water-reactive, n.o.s. (Lanthanum)
- IATA Passenger: Not permitted for transport

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

**SARA 302 Components**
No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

**SARA 313 Components**
This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

**Massachusetts Right To Know Components**
No components are subject to the Massachusetts Right to Know Act.

**Pennsylvania Right To Know Components**
- Lanthanum
  - CAS-No.: 7439-91-0
  - Revision Date

**New Jersey Right To Know Components**
- Lanthanum
  - CAS-No.: 7439-91-0
  - Revision Date

**California Prop. 65 Components**
Aldrich - 263109

The life science business of Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany operates as MilliporeSigma in the US and Canada
This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth, or any other reproductive defects.

SECTION 16: Other information

Further information
Copyright 2020 Sigma-Aldrich Co. LLC. License granted to make unlimited paper copies for internal use only.
The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See www.sigma-aldrich.com and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.

The branding on the header and/or footer of this document may temporarily not visually match the product purchased as we transition our branding. However, all of the information in the document regarding the product remains unchanged and matches the product ordered. For further information please contact mlsbranding@sial.com.

Version: 6.5 Revision Date: 10/29/2022 Print Date: 12/31/2022