SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifiers

Product name : Bromine

Product Number : 328138
Brand : Aldrich
Index-No. : 035-001-00-5
CAS-No. : 7726-95-6

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses : Laboratory chemicals, Synthesis of substances

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company : Sigma-Aldrich Inc.
3050 SPRUCE ST
ST. LOUIS MO 63103
UNITED STATES

Telephone : +1 314 771-5765
Fax : +1 800 325-5052

1.4 Emergency telephone

Emergency Phone # : 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC (USA) +1-703-527-3887 CHEMTREC (International) 24 Hours/day; 7 Days/week

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)

Acute toxicity, Inhalation (Category 1), H330
Skin corrosion (Category 1A), H314
Serious eye damage (Category 1), H318
Short-term (acute) aquatic hazard (Category 1), H400

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Pictogram

Signal Word : Danger
Hazard statement(s)
- H314: Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
- H330: Fatal if inhaled.
- H400: Very toxic to aquatic life.

Precautionary statement(s)
- P260: Do not breathe dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapors/ spray.
- P264: Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
- P271: Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
- P273: Avoid release to the environment.
- P280: Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.
- P284: Wear respiratory protection.
- P301 + P330 + P331: IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.
- P303 + P361 + P353: IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower.
- P304 + P340 + P310: IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER/ doctor.
- P305 + P351 + P338 + P310: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER/ doctor.
- P363: Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
- P391: Collect spillage.
- P403 + P233: Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
- P405: Store locked up.
- P501: Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS - none

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1 Substances

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Formula</th>
<th>Br₂</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Molecular weight</td>
<td>159.81 g/mol</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAS-No.</td>
<td>7726-95-6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC-No.</td>
<td>231-778-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index-No.</td>
<td>035-001-00-5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bromine</td>
<td>Acute Tox. 1; Skin Corr. 1A; Eye Dam. 1; Aquatic Acute 1; H330, H314, H318, H400</td>
<td>&lt;= 100 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.
SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first-aid measures

**General advice**
First aiders need to protect themselves. Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

**If inhaled**
After inhalation: fresh air. Immediately call in physician. If breathing stops: immediately apply artificial respiration, if necessary also oxygen.

**In case of skin contact**
In case of skin contact: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. Call a physician immediately.

**In case of eye contact**
After eye contact: rinse out with plenty of water. Immediately call in ophthalmologist. Remove contact lenses.

**If swallowed**
After swallowing: make victim drink water (two glasses at most), avoid vomiting (risk of perforation). Call a physician immediately. Do not attempt to neutralise.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
No data available

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

**Suitable extinguishing media**
Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

**Unsuitable extinguishing media**
For this substance/mixture no limitations of extinguishing agents are given.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
Hydrogen bromide gas
Container explosion may occur under fire conditions.
Not combustible.
Ambient fire may liberate hazardous vapours.

5.3 Advice for firefighters
Stay in danger area only with self-contained breathing apparatus. Prevent skin contact by keeping a safe distance or by wearing suitable protective clothing.

5.4 Further information
May intensify fire; oxidizer. Suppress (knock down) gases/vapors/mists with a water spray jet. Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.
SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Advice for non-emergency personnel: Do not breathe vapors, aerosols. Avoid substance contact. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert.
For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions
Do not let product enter drains.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up
Cover drains. Collect, bind, and pump off spills. Observe possible material restrictions (see sections 7 and 10). Take up carefully with liquid-absorbent material (e.g. Chemizorb®). Dispose of properly. Clean up affected area.

6.4 Reference to other sections
For disposal see section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling
Advice on safe handling
Work under hood. Do not inhale substance/mixture. Avoid generation of vapours/aerosols.

Hygiene measures
Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance.
For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Storage conditions
Tightly closed. Keep in a well-ventilated place. Keep locked up or in an area accessible only to qualified or authorized persons.
Do not store in polyethylene containers. Handle and open container with care.

Storage class
Storage class (TRGS 510): 6.1A: Combustible, acute toxic Cat. 1 and 2 / very toxic hazardous materials

7.3 Specific end use(s)
Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters
Ingredients with workplace control parameters
### 8.2 Exposure controls

**Appropriate engineering controls**
Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance.

**Personal protective equipment**

**Eye/face protection**
Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU). Tightly fitting safety goggles

**Skin protection**
This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet, supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN374 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: www.kcl.de).

- Full contact
  - Material: Viton®
  - Minimum layer thickness: 0.7 mm
  - Break through time: 480 min
  - Material tested: Vitoject® (KCL 890 / Aldrich Z677698, Size M)

- This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet, supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN374 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: www.kcl.de).

**Splash contact**
- Material: butyl-rubber
- Minimum layer thickness: 0.7 mm

---

**Component** | **CAS-No.** | **Value** | **Control parameters** | **Basis**
---|---|---|---|---
Bromine | 7726-95-6 | TWA | 0.1 ppm | USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)
| | | STEL | 0.2 ppm | USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)
| | | TWA | 0.1 ppm 0.7 mg/m³ | USA. NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits
| | | ST | 0.3 ppm 2 mg/m³ | USA. NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits
| | | TWA | 0.1 ppm 0.7 mg/m³ | USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants
| | | TWA | 0.1 ppm 0.7 mg/m³ | USA. Table Z-1-A Limits for Air Contaminants (1989 vacated values)
| | | STEL | 0.3 ppm 2 mg/m³ | USA. Table Z-1-A Limits for Air Contaminants (1989 vacated values)
| | | C | 0.1 ppm 0.7 mg/m³ | California permissible exposure limits for chemical contaminants (Title 8, Article 107)
Break through time: 10 min
Material tested:Butoject® (KCL 898)

**Body Protection**
protective clothing

**Respiratory protection**
required when vapours/aerosols are generated. Our recommendations on filtering respiratory protection are based on the following standards: DIN EN 143, DIN 14387 and other accompanying standards relating to the used respiratory protection system.

**Control of environmental exposure**
Do not let product enter drains.

---

**SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**

**9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>a) Appearance</th>
<th>Form: liquid</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>b) Odor</td>
<td>suffocating</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c) Odor Threshold</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d) pH</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e) Melting point/freezing point</td>
<td>Melting point/range: -7.2 °C (19.0 °F) - lit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f) Initial boiling point and boiling range</td>
<td>58.8 °C 137.8 °F - lit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g) Flash point</td>
<td>()No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h) Evaporation rate</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i) Flammability (solid, gas)</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>j) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>k) Vapor pressure</td>
<td>233 hPa at 20 °C (68 °F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>l) Vapor density</td>
<td>5.52 at 15 °C(59 °F) - (Air = 1.0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>m) Density</td>
<td>3.119 g/cm3 at 25 °C (77 °F) - lit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>n) Water solubility</td>
<td>36.5 g/l at 20 °C (68 °F) - (External MSDS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>o) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water</td>
<td>Not applicable for inorganic substances</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>p) Autoignition temperature</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>q) Decomposition temperature</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>r) Viscosity</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
s) Explosive properties  No data available

9.2 Other safety information

Relative vapor density  5.52 at 15 °C (59 °F) - (Air = 1.0)

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity
No data available

10.2 Chemical stability
The product is chemically stable under standard ambient conditions (room temperature).

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions
Exothermic reaction with:
- hydrides
- amides
- phenols
- Ether
- halogen-halogen compounds
- halogen oxides
- nonmetals
- Alcohols
- Organic Substances
- alkali oxides
- Alkali metals
- semimetals
- Acetylene
- Amines
- Ketones
- Aldehydes
- nitrides
- Germanium
- rubber
- phosphides
- Metals
- Sodium hydroxide
- iron/iron-containing compounds
- Mercury
- Titanium
- Boranes
- Risk of explosion with:
- Ammonia
- azides
- silanes
- zinc diethyl
- Hydrogen
- Organic Substances
- Ozone
- Nitriles
halogen oxides
phosphines
Potassium
sodium
carbides
Nickel carbonyl
phosphine
phosphorus
Reducing agents
oxidisable substances
Hydrogen
with
Pressure
heat
Metals
with
Moisture.
Lithium
sensitive to shock
antimony
in powder form
Risk of ignition or formation of inflammable gases or vapours with:
acetylidene
Aluminum
halides
hydrides
Hydrocarbons
Fluorine
fluorides
lithium silicide
Oxides of phosphorus
Tin
arsenic
in powder form

10.4 Conditions to avoid
no information available

10.5 Incompatible materials
No data available

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products
In the event of fire: see section 5

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity
LD50 Oral - Rat - 2,600 mg/kg
LC50 Inhalation - Mouse - female - 4 h - 0.1427 mg/l - vapor

Remarks: (ECHA)
Dermal: No data available
Skin corrosion/irritation
Causes severe burns. Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Causes serious eye damage.

Respiratory or skin sensitization
No data available

Germ cell mutagenicity
In vivo tests did not show mutagenic effects
Test Type: Ames test
Test system: Escherichia coli/Salmonella typhimurium
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation
Method: US-EPA
Result: positive
Test system: mouse lymphoma cells
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation
Method: US-EPA
Result: positive

Test Type: Micronucleus test
Species: Mouse
Cell type: Bone marrow
Application Route: Intraperitoneal
Method: US-EPA
Result: negative

Carcinogenicity
IARC: No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.
NTP: No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.
OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is on OSHA’s list of regulated carcinogens.

Reproductive toxicity
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
No data available

Aspiration hazard
No data available

11.2 Additional Information

RTECS: EF9100000
burning sensation, Cough, wheezing, laryngitis, Shortness of breath, Headache, Nausea, Vomiting, Cyanosis, Cardiovascular effects., Respiratory disorders, Lachrymation, Nose bleeding, Vertigo, Irritability, loss of appetite, joint pain, Abdominal pain, Diarrhea, hoarseness
To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.
SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity
Toxicity to fish
 static test LC50 - Lepomis macrochirus (Bluegill sunfish) - 0.54 mg/l - 96 h
 Remarks: (ECOTOX Database)

12.2 Persistence and degradability
The methods for determining the biological degradability are not applicable to inorganic substances.

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential
No data available

12.4 Mobility in soil
No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties
No data available

12.7 Other adverse effects
Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods
Product
Waste material must be disposed of in accordance with the national and local regulations. Leave chemicals in original containers. No mixing with other waste. Handle uncleaned containers like the product itself. See www.retrologistik.com for processes regarding the return of chemicals and containers, or contact us there if you have further questions.

SECTION 14: Transport information

DOT (US)
UN number: 1744  Class: 8 (6.1I)  Packing group: I
Proper shipping name: Bromine
Reportable Quantity (RQ):
Poison Inhalation Hazard: Hazard Zone A

IMDG
UN number: 1744  Class: 8 (6.1)  Packing group: I  EMS-No: F-A, S-B
Proper shipping name: BROMINE
Marine pollutant: yes

**IATA**
UN number: 1744  Class: 8 (6.1)
Proper shipping name: Bromine
IATA Passenger: Not permitted for transport
IATA Cargo: Not permitted for transport

**SECTION 15: Regulatory information**

**SARA 302 Components**
Bromine
CAS-No. 7726-95-6
Revision Date 2008-11-03

**SARA 313 Components**
The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:
Bromine
CAS-No. 7726-95-6
Revision Date 2008-11-03

**SARA 311/312 Hazards**
Acute Health Hazard, Chronic Health Hazard

**Massachusetts Right To Know Components**
No components are subject to the Massachusetts Right to Know Act.

**SECTION 16: Other information**

**Further information**
The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See www.sigma-aldrich.com and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.

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