SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifiers

Product name: Manganese

Product Number: 463728
Brand: Aldrich
CAS-No.: 7439-96-5

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses: Laboratory chemicals, Synthesis of substances

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company: Sigma-Aldrich Inc.
3050 SPRUCE ST
ST. LOUIS MO 63103
UNITED STATES

Telephone: +1 314 771-5765
Fax: +1 800 325-5052

1.4 Emergency telephone

Emergency Phone #: 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC (USA) +1-703-527-3887 CHEMTREC (International) 24 Hours/day; 7 Days/week

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)

Chemicals which, in contact with water, emit flammable gases (Category 1), H260
Short-term (acute) aquatic hazard (Category 2), H401
Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard (Category 2), H411

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Pictogram

Signal word: Danger

Hazard statement(s) H260: In contact with water releases flammable gases which may
ignite spontaneously.

Precautionary statement(s)

P223 Do not allow contact with water.
P231 + P232 Handle under inert gas. Protect from moisture.
P273 Avoid release to the environment.
P280 Wear protective gloves/ eye protection/ face protection.
P335 + P334 Brush off loose particles from skin. Immerse in cool water/ wrap in wet bandages.
P370 + P378 In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam to extinguish.
P391 Collect spillage.
P402 + P404 Store in a dry place. Store in a closed container.
P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS - none

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1 Substances

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Manganese</td>
<td>1; Aquatic Acute 2;</td>
<td>&lt;= 100 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Aquatic Chronic 2; H260, H401, H411</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first-aid measures

General advice
Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

If inhaled
After inhalation: fresh air.

In case of skin contact
In case of skin contact: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower.

In case of eye contact
After eye contact: rinse out with plenty of water. Remove contact lenses.
If swallowed
After swallowing: make victim drink water (two glasses at most). Consult doctor if feeling unwell.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
No data available

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media
Carbon dioxide (CO2) Dry powder

Unsuitable extinguishing media
Water Foam

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
Manganese/manganese oxides
Combustible.
May not get in touch with: Water
Development of hazardous combustion gases or vapours possible in the event of fire.

5.3 Advice for firefighters
In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus.

5.4 Further information
Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Advice for non-emergency personnel: Avoid inhalation of dusts. Avoid substance contact. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert.
For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions
Do not let product enter drains. Risk of explosion.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up
Cover drains. Collect, bind, and pump off spills. Observe possible material restrictions (see sections 7 and 10). Take up dry. Dispose of properly. Clean up affected area. Avoid generation of dusts.

6.4 Reference to other sections
For disposal see section 13.
SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling
Keep workplace dry. Do not allow product to come into contact with water.

Hygiene measures
Change contaminated clothing. Wash hands after working with substance.
For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage conditions
Tightly closed. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition.
Never allow product to get in contact with water during storage.

Moisture sensitive.

Storage class
Storage class (TRGS 510): 4.3: Hazardous materials, which set free flammable gases upon contact with water

7.3 Specific end use(s)
Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ingredients with workplace control parameters</th>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Control parameters</th>
<th>Basis</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Manganese</td>
<td>7439-96-5</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>5 mg/m3</td>
<td>USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remarks</td>
<td>Ceiling limit is to be determined from breathing-zone air samples.</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>1 mg/m³</td>
<td>USA, NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------</td>
<td>-------</td>
<td>---------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ST</td>
<td>3 mg/m³</td>
<td>USA, NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>5 mg/m³</td>
<td>USA, Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PEL</td>
<td>0.2 mg/m³</td>
<td>California permissible exposure limits for chemical contaminants (Title 8, Article 107)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STEL</td>
<td>3 mg/m³</td>
<td>California permissible exposure limits for chemical contaminants (Title 8, Article 107)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>0.1 mg/m³</td>
<td>USA, OSHA - TABLE Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants - 1910.1000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>STEL</td>
<td>3 mg/m³</td>
<td>USA, OSHA - TABLE Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants - 1910.1000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>0.1 mg/m³</td>
<td>USA, ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Not classifiable as a human carcinogen</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>0.02 mg/m³</td>
<td>USA, ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Not classifiable as a human carcinogen</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 8.2 Exposure controls

#### Appropriate engineering controls
Change contaminated clothing. Wash hands after working with substance.

#### Personal protective equipment

**Eye/face protection**
Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU). Safety glasses

**Skin protection**
Handle with impervious gloves.

This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet, supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN374 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: www.kcl.de).

- **Full contact**
  - Material: Nitrile rubber
  - Minimum layer thickness: 0.11 mm
  - Break through time: 480 min
  - Material tested: KCL 741 Dermatril® L

- **Splash contact**
  - Material: Nitrile rubber
  - Minimum layer thickness: 0.11 mm
  - Break through time: 480 min
Material tested: KCL 741 Dermatril® L

**Body Protection**
Protective clothing

**Respiratory protection**
Required when dusts are generated.
Our recommendations on filtering respiratory protection are based on the following standards: DIN EN 143, DIN 14387 and other accompanying standards relating to the used respiratory protection system.

**Control of environmental exposure**
Do not let product enter drains. Risk of explosion.

---

**SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**

**9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

- **a) Appearance**
  - Form: powder
  - Color: gray

- **b) Odor**
  - No data available

- **c) Odor Threshold**
  - No data available

- **d) pH**
  - No data available

- **e) Melting point/freezing point**
  - Melting point/range: 1,244 °C (2,271 °F) - lit.

- **f) Initial boiling point and boiling range**
  - 1,962 °C 3,564 °F - lit.

- **g) Flash point**
  - (Not applicable)

- **h) Evaporation rate**
  - No data available

- **i) Flammability (solid, gas)**
  - No data available

- **j) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits**
  - No data available

- **k) Vapor pressure**
  - No data available

- **l) Vapor density**
  - No data available

- **m) Density**
  - 7.3 g/mL at 25 °C (77 °F) - lit.
  - Relative density

- **n) Water solubility**
  - 0.001 g/l at 20 °C (68 °F) - Regulation (EC) No. 440/2008, Annex, A.6 - slightly soluble

- **o) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water**
  - Not applicable for inorganic substances

- **p) Autoignition temperature**
  - No data available

- **q) Decomposition temperature**
  - No data available
r) **Viscosity** 
   No data available

s) **Explosive properties** 
   No data available

t) **Oxidizing properties** 
   none

9.2 **Other safety information**
   No data available

### SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 **Reactivity**
   The following applies in general to flammable organic substances and mixtures: in correspondingly fine distribution, when whirled up a dust explosion potential may generally be assumed.

10.2 **Chemical stability**
   The product is chemically stable under standard ambient conditions (room temperature).

10.3 **Possibility of hazardous reactions**
   No data available

10.4 **Conditions to avoid**
   Avoid moisture.
   Moisture.

10.5 **Incompatible materials**
   acids, Halogens, Bases, Phosphorus, Sulfur oxides, Peroxides

10.6 **Hazardous decomposition products**
   In the event of fire: see section 5

### SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 **Information on toxicological effects**

   **Acute toxicity**
   LD50 Oral - Rat - female - > 2,000 mg/kg
   (OECD Test Guideline 420)
   LC50 Inhalation - Rat - male and female - 4 h - > 5.14 mg/l
   (OECD Test Guideline 403)
   Dermal: No data available

   **Skin corrosion/irritation**
   Skin - Rabbit
   Result: No skin irritation - 4 h
   (OECD Test Guideline 404)

   **Serious eye damage/eye irritation**
   Eyes - Rabbit
   Result: No eye irritation - 72 h
   (OECD Test Guideline 405)

   **Respiratory or skin sensitization**
   Local lymph node assay (LLNA) - Mouse
The life science business of Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany operates as MilliporeSigma in the US and Canada

Result: negative
(OECD Test Guideline 429)

**Germ cell mutagenicity**
Test Type: Ames test
Test system: Escherichia coli/Salmonella typhimurium
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation
Method: OECD Test Guideline 471
Result: negative
Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro
Test system: Human lymphocytes
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation
Method: OECD Test Guideline 473
Result: negative
Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test
Test system: mouse lymphoma cells
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation
Method: OECD Test Guideline 476
Result: negative

Test Type: Micronucleus test
Species: Mouse
Cell type: Red blood cells (erythrocytes)
Application Route: Oral
Method: OECD Test Guideline 474
Result: negative

**Carcinogenicity**
IARC: No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.
NTP: No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.
OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is on OSHA’s list of regulated carcinogens.

**Reproductive toxicity**
May cause reproductive disorders.

**Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure**
No data available

**Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure**
No data available

**Aspiration hazard**
No data available

**11.2 Additional Information**

RTECS: OO9275000
Men exposed to manganese dusts showed a decrease in fertility. Chronic manganese poisoning primarily involves the central nervous system. Early symptoms include languor, sleepiness and weakness in the legs. A stolid mask-like appearance of the face, emotional disturbances such as uncontrollable laughter and a spastic gait with tendency to fall in walking are findings in more advanced cases. High incidence of pneumonia has been found in workers exposed to the dust or fume of some manganese compounds.
To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

Stomach - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence

Stomach - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

Toxicity to fish
- semi-static test LC50 - Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout) - > 3.6 mg/l - 96 h (OECD Test Guideline 203)

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates
- static test EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - > 1.6 mg/l - 48 h (OECD Test Guideline 202)

Toxicity to algae
- static test ErC50 - Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae) - 4.5 mg/l - 72 h (OECD Test Guideline 201)

Toxicity to bacteria
- static test EC50 - activated sludge - 1,000 mg/l - 3 h (OECD Test Guideline 209)

12.2 Persistence and degradability

The methods for determining biodegradability are not applicable to inorganic substances.

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

No data available

12.4 Mobility in soil

No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

12.6 Other adverse effects

No data available

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Product

Waste material must be disposed of in accordance with the national and local regulations. Leave chemicals in original containers. No mixing with other waste. Handle uncleaned containers like the product itself. See www.retrologistik.com for processes regarding the return of chemicals and containers, or contact us there if you have further questions.

SECTION 14: Transport information

DOT (US)

Aldrich - 463728
UN number: 3208  Class: 4.3  Packing group: I
Proper shipping name: Metallic substance, water-reactive, n.o.s. (Manganese)
Reportable Quantity (RQ):
Poison Inhalation Hazard: No

IMDG
UN number: 3208  Class: 4.3  Packing group: I  EMS-No: F-G, S-N
Proper shipping name: METALLIC SUBSTANCE, WATER-REACTIVE, N.O.S. (Manganese)

IATA
UN number: 3208  Class: 4.3  Packing group: I
Proper shipping name: Metallic substance, water-reactive, n.o.s. (Manganese)
IATA Passenger: Not permitted for transport

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

SARA 302 Components
This material does not contain any components with a section 302 EHS TPQ.

SARA 313 Components
The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Manganese</td>
<td>7439-96-5</td>
<td>2007-07-01</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SARA 311/312 Hazards
Reactivity Hazard, Chronic Health Hazard

Massachusetts Right To Know Components
No components are subject to the Massachusetts Right to Know Act.

SECTION 16: Other information

Further information
The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See www.sigma-aldrich.com and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.

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