

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

Version 6.7  
Revision Date 02/07/2023  
Print Date 09/29/2023

## SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

### 1.1 Product identifiers

Product name : 1,1-Dichloroethylene  
Product Number : 02574  
Brand : Sigma-Aldrich  
Index-No. : 602-025-00-8  
CAS-No. : 75-35-4

### 1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses : Laboratory chemicals, Synthesis of substances

### 1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company : Sigma-Aldrich Inc.  
3050 SPRUCE ST  
ST. LOUIS MO 63103  
UNITED STATES  
Telephone : +1 314 771-5765  
Fax : +1 800 325-5052

### 1.4 Emergency telephone

Emergency Phone # : 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC (USA) +1-703-527-3887 CHEMTREC (International) 24 Hours/day; 7 Days/week

## SECTION 2: Hazards identification

### 2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

#### GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)

Flammable liquids (Category 1), H224  
Acute toxicity, Oral (Category 4), H302  
Acute toxicity, Inhalation (Category 4), H332  
Eye irritation (Category 2A), H319  
Carcinogenicity (Category 2), H351  
Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure, Inhalation (Category 1), Nose, H372  
Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure, Oral (Category 2), Liver, H373  
Short-term (acute) aquatic hazard (Category 2), H401  
Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard (Category 3), H412

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

### 2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Pictogram



Signal Word

Danger

Hazard statement(s)

H224 Extremely flammable liquid and vapor.  
H302 + H332 Harmful if swallowed or if inhaled.  
H319 Causes serious eye irritation.  
H351 Suspected of causing cancer.  
H372 Causes damage to organs (Nose) through prolonged or repeated exposure if inhaled.  
H373 May cause damage to organs (Liver) through prolonged or repeated exposure if swallowed.  
H401 Toxic to aquatic life.  
H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statement(s)

P201 Obtain special instructions before use.  
P202 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.  
P210 Keep away from heat/ sparks/ open flames/ hot surfaces. No smoking.  
P233 Keep container tightly closed.  
P240 Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.  
P241 Use explosion-proof electrical/ ventilating/ lighting/ equipment.  
P242 Use only non-sparking tools.  
P243 Take precautionary measures against static discharge.  
P260 Do not breathe mist or vapors.  
P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.  
P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.  
P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.  
P273 Avoid release to the environment.  
P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.  
P301 + P312 + P330 IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER/ doctor if you feel unwell. Rinse mouth.  
P303 + P361 + P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower.  
P304 + P340 + P312 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER/ doctor if you feel unwell.  
P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.  
P308 + P313 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/ attention.  
P337 + P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/ attention.  
P370 + P378 In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam to extinguish.  
P403 + P235 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.  
P405 Store locked up.  
P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

### 2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS - none

## SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

### 3.1 Substances

Synonyms	: Vinylidene chloride
Formula	: C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub>
Molecular weight	: 96.94 g/mol
CAS-No.	: 75-35-4
EC-No.	: 200-864-0
Index-No.	: 602-025-00-8

Component	Classification	Concentration
<b>1,1-Dichloroethene</b>	Flam. Liq. 1; Acute Tox. 4; Eye Irrit. 2A; Carc. 2; STOT RE 1; STOT RE 2; Aquatic Acute 2; Aquatic Chronic 3; H224, H302, H332, H319, H351, H372, H373, H401, H412	<= 100 %

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

## SECTION 4: First aid measures

### 4.1 Description of first-aid measures

#### General advice

Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

#### If inhaled

After inhalation: fresh air. Immediately call in physician. If breathing stops: immediately apply artificial respiration, if necessary also oxygen.

#### In case of skin contact

In case of skin contact: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower. Consult a physician.

#### In case of eye contact

After eye contact: rinse out with plenty of water. Call in ophthalmologist. Remove contact lenses.

#### If swallowed

After swallowing: immediately make victim drink water (two glasses at most). Consult a physician.

### 4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

### 4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No data available

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## SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

### 5.1 Extinguishing media

#### Suitable extinguishing media

Water Foam Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) Dry powder

#### Unsuitable extinguishing media

For this substance/mixture no limitations of extinguishing agents are given.

### 5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Carbon oxides

Hydrogen chloride gas

Combustible.

Pay attention to flashback.

Vapors are heavier than air and may spread along floors.

Development of hazardous combustion gases or vapours possible in the event of fire.

Forms explosive mixtures with air at ambient temperatures.

### 5.3 Advice for firefighters

Stay in danger area only with self-contained breathing apparatus. Prevent skin contact by keeping a safe distance or by wearing suitable protective clothing.

### 5.4 Further information

Remove container from danger zone and cool with water. Suppress (knock down) gases/vapors/mists with a water spray jet. Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.

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## SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

### 6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Advice for non-emergency personnel: Do not breathe vapors, aerosols. Avoid substance contact. Ensure adequate ventilation. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition.

Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert.

For personal protection see section 8.

### 6.2 Environmental precautions

Do not let product enter drains. Risk of explosion.

### 6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Cover drains. Collect, bind, and pump off spills. Observe possible material restrictions (see sections 7 and 10). Take up carefully with liquid-absorbent material (e.g. Chemizorb®). Dispose of properly. Clean up affected area.

### 6.4 Reference to other sections

For disposal see section 13.

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## SECTION 7: Handling and storage

### 7.1 Precautions for safe handling

#### Advice on safe handling

Work under hood. Do not inhale substance/mixture. Avoid generation of vapours/aerosols.

#### Advice on protection against fire and explosion

Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition. Take precautionary measures against static discharge.

### Hygiene measures

Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance.

For precautions see section 2.2.

## 7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

### Storage conditions

Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition. Keep locked up or in an area accessible only to qualified or authorized persons.

### Storage stability

Recommended storage temperature  
2 - 8 °C

Air and moisture sensitive. Light sensitive. Store under inert gas. Over time, pressure may increase causing containers to burst

### Storage class

Storage class (TRGS 510): 3: Flammable liquids

## 7.3 Specific end use(s)

Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated

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## SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

### 8.1 Control parameters

#### Ingredients with workplace control parameters

Component	CAS-No.	Value	Control parameters	Basis
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	TWA	5 ppm	USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)
	Remarks	Not classifiable as a human carcinogen		
		Potential Occupational Carcinogen		
		PEL	1 ppm 4 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	California permissible exposure limits for chemical contaminants (Title 8, Article 107)

### 8.2 Exposure controls

#### Appropriate engineering controls

Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance.

#### Personal protective equipment

##### Eye/face protection

Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU). Safety glasses

##### Skin protection

This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet, supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other

substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN374 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: [www.kcl.de](http://www.kcl.de)).

Full contact

Material: Viton®

Minimum layer thickness: 0.7 mm

Break through time: 480 min

Material tested: Vitoject® (KCL 890 / Aldrich Z677698, Size M)

This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet, supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN374 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: [www.kcl.de](http://www.kcl.de)).

Splash contact

Material: Nitrile rubber

Minimum layer thickness: 0.4 mm

Break through time: 30 min

Material tested: Camatril® (KCL 730 / Aldrich Z677442, Size M)

### Body Protection

Flame retardant antistatic protective clothing.

### Respiratory protection

required when vapours/aerosols are generated.

Our recommendations on filtering respiratory protection are based on the following standards: DIN EN 143, DIN 14387 and other accompanying standards relating to the used respiratory protection system.

### Control of environmental exposure

Do not let product enter drains. Risk of explosion.

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## SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

### 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| a) Appearance                              | Form: liquid, clear<br>Color: colorless                             |
| b) Odor                                    | No data available   |
| c) Odor Threshold                          | No data available   |
| d) pH                                      | No data available   |
| e) Melting point/freezing point            | Melting point/range: -122 °C (-188 °F) - lit.                       |
| f) Initial boiling point and boiling range | 30 - 32 °C 86 - 90 °F - lit.  |
| g) Flash point                             | -23.0 °C (-9.4 °F) - closed cup                                     |
| h) Evaporation rate                        | No data available   |
| i) Flammability (solid, gas)               | No data available   |
| j) Upper/lower flammability or             | Upper explosion limit: 15.5 %(V)<br>Lower explosion limit: 6.5 %(V) |

	explosive limits	
k)	Vapor pressure	667.3 hPa at 20.0 °C (68.0 °F) 2,137.4 hPa at 55.0 °C(131.0 °F)
l)	Vapor density	No data available
m)	Density	1.213 g/mL at 20 °C (68 °F) - lit.
	Relative density	No data available
n)	Water solubility	2.5 g/l at 20.5 °C (68.9 °F) - soluble
o)	Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	No data available
p)	Autoignition temperature	520.0 °C (968.0 °F)
q)	Decomposition temperature	No data available
r)	Viscosity	No data available
s)	Explosive properties	No data available
t)	Oxidizing properties	none

## 9.2 Other safety information

No data available

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## SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

### 10.1 Reactivity

Vapors may form explosive mixture with air.

### 10.2 Chemical stability

The product is chemically stable under standard ambient conditions (room temperature) .

Contains the following stabilizer(s):  
hydroquinone monomethyl ether (0.02 %)

### 10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

Violent reactions possible with:

Amines  
Alkaline earth metals  
metallic salts  
Strong oxidizing agents  
Strong bases  
amides  
chlorosulfonic acid  
Potassium hydroxide  
Powdered metals  
Nitric acid  
fuming sulfuric acid  
Risk of explosion with:  
Alkali metals  
Ozone  
perchloryl fluoride  
Peroxides

polymerisation initiators  
Oxygen

#### **10.4 Conditions to avoid**

Warming.

#### **10.5 Incompatible materials**

various plastics, Strong oxidizing agents

#### **10.6 Hazardous decomposition products**

In the event of fire: see section 5

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### **SECTION 11: Toxicological information**

#### **11.1 Information on toxicological effects**

##### **Acute toxicity**

Acute toxicity estimate Oral - 1,500 mg/kg  
(Calculation method)

LD50 Oral - Rat - 1,500 mg/kg

Acute toxicity estimate Inhalation - 4 h - 11.1 mg/l - vapor (Calculation method)

Acute toxicity estimate Inhalation - 4 h - 11.1 mg/l - vapor

(Expert judgment)

Remarks: Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)

Dermal: No data available

##### **Skin corrosion/irritation**

Skin - reconstructed human epidermis (RhE)

Result: No skin irritation - 3 - 60 min

(Regulation (EC) No. 440/2008, Annex, B.40)

##### **Serious eye damage/eye irritation**

Eyes - Bovine cornea

Result: Causes serious eye irritation. - 10 min

(OECD Test Guideline 437)

##### **Respiratory or skin sensitization**

Local lymph node assay (LLNA) - Mouse

Result: negative

(OECD Test Guideline 429)

##### **Germ cell mutagenicity**

Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

Test Type: comet assay

Species: Rat

Cell type: Bone marrow

Application Route: inhalation (vapor)

Method: OECD Test Guideline 489

Result: positive

Test Type: Micronucleus test

Species: Mouse

Cell type: Bone marrow



Application Route: Inhalation  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 474  
Result: negative

Test Type: Micronucleus test  
Species: Mouse  
Cell type: Bone marrow  
Application Route: Oral  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 474  
Result: negative

Test Type: Mutagenicity (mammal cell test): chromosome aberration.  
Species: Rat  
Cell type: Implant  
Application Route: Inhalation  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 478  
Result: negative

### **Carcinogenicity**

Suspected of causing cancer.

IARC: 2B - Group 2B: Possibly carcinogenic to humans (1,1-Dichloroethene)

NTP: No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is on OSHA's list of regulated carcinogens.

### **Reproductive toxicity**

No data available

### **Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure**

No data available

### **Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure**

Inhalation - Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

- Nose

Oral - May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

- Liver

### **Aspiration hazard**

No data available

## **11.2 Additional Information**

Repeated dose toxicity - Rat - female - Oral - 90 Days - NOAEL (No observed adverse effect level) - 9 mg/kg - LOAEL (Lowest observed adverse effect level) - 14 mg/kg  
Remarks: (ECHA)

RTECS: KV9275000

Nausea, Headache, Vomiting, Dizziness, Drowsiness, Confusion., Incoordination., Central nervous system depression

To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

After absorption:

Headache  
somnolence

Unconsciousness  
Coma

After absorption of large quantities:

Damage to:

Liver  
Kidney  
Lungs  
Central nervous system

This substance should be handled with particular care.

Stomach - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence

Stomach - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence

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## SECTION 12: Ecological information

### 12.1 Toxicity

Toxicity to fish                      flow-through test LC50 - Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow) -  
108 mg/l - 96 h  
Remarks: (ECHA)

Toxicity to daphnia                      static test EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 37 mg/l - 48 h  
and other aquatic                      (OECD Test Guideline 202)  
invertebrates                      Remarks: (ECHA)

Toxicity to algae                      static test EC50 - Chlamydomonas reinhardtii (green algae) - 9.12  
mg/l - 72 h  
Remarks: (ECHA)

Remarks: (ECHA)

Toxicity to bacteria                      EC50 - Pseudomonas putida - > 2,000 mg/l - 17 h  
Remarks: (IUCLID)

### 12.2 Persistence and degradability

Biodegradability                      Result: 0 % - Not readily biodegradable.  
(OECD Test Guideline 301D)

### 12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

Bioaccumulation                      Cyprinus carpio (Carp) - 6 Weeks  
at 25 °C - 0.5 mg/l(1,1-Dichloroethene)

Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 2.5 - 6.4  
(OECD Test Guideline 305C)

#### 12.4 Mobility in soil

No data available

#### 12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

#### 12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties

No data available

#### 12.7 Other adverse effects

Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

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### SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

#### 13.1 Waste treatment methods

##### Product

Waste material must be disposed of in accordance with the national and local regulations. Leave chemicals in original containers. No mixing with other waste. Handle uncleaned containers like the product itself. See [www.retrologistik.com](http://www.retrologistik.com) for processes regarding the return of chemicals and containers, or contact us there if you have further questions.

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### SECTION 14: Transport information

#### DOT (US)

UN number: 1303 Class: 3 Packing group: I  
Proper shipping name: Vinylidene chloride, stabilized  
Reportable Quantity (RQ): 100 lbs  
Reportable Quantity (RQ): 100 lbs  
Marine pollutant: yes Poison Inhalation Hazard: No

#### IMDG

UN number: 1303 Class: 3 Packing group: I EMS-No: F-E, S-D  
Proper shipping name: VINYLIDENE CHLORIDE, STABILIZED  
Marine pollutant : yes  
Marine pollutant : yes

#### IATA

UN number: 1303 Class: 3 Packing group: I  
Proper shipping name: Vinylidene chloride, stabilized

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### SECTION 15: Regulatory information

#### SARA 302 Components

This material does not contain any components with a section 302 EHS TPQ.

#### SARA 313 Components

The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:

	CAS-No.	Revision Date
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	2021-01-12

**SARA 311/312 Hazards**

Fire Hazard, Acute Health Hazard, Chronic Health Hazard

**Reportable Quantity** : D029 lbs**Massachusetts Right To Know Components**

	CAS-No.	Revision Date
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	2021-01-12

**Pennsylvania Right To Know Components**

	CAS-No.	Revision Date
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	2021-01-12

**California Prop. 65 Components**

	CAS-No.	Revision Date
, which is/are known to the State of California to cause cancer. For more information go to <a href="http://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov">www.P65Warnings.ca.gov</a> . 1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	2017-12-29

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**SECTION 16: Other information****Further information**

The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See [www.sigma-aldrich.com](http://www.sigma-aldrich.com) and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.

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