SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifiers

Product name : Acetic acid
Product Number : A6283
Brand : SIGALD
Index-No. : 607-002-00-6
CAS-No. : 64-19-7

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses : Laboratory chemicals, Synthesis of substances

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company : Sigma-Aldrich Inc.
3050 SPRUCE ST
ST. LOUIS MO  63103
UNITED STATES
Telephone : +1 314 771-5765
Fax : +1 800 325-5052

1.4 Emergency telephone number

Emergency Phone # : 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC (USA) +1-703-527-3887 CHEMTREC (International) 24 Hours/day; 7 Days/week

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)

Flammable liquids (Category 3), H226
Skin corrosion (Category 1A), H314
Serious eye damage (Category 1), H318

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Pictogram

Signal word Danger
Hazard statement(s)
H226 Flammable liquid and vapour.
H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Precautionary statement(s)
P210 Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. No smoking.
P233 Keep container tightly closed.
P240 Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.
P241 Use explosion-proof electrical/ ventilating/ lighting equipment.
P242 Use only non-sparking tools.
P243 Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.
P301 + P330 + P331 IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.
P303 + P361 + P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
P304 + P340 + P310 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor.
P305 + P351 + P338 + P310 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor.
P363 Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
P370 + P378 In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam to extinguish.
P403 + P235 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
P405 Store locked up.
P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS
Lachrymator.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1 Substances
Synonyms: Glacial acetic acid

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acetic acid</td>
<td>Flam. Liq. 3; Skin Corr. 1A; Eye Dam. 1; H226, H314, H318</td>
<td>&lt;= 100 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Concentration limits: 10 - &lt; 25 %: Eye Irrit. 2, H319; 10 - &lt; 25 %: Skin</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SIGALD - A6283  Page 2 of 11
SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures

General advice
Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Move out of dangerous area.

If inhaled
If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.

In case of skin contact
Take off contaminated clothing and shoes immediately. Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Consult a physician.

In case of eye contact
Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and consult a physician. Continue rinsing eyes during transport to hospital.

If swallowed
Do NOT induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water. Consult a physician.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
No data available

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media
Dry powder Dry sand

Unsuitable extinguishing media
Do NOT use water jet.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
Carbon oxides
Combustible.

5.3 Advice for firefighters
Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.
5.4 Further information
Use water spray to cool unopened containers.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Use personal protective equipment. Avoid breathing vapours, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Remove all sources of ignition. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Beware of vapours accumulating to form explosive concentrations. Vapours can accumulate in low areas. For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up
Contain spillage, and then collect with non-combustible absorbent material, (e.g. sand, earth, diatomaceous earth, vermiculite) and place in container for disposal according to local / national regulations (see section 13).

6.4 Reference to other sections
For disposal see section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling
Avoid inhalation of vapour or mist. Keep away from sources of ignition - No smoking. Take measures to prevent the build up of electrostatic charge. For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage.
Moisture sensitive.
Storage class (TRGS 510): 3: Flammable liquids

7.3 Specific end use(s)
Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Control parameters</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acetic acid</td>
<td>64-19-7</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>10 ppm</td>
<td>USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remarks</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Pulmonary function</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Upper Respiratory Tract irritation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Eye irritation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## STEL

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>STEL</th>
<th>15 ppm</th>
<th>USA, ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pulmonary function</td>
<td>15 ppm</td>
<td>USA, ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper Respiratory Tract irritation</td>
<td>25 ppm</td>
<td>USA, ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eye irritation</td>
<td>37 ppm</td>
<td>USA, ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### TWA

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TWA</th>
<th>10 ppm</th>
<th>USA, NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Can be found in concentrations of 5-8% in vinegar</td>
<td>25 ppm</td>
<td>USA, NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ST</td>
<td>15 ppm</td>
<td>USA, NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can be found in concentrations of 5-8% in vinegar</td>
<td>37 ppm</td>
<td>USA, NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### TWA

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TWA</th>
<th>10 ppm</th>
<th>USA, Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ST</td>
<td>15 ppm</td>
<td>USA, Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The value in mg/m³ is approximate.</td>
<td>37 ppm</td>
<td>USA, Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PEL

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PEL</th>
<th>10 ppm</th>
<th>California permissible exposure limits for chemical contaminants (Title 8, Article 107)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ST</td>
<td>15 ppm</td>
<td>California permissible exposure limits for chemical contaminants (Title 8, Article 107)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>40 ppm</td>
<td>California permissible exposure limits for chemical contaminants (Title 8, Article 107)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Exposure controls

#### Appropriate engineering controls
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

#### Personal protective equipment

**Eye/face protection**

Tightly fitting safety goggles. Faceshield (8-inch minimum). Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).

**Skin protection**

Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

Full contact

Material: butyl-rubber

Minimum layer thickness: 0.3 mm

Break through time: 480 min

Material tested: Butoject® (KCL 897 / Aldrich Z677647, Size M)

Splash contact

Material: Nature latex/chloroprene

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The life science business of Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany operates as MilliporeSigma in the US and Canada
Minimum layer thickness: 0.6 mm  
Break through time: 32 min  
Material tested: Lapren® (KCL 706 / Aldrich Z677558, Size M)  
data source: KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, phone +49 (0)6659 87300, e-mail sales@kcl.de, test method: EN374  
If used in solution, or mixed with other substances, and under conditions which differ from EN 374, contact the supplier of the CE approved gloves. This recommendation is advisory only and must be evaluated by an industrial hygienist and safety officer familiar with the specific situation of anticipated use by our customers. It should not be construed as offering an approval for any specific use scenario.  

**Body Protection**  
Complete suit protecting against chemicals, Flame retardant antistatic protective clothing., The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.  

**Respiratory protection**  
Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate use a full-face respirator with multi-purpose combination (US) or type ABEK (EN 14387) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls. If the respirator is the sole means of protection, use a full-face supplied air respirator. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).  

**Control of environmental exposure**  
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains.

---

**SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**

**9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a) Appearance</td>
<td>Form: liquid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Colour: colourless</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b) Odour</td>
<td>stinging</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c) Odour Threshold</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d) pH</td>
<td>2.5 at 50 g/l at 20 °C (68 °F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e) Melting point/freezing point</td>
<td>Melting point/range: 16.2 °C (61.2 °F) - lit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f) Initial boiling point and boiling range</td>
<td>117 - 118 °C 243 - 244 °F - lit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g) Flash point</td>
<td>39 °C (102 °F) - closed cup</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h) Evaporation rate</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i) Flammability (solid, gas)</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| j) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits | Upper explosion limit: 19.9 % (V)  
                             | Lower explosion limit: 4 % (V)                                       |
| k) Vapour pressure              | 20.79 hPa at 25 °C (77 °F)                                            |
| l) Vapour density               | 2.07                                                                  |
| m) Relative density             | 1.049 g/cm3 at 25 °C (77 °F)                                          |
n) Water solubility 602.9 g/l at 25 °C (77 °F) at 1,013 hPa - completely soluble
o) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water log Pow: -0.17 at 25 °C (77 °F) - Bioaccumulation is not expected., (ECHA)
p) Auto-ignition temperature 463 °C (865 °F)
q) Decomposition temperature Distillable in an undecomposed state at normal pressure.
r) Viscosity 1.17 mm²/s at 20 °C (68 °F) -
s) Explosive properties No data available
t) Oxidizing properties No data available

9.2 Other safety information
Surface tension 28.8 mN/m at 10.0 °C (50.0 °F)
Relative vapour density 2.07

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity No data available

10.2 Chemical stability Stable under recommended storage conditions.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions No data available

10.4 Conditions to avoid Heat, flames and sparks.

10.5 Incompatible materials Oxidizing agents, Soluble carbonates and phosphates, Hydroxides, Metals, Peroxides, permanganates, for example potassium permanganate, Amines, Alcohols, Nitric acid

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions. - Carbon oxides Other decomposition products - No data available
In the event of fire: see section 5

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity
LD50 Oral - Rat - 3,310 mg/kg
Remarks: (RTECS)
LC50 Inhalation - Mouse - 4 h - 2,819 mg/l
Remarks: (RTECS)
Dermal: No data available
No data available
Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - Rabbit
Result: Causes burns. - 4 h
(OECD Test Guideline 404)
Remarks: (IUCLID)

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Eyes - Rabbit
Result: Causes burns. - 4 h
(OECD Test Guideline 405)
Remarks: (IUCLID)
Causes serious eye damage.

Respiratory or skin sensitisation
No data available

Germ cell mutagenicity
Ames test
Salmonella typhimurium
Result: negative
Mutagenicity (mammal cell test): chromosome aberration.
Chinese hamster ovary cells
Result: negative
Mutagenicity (micronucleus test)
Rat - male and female - Bone marrow
Result: negative

Carcinogenicity
IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.
NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.
OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is on OSHA’s list of regulated carcinogens.

Reproductive toxicity
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
No data available

Aspiration hazard
No data available

Additional Information
RTECS: AF1225000

Material is extremely destructive to tissue of the mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract, eyes, and skin., spasm, inflammation and edema of the larynx, spasm, inflammation and edema of the bronchi, pneumonitis, pulmonary edema, burning sensation, Cough, wheezing, laryngitis, Shortness of breath, Headache, Nausea, Vomiting, Ingestion or inhalation of concentrated acetic acid causes damage to tissues of the respiratory and digestive tracts. Symptoms include: hematemesis, bloody diarrhea, edema and/or perforation of the esophagus and pylorus, pancreatitis, hematuria, anuria, uremia, albuminuria, hemolysis, convulsions, bronchitis, pulmonary edema, pneumonia,
cardiovascular collapse, shock, and death. Direct contact or exposure to high concentrations of vapor with skin or eyes can cause: erythema, blisters, tissue destruction with slow healing, skin blackening, hyperkeratosis, fissures, corneal erosion, opacification, iritis, conjunctivitis, and possible blindness.

To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

Stomach - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence
Stomach - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Toxicity to fish</th>
<th>semi-static test LC50 - Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout) - &gt; 1,000 mg/l - 96 h (OECD Test Guideline 203)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates</td>
<td>static test EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - &gt; 1,000 mg/l - 48 h (OECD Test Guideline 202)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toxicity to algae</td>
<td>static test EC50 - Skeletonema costatum - &gt; 1,000 mg/l - 72 h (ISO 10253)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toxicity to bacteria</td>
<td>EC5 - Pseudomonas putida - 2,850 mg/l - 16 h Remarks: neutral(maximum permissible toxic concentration)(Lit.) microtox test EC50 - Photobacterium phosphoreum - 11 mg/l - 15 min Remarks: (IUCLID)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

12.2 Persistence and degradability

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Biodegradability</th>
<th>Result: 99 % - Readily biodegradable. (OECD Test Guideline 301D)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Remarks: (HSDB) Result: 95 % - Readily eliminated from water (OECD Test Guideline 302B)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD)</td>
<td>880 mg/g Remarks: (Lit.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ratio BOD/ThBOD</td>
<td>76 % Remarks: (IUCLID)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

No data available

12.4 Mobility in soil

No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

12.6 Other adverse effects

Additional ecological information No data available
SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

**Product**
Offer surplus and non-recyclable solutions to a licensed disposal company. Burn in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber but exert extra care in igniting as this material is highly flammable. Contact a licensed professional waste disposal service to dispose of this material.

**Contaminated packaging**
Dispose of as unused product.

SECTION 14: Transport information

**DOT (US)**
UN number: 2789  Class: 8 (3)  Packing group: II
Proper shipping name: Acetic acid, glacial
Reportable Quantity (RQ): 5000 lbs
Poison Inhalation Hazard: No

**IMDG**
UN number: 2789  Class: 8 (3)  Packing group: II
Proper shipping name: ACETIC ACID, GLACIAL
EMS-No: F-E, S-C

**IATA**
UN number: 2789  Class: 8 (3)  Packing group: II
Proper shipping name: Acetic acid, glacial

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

**SARA 302 Components**
This material does not contain any components with a section 302 EHS TPQ.

**SARA 313 Components**
This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

**SARA 311/312 Hazards**
Fire Hazard, Acute Health Hazard, Chronic Health Hazard

**Massachusetts Right To Know Components**
No components are subject to the Massachusetts Right to Know Act.

**Pennsylvania Right To Know Components**
Acetic acid  CAS-No.  Revision Date
64-19-7  1993-04-24
SECTION 16: Other information

Further information
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The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See www.sigma-aldrich.com and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.

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