SAFETY DATA SHEET
according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifiers

Product name: Bromine
Product Number: 328138
Brand: Aldrich
Index-No.: 035-001-00-5
REACH No.: A registration number is not available for this substance as the substance or its uses are exempted from registration, the annual tonnage does not require a registration or the registration is envisaged for a later registration deadline.
CAS-No.: 7726-95-6

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses: Laboratory chemicals, Manufacture of substances

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company: Sigma-Aldrich Inc.
3050 SPRUCE ST
ST. LOUIS MO 63103
UNITED STATES
Telephone: +1 314 771-5765
Fax: +1 800 325-5052

1.4 Emergency telephone

Emergency Phone #: 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC (USA) +1-703-527-3887 CHEMTREC (International) 24 Hours/day; 7 Days/week

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008
Acute toxicity, Inhalation (Category 1), H330
Skin corrosion (Sub-category 1A), H314
Serious eye damage (Category 1), H318
Short-term (acute) aquatic hazard (Category 1), H400

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.
2.2 Label elements

Labelling according Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Pictogram

Signal Word Danger

Hazard statement(s)
H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H330 Fatal if inhaled.
H400 Very toxic to aquatic life.

Precautionary statement(s)
P260 Do not breathe dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapors/ spray.
P273 Avoid release to the environment.
P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.
P303 + P361 + P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water.
P304 + P340 + P310 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER/ doctor.
P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

Supplemental Hazard Statements none

Reduced Labeling (<= 125 ml)

Pictogram

Signal Word Danger

Hazard statement(s)
H330 Fatal if inhaled.
H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Precautionary statement(s)
P260 Do not breathe dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapors/ spray.
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P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

Supplemental Hazard Statements none

2.3 Other hazards

This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.
### SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

#### 3.1 Substances

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bromine</td>
<td>Acute Tox. 1; Skin Corr. 1A; Eye Dam. 1; Aquatic Acute 1; H330, H314, H318, H400 M-Factor - Aquatic Acute: 10</td>
<td>&lt;= 100 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

### SECTION 4: First aid measures

#### 4.1 Description of first-aid measures

**General advice**
First aiders need to protect themselves. Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

**If inhaled**
After inhalation: fresh air. Immediately call in physician. If breathing stops: immediately apply artificial respiration, if necessary also oxygen.

**In case of skin contact**
In case of skin contact: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. Call a physician immediately.

**In case of eye contact**
After eye contact: rinse out with plenty of water. Immediately call in ophthalmologist. Remove contact lenses.

**If swallowed**
After swallowing: make victim drink water (two glasses at most), avoid vomiting (risk of perforation). Call a physician immediately. Do not attempt to neutralise.

#### 4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

#### 4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No data available
SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media
Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

Unsuitable extinguishing media
For this substance/mixture no limitations of extinguishing agents are given.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Hydrogen bromide gas
Container explosion may occur under fire conditions.
Not combustible.
Ambient fire may liberate hazardous vapours.

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Stay in danger area only with self-contained breathing apparatus. Prevent skin contact by keeping a safe distance or by wearing suitable protective clothing.

5.4 Further information

May intensify fire; oxidizer. Suppress (knock down) gases/vapors/mists with a water spray jet. Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Advice for non-emergency personnel: Do not breathe vapors, aerosols. Avoid substance contact. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert.
For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions

Do not let product enter drains.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Cover drains. Collect, bind, and pump off spills. Observe possible material restrictions (see sections 7 and 10). Take up carefully with liquid-absorbent material (e.g. Chemizorb®). Dispose of properly. Clean up affected area.

6.4 Reference to other sections

For disposal see section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling
Work under hood. Do not inhale substance/mixture. Avoid generation of vapours/aerosols.

Hygiene measures
Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance.
For precautions see section 2.2.
7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage conditions
Tightly closed. Keep in a well-ventilated place. Keep locked up or in an area accessible only to qualified or authorized persons.

Do not store in polyethylene containers. Handle and open container with care.

Storage class
Storage class (TRGS 510): 6.1A: Combustible, acute toxic Cat. 1 and 2 / very toxic hazardous materials

7.3 Specific end use(s)
Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

Ingredients with workplace control parameters

8.2 Exposure controls

Personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection
Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU). Tightly fitting safety goggles

Skin protection
This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet, supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN374 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: www.kcl.de).

- Full contact
  - Material: Viton®
  - Minimum layer thickness: 0,7 mm
  - Break through time: 480 min
  - Material tested: Vitoject® (KCL 890 / Aldrich Z677698, Size M)

  This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet, supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN374 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: www.kcl.de).

- Splash contact
  - Material: butyl-rubber
  - Minimum layer thickness: 0,7 mm
  - Break through time: 10 min
  - Material tested: Butoject® (KCL 898)

Body Protection
protective clothing

Respiratory protection
Recommended Filter type: Filter type B
The entrepreneur has to ensure that maintenance, cleaning and testing of respiratory protective devices are carried out according to the instructions of the producer. These measures have to be properly documented.

**Control of environmental exposure**
Do not let product enter drains.

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### SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

#### 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a) Physical state</td>
<td>liquid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b) Color</td>
<td>brown</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c) Odor</td>
<td>suffocating</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d) Melting point/freezing point</td>
<td>Melting point/range: -7.2 °C - lit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e) Initial boiling point and boiling range</td>
<td>58.8 °C - lit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f) Flammability (solid, gas)</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h) Flash point</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i) Autoignition temperature</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>j) Decomposition temperature</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>k) pH</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>l) Viscosity</td>
<td>Viscosity, kinematic: No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>m) Water solubility</td>
<td>36.5 g/l at 20 °C (External MSDS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>n) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water</td>
<td>Not applicable for inorganic substances</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>o) Vapor pressure</td>
<td>233 hPa at 20 °C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>p) Density</td>
<td>3.119 g/cm³ at 25 °C - lit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>q) Relative vapor density</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>r) Particle characteristics</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>s) Explosive properties</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>t) Oxidizing properties</td>
<td>none</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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The life science business of Merck operates as MilliporeSigma in the US and Canada.
9.2 Other safety information

Relative vapor density 5,52 at 15 °C - (Air = 1.0)

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity
No data available

10.2 Chemical stability
The product is chemically stable under standard ambient conditions (room temperature).

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions
Exothermic reaction with:
- hydrides
- amides
- phenols
- Ether
- halogen-halogen compounds
- halogen oxides
- nonmetals
- Alcohols
- Organic Substances
- alkali oxides
- Alkali metals
- semimetals
- Acetylene
- Amines
- Ketones
- Aldehydes
- nitrides
- Germanium
- rubber
- phosphides
- Metals
- Sodium hydroxide
- iron/iron-containing compounds
- Mercury
- Titanium
- Boranes
Risk of explosion with:
- Ammonia
- azides
- silanes
- zinc diethyl
- Hydrogen
- Organic Substances
- Ozone
- Nitriles
- halogen oxides
- phosphines
- Potassium
- sodium
- carbides
- Nickel carbonyl
phosphine
phosphorus
Reducing agents
oxidisable substances
Hydrogen
with
Pressure
heat
Metals
with
Moisture.
Lithium
sensitive to shock
antimony
in powder form
Risk of ignition or formation of inflammable gases or vapours with:
acetylidene
Aluminum
halides
hydrides
Hydrocarbons
Fluorine
fluorides
lithium silicide
Oxides of phosphorus
Tin
arsenic
in powder form

10.4 Conditions to avoid
no information available

10.5 Incompatible materials
No data available

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products
In the event of fire: see section 5

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity
LD50 Oral - Rat - 2.600 mg/kg
LC50 Inhalation - Mouse - female - 4 h - 0,1427 mg/l - vapor

Remarks: (ECHA)
Dermal: No data available

Skin corrosion/irritation
Causes severe burns. Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Causes serious eye damage.
Respiratory or skin sensitization
No data available

Germ cell mutagenicity
In vivo tests did not show mutagenic effects
Test Type: Ames test
Test system: Escherichia coli/Salmonella typhimurium
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation
Method: US-EPA
Result: positive
Test system: mouse lymphoma cells
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation
Method: US-EPA
Result: positive

Test Type: Micronucleus test
Species: Mouse
Cell type: Bone marrow
Application Route: Intraperitoneal
Method: US-EPA
Result: negative

Carcinogenicity
No data available

Reproductive toxicity
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
No data available

Aspiration hazard
No data available

11.2 Additional Information
Endocrine disrupting properties

Product:
Assessment: The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

RTECS: EF9100000
burning sensation, Cough, wheezing, laryngitis, Shortness of breath, Headache, Nausea, Vomiting, Cyanosis, Cardiovascular effects., Respiratory disorders, Lachrymation, Nose bleeding, Vertigo, Irritability, loss of appetite, joint pain, Abdominal pain, Diarrhea, hoarseness
To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

Liver - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence
SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity
Toxicity to fish static test LC50 - Lepomis macrochirus (Bluegill sunfish) - 0.54 mg/l - 96 h
Remarks: (ECOTOX Database)

12.2 Persistence and degradability
The methods for determining the biological degradability are not applicable to inorganic substances.

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential
No data available

12.4 Mobility in soil
No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties
Product:
Assessment : The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

12.7 Other adverse effects
Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods
Product
See www.retrologistik.com for processes regarding the return of chemicals and containers, or contact us there if you have further questions.

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1 UN number
ADR/RID: 1744 IMDG: 1744 IATA: 1744

14.2 UN proper shipping name
ADR/RID: BROMINE IMDG: BROMINE IATA: Bromine
Passenger Aircraft: Not permitted for transport Cargo Aircraft: Not permitted for transport
14.3 Transport hazard class(es)
ADR/RID: 8 (6.1)  IMDG: 8 (6.1)  IATA: 8 (6.1)

14.4 Packaging group
ADR/RID: I  IMDG: I  IATA: -

14.5 Environmental hazards
ADR/RID: yes  IMDG Marine pollutant: yes  IATA: no

14.6 Special precautions for user
No data available

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture
This material safety data sheet complies with the requirements of Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006.

National legislation
: ACUTE TOXIC
: ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS
: Bromine

Other regulations
Observe work restrictions regarding maternity protection in accordance to Dir 92/85/EEC or stricter national regulations where applicable.

Take note of Dir 94/33/EC on the protection of young people at work.

15.2 Chemical Safety Assessment
For this product a chemical safety assessment was not carried out

SECTION 16: Other information

Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3.

H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H318 Causes serious eye damage.
H330 Fatal if inhaled.
H400 Very toxic to aquatic life.
Further information
The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See www.sigma-aldrich.com and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.

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