SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifiers

Product name: Lead
Product Number: 391352
Brand: Aldrich
REACH No.: A registration number is not available for this substance as the substance or its uses are exempted from registration, the annual tonnage does not require a registration or the registration is envisaged for a later registration deadline.
CAS-No.: 7439-92-1

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses: Laboratory chemicals, Manufacture of substances

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company: Sigma-Aldrich Inc.
3050 SPRUCE ST
ST. LOUIS MO 63103
UNITED STATES

Telephone: +1 314 771-5765
Fax: +1 800 325-5052

1.4 Emergency telephone

Emergency Phone #: 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC (USA) +1-703-527-3887 CHEMTREC (International) 24 Hours/day; 7 Days/week

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008
Reproductive toxicity (Category 1A), H360FD
Effects on or via lactation, H362
Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure, Oral (Category 1), Central nervous system, Blood, Immune system, Kidney, H372
Short-term (acute) aquatic hazard (Category 1), H400
Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard (Category 1), H410

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.
2.2 Label elements

**Labelling according Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**

**Pictogram**

- [Image]

**Signal word** Danger

**Hazard statement(s)**
- H360FD: May damage fertility. May damage the unborn child.
- H362: May cause harm to breast-fed children.
- H372: Causes damage to organs (Central nervous system, Blood, Immune system, Kidney) through prolonged or repeated exposure if swallowed.
- H410: Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

**Precautionary statement(s)**
- P202: Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
- P260: Do not breathe dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapors/ spray.
- P263: Avoid contact during pregnancy and while nursing.
- P264: Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
- P273: Avoid release to the environment.
- P308 + P313: IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/ attention.

**Supplemental Hazard Statements** none

**Restricted to professional users.**

**Reduced Labeling (<= 125 ml)**

**Pictogram**

- [Image]

**Signal word** Danger

**Hazard statement(s)**
- H362: May cause harm to breast-fed children.
- H372: Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure if swallowed.
- H360FD: May damage fertility. May damage the unborn child.

**Precautionary statement(s)**
- P202: Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
- P260: Do not breathe dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapors/ spray.
- P264: Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
- P308 + P313: IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/ attention.

**Supplemental Hazard Statements** none

2.3 Other hazards

This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.
SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1 Substances

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lead</td>
<td>Included in the Candidate List of Substances of Very High Concern (SVHC) according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH)</td>
<td>&lt;= 100 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAS-No.</td>
<td>7439-92-1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC-No.</td>
<td>231-100-4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index-No.</td>
<td>082-013-00-1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CAS-No.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>EC-No.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Index-No.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Repr. 1A; Lact. ; STOT RE 1; Aquatic Acute 1; Aquatic Chronic 1; H360FD, H362, H372, H400, H410</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Concentration limits: &gt;= 2,5 %: Repr. 2, H361f; &gt;= 0,5 %: STOT RE 2, H373; &gt;= 0,03 %: Repr. 1A, H360D; M-Factor - Aquatic Acute: 10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first-aid measures

General advice
Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

If inhaled
After inhalation: fresh air. Call in physician.

In case of skin contact
In case of skin contact: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. Consult a physician.

In case of eye contact
After eye contact: rinse out with plenty of water. Call in ophthalmologist. Remove contact lenses.

If swallowed
After swallowing: immediately make victim drink water (two glasses at most). Consult a physician.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
No data available
SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media
Water Foam Carbon dioxide (CO2) Dry powder

Unsuitable extinguishing media
For this substance/mixture no limitations of extinguishing agents are given.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
Nature of decomposition products not known.
Combustible.
Development of hazardous combustion gases or vapours possible in the event of fire.

5.3 Advice for firefighters
Stay in danger area only with self-contained breathing apparatus. Prevent skin contact by keeping a safe distance or by wearing suitable protective clothing.

5.4 Further information
Suppress (knock down) gases/vapors/mists with a water spray jet.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Advice for non-emergency personnel: Avoid generation and inhalation of dusts in all circumstances. Avoid substance contact. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert. For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions
No special precautionary measures necessary.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up
Observe possible material restrictions (see sections 7 and 10). Take up carefully. Dispose of properly. Clean up affected area. Avoid generation of dusts.

6.4 Reference to other sections
For disposal see section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling
Advice on safe handling
Work under hood. Do not inhale substance/mixture.

Hygiene measures
Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance.
For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Storage conditions
Tightly closed. Dry. Keep in a well-ventilated place. Keep locked up or in an area accessible only to qualified or authorized persons.

Storage class
Storage class (TRGS 510): 6.1C: Combustible, acute toxic Cat.3 / toxic compounds or compounds which causing chronic effects

7.3 Specific end use(s)
Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

Ingredients with workplace control parameters

8.2 Exposure controls

Personal protective equipment

**Eye/face protection**
Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU). Safety glasses

**Skin protection**
Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

The selected protective gloves have to satisfy the specifications of Regulation (EU) 2016/425 and the standard EN 374 derived from it.

Full contact
Material: Nitrile rubber
Minimum layer thickness: 0,11 mm
Break through time: 480 min
Material tested: Dermatril® (KCL 740 / Aldrich Z677272, Size M)

Splash contact
Material: Nitrile rubber
Minimum layer thickness: 0,11 mm
Break through time: 480 min
Material tested: Dermatril® (KCL 740 / Aldrich Z677272, Size M)

data source: KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, phone +49 (0)6659 87300, e-mail sales@kcl.de, test method: EN374

If used in solution, or mixed with other substances, and under conditions which differ from EN 374, contact the supplier of the EC approved gloves. This recommendation is advisory only and must be evaluated by an industrial hygienist and safety officer familiar with the specific situation of anticipated use by our customers. It should not be construed as offering an approval for any specific use scenario.

**Body Protection**
protective clothing

**Respiratory protection**
required when dusts are generated.
Our recommendations on filtering respiratory protection are based on the following standards: DIN EN 143, DIN 14387 and other accompanying standards relating to the used respiratory protection system.
Recommended Filter type: Filter type P3
The entrepreneur has to ensure that maintenance, cleaning and testing of respiratory protective devices are carried out according to the instructions of the producer. These measures have to be properly documented.

**Control of environmental exposure**
No special precautionary measures necessary.

---

### SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

#### 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Appearance</td>
<td>Form: powder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor Threshold</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pH</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melting point/freezing point</td>
<td>Melting point/range: 327.4 °C - lit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Initial boiling point and boiling range</td>
<td>1.740 °C - lit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash point</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaporation rate</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability (solid, gas)</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapor pressure</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapor density</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Density</td>
<td>11.45 g/cm3 at 23.8 °C at 1.013 hPa - OECD Test Guideline 109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative density</td>
<td>11.45 at 23.8 °C - OECD Test Guideline 109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water solubility</td>
<td>0.185 g/l at 20 °C at 1.013 hPa - OECD Test Guideline 105-partly soluble</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water</td>
<td>Not applicable for inorganic substances</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Autoignition temperature</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decomposition temperature</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viscosity</td>
<td>Viscosity, kinematic: No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Explosive properties</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oxidizing properties</td>
<td>none</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 9.2 Other safety information

No data available
SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity
The following applies in general to flammable organic substances and mixtures: in correspondingly fine distribution, when whirled up a dust explosion potential may generally be assumed.

10.2 Chemical stability
The product is chemically stable under standard ambient conditions (room temperature).

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions
Risk of explosion with:
- azides
- picrates
- ammonium nitrate
Strong oxidizing agents
Exothermic reaction with:
- Fluorine
- hydrogen peroxide
Generates dangerous gases or fumes in contact with:
- Nitric acid

10.4 Conditions to avoid
no information available

10.5 Incompatible materials
No data available

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products
In the event of fire: see section 5

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity
LD50 Oral - Rat - male and female - > 2.000 mg/kg
(OECD Test Guideline 423)
LC50 Inhalation - Rat - male and female - 4 h - > 5,05 mg/l - dust/mist

(OECD Test Guideline 403)
LD50 Dermal - Rat - male and female - > 2.000 mg/kg
(OECD Test Guideline 402)

Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - Rabbit
Result: No skin irritation - 4 h
(OECD Test Guideline 404)

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Eyes - Rabbit
Result: No eye irritation - 72 h
(OECD Test Guideline 405)

Respiratory or skin sensitization
Maximization Test - Guinea pig
Result: negative
(OECD Test Guideline 406)

**Germ cell mutagenicity**

Test Type: Micronucleus test  
Species: Rat  
Cell type: Red blood cells (erythrocytes)  
Application Route: Oral

Result: positive  
Remarks: (ECHA)

Test Type: comet assay  
Species: Mouse  
Cell type: Liver cells  
Application Route: Inhalation

Result: negative  
Remarks: (ECHA)

Test Type: Micronucleus test  
Species: Mouse  
Cell type: Bone marrow  
Application Route: Oral

Result: Positive results were obtained in some in vivo tests.  
Remarks: (ECHA)

Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro  
Species: Monkey  
Cell type: lymphocyte  
Application Route: Oral

Result: Positive results were obtained in some in vivo tests.  
Remarks: (ECHA)

**Carcinogenicity**
No data available

**Reproductive toxicity**
May damage the unborn child. Positive evidence from human epidemiological studies.  
May damage fertility. Positive evidence from human epidemiological studies. Studies indicating a hazard to babies during the lactation period

**Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure**
No data available

**Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure**
Oral - Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure. - Central nervous system, Blood, Immune system, Kidney

**Aspiration hazard**
No data available
11.2 Additional Information

Endocrine disrupting properties

Product:
Assessment: The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

RTECS: OF7525000
anemia
To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

On the basis of the morphology of the product, no hazardous properties are to be expected when it is handled and used with appropriate care.

The following applies to lead compounds in general: Due to the poor absorbability via the gastrointestinal tract, only very high doses lead to acute cases of intoxication. After a latency period of several hours, metallic taste, nausea, vomiting, and colics occur, in many instances followed by shock. Chronic uptake causes peripheral muscular weakness ("drop-wrist"), anaemia, and central-nervous disorders. Women of child-bearing age should not be exposed to the substance over longer periods of time (observe critical threshold).

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

Toxicity to fish: static test LC50 - Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout) - 0,1 mg/l - 96 h
Remarks: (ECHA)

Toxicity to algae: mortality EC50 - Skeletonema costatum - 7,94 mg/l - 10 d
Remarks: (ECOTOX Database)

(Lead)

12.2 Persistence and degradability

Biodegradability: Result: - According to the results of tests of biodegradability this product is not readily biodegradable.
Remarks: The methods for determining biodegradability are not applicable to inorganic substances.

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

Bioaccumulation: Oncorhynchus kisutch - 2 Weeks - 150 µg/l
(Lead)

Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 12
12.4 **Mobility in soil**  
No data available

12.5 **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**  
This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

12.6 **Endocrine disrupting properties**  
**Product:**  
**Assessment:** The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

12.7 **Other adverse effects**  
Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

---

**SECTION 13: Disposal considerations**

13.1 **Waste treatment methods**  
**Product**  
See www.retrologistik.com for processes regarding the return of chemicals and containers, or contact us there if you have further questions.

---

**SECTION 14: Transport information**

14.1 **UN number**  
**ADR/RID:** 3077  
**IMDG:** 3077  
**IATA:** 3077

14.2 **UN proper shipping name**  
**ADR/RID:** ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, SOLID, N.O.S. (Lead)  
**IMDG:** ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, SOLID, N.O.S. (Lead)  
**IATA:** Environmentally hazardous substance, solid, n.o.s. (Lead)

14.3 **Transport hazard class(es)**  
**ADR/RID:** 9  
**IMDG:** 9  
**IATA:** 9

14.4 **Packaging group**  
**ADR/RID:** III  
**IMDG:** III  
**IATA:** III

14.5 **Environmental hazards**  
**ADR/RID:** yes  
**IMDG Marine pollutant:** yes  
**IATA:** yes

14.6 **Special precautions for user**  
**Further information**  
EHS-Mark required (ADR 2.2.9.1.10, IMDG code 2.10.3) for single packagings and combination packagings containing inner packagings with Dangerous Goods > 5L for liquids or > 5kg for solids.
SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

This material safety data sheet complies with the requirements of Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006.

Authorisations and/or restrictions on use
REACH - Candidate List of Substances of Very High Concern for Authorisation (Article 59): Lead
REACH - Restrictions on the manufacture, placing on the market and use of certain dangerous substances, preparations and articles (Annex XVII): Lead

National legislation

Other regulations
Observe work restrictions regarding maternity protection in accordance to Dir 92/85/EEC or stricter national regulations where applicable.
Take note of Dir 94/33/EC on the protection of young people at work.

15.2 Chemical Safety Assessment
For this product a chemical safety assessment was not carried out.

SECTION 16: Other information

Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3.

H360D May damage the unborn child.
H360FD May damage fertility. May damage the unborn child.
H361f Suspected of damaging fertility.
H362 May cause harm to breast-fed children.
H372 Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure if swallowed.
H373 May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
H400 Very toxic to aquatic life.
H410 Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Further information
The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See www.sigma-aldrich.com and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.

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