SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifiers

Product name: Chloroform

Product Number: 372978
Brand: Sigma-Aldrich
Index-No.: 602-006-00-4
REACH No.: 01-2119486657-20-XXXX
CAS-No.: 67-66-3

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses: Laboratory chemicals, Manufacture of substances

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company: Sigma-Aldrich Inc.
3050 SPRUCE ST
ST. LOUIS MO 63103
UNITED STATES

Telephone: +1 314 771-5765
Fax: +1 800 325-5052

1.4 Emergency telephone

Emergency Phone #: 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC (USA) +1-703-527-3887 CHEMTREC (International) 24 Hours/day; 7 Days/week

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Acute toxicity, Oral (Category 4), H302
Acute toxicity, Inhalation (Category 3), H331
Skin irritation (Category 2), H315
Eye irritation (Category 2), H319
Carcinogenicity (Category 2), H351
Reproductive toxicity (Category 2), H361d
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure (Category 3), Central nervous system, H336
Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure (Category 1), Liver, Kidney, H372
Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard (Category 3), H412
For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

2.2 Label elements

Labelling according Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Pictogram

Signal Word: Danger

Hazard statement(s)
- H302: Harmful if swallowed.
- H315: Causes skin irritation.
- H319: Causes serious eye irritation.
- H331: Toxic if inhaled.
- H336: May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
- H351: Suspected of causing cancer.
- H361d: Suspected of damaging the unborn child.
- H372: Causes damage to organs (Liver, Kidney) through prolonged or repeated exposure.
- H412: Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statement(s)
- P201: Obtain special instructions before use.
- P273: Avoid release to the environment.
- P301 + P312 + P330: IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER/ doctor if you feel unwell. Rinse mouth.
- P302 + P352: IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water.
- P304 + P340 + P311: IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER/ doctor.
- P308 + P313: IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/ attention.

Supplemental Hazard Statements: none

For use in industrial installations only.

Reduced Labeling (<= 125 ml)

Pictogram

Signal Word: Danger

Hazard statement(s)
- H331: Toxic if inhaled.
- H351: Suspected of causing cancer.
- H372: Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
- H412: Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
- H361d: Suspected of damaging the unborn child.

Precautionary statement(s)
- P201: Obtain special instructions before use.
- P304 + P340 + P311: IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER/ doctor.
for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER/ doctor.

P308 + P313 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/ attention.

Supplemental Hazard Statements none

2.3 Other hazards
This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

Ecological information:
The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

Toxicological information:
The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1 Substances
Synonyms:
Trichloromethane
Methyldidyne trichloride

Formula: CHCl₃
Molecular weight: 119.38 g/mol
CAS-No.: 67-66-3
EC-No.: 200-663-8
Index-No.: 602-006-00-4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chloroform</td>
<td>Acute Tox. 4; Acute Tox. 3; Skin Irrit. 2; Eye Irrit. 2; Carc. 2; Repr. 2; STOT SE 3; STOT RE 1; H302, H331, H315, H319, H351, H361d, H336, H372 Concentration limits: 20 %: STOT SE 3, H336; &lt;= 100 %</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CAS-No. 67-66-3
EC-No. 200-663-8
Index-No. 602-006-00-4

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.
SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first-aid measures

General advice
First aiders need to protect themselves. Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

If inhaled
After inhalation: fresh air. Immediately call in physician. If breathing stops: immediately apply artificial respiration, if necessary also oxygen.

In case of skin contact
In case of skin contact: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. Consult a physician.

In case of eye contact
After eye contact: rinse out with plenty of water. Call in ophthalmologist. Remove contact lenses.

If swallowed
After swallowing: immediately make victim drink water (two glasses at most). Consult a physician.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
No data available

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Unsuitable extinguishing media
For this substance/mixture no limitations of extinguishing agents are given.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
Carbon oxides
Hydrogen chloride gas

5.3 Advice for firefighters
Stay in danger area only with self-contained breathing apparatus. Prevent skin contact by keeping a safe distance or by wearing suitable protective clothing.

5.4 Further information
Suppress (knock down) gases/vapors/mists with a water spray jet. Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.
SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Advice for non-emergency personnel: Do not breathe vapors, aerosols. Avoid substance contact. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert.
For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions
Do not let product enter drains.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up
Cover drains. Collect, bind, and pump off spills. Observe possible material restrictions (see sections 7 and 10). Take up carefully with liquid-absorbent material (e.g. Chemizorb®). Dispose of properly. Clean up affected area.

6.4 Reference to other sections
For disposal see section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling
Advice on safe handling
Work under hood. Do not inhale substance/mixture. Avoid generation of vapours/aerosols.

Hygiene measures
Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance.
For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Storage conditions
Tightly closed. Keep in a well-ventilated place. Keep locked up or in an area accessible only to qualified or authorized persons.

Storage class
Storage class (TRGS 510): 6.1D: Non-combustible, acute toxic Cat.3 / toxic hazardous materials or hazardous materials causing chronic effects

7.3 Specific end use(s)
Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters
Ingredients with workplace control parameters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Derived No Effect Level (DNEL)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Application Area</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Worker DNEL, acute</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Worker DNEL, inhalation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Compartment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fresh water</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fresh water sediment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sea water</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sea sediment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aquatic intermittent release</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sewage treatment plant</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 8.2 Exposure controls

#### Personal protective equipment

**Eye/face protection**
Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU). Safety glasses

**Skin protection**
Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

The selected protective gloves have to satisfy the specifications of Regulation (EU) 2016/425 and the standard EN 374 derived from it.

- **Full contact**
  - Material: Fluorinated rubber
  - Minimum layer thickness: 0,7 mm
  - Break through time: 480 min
  - Material tested: Vitoject® (KCL 890 / Aldrich Z677698, Size M)

- **Splash contact**
  - Material: Fluorinated rubber
  - Minimum layer thickness: 0,7 mm
  - Break through time: 480 min
  - Material tested: Vitoject® (KCL 890 / Aldrich Z677698, Size M)

**data source:** KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, phone +49 (0)6659 87300, e-mail sales@kcl.de, test method: EN374

If used in solution, or mixed with other substances, and under conditions which differ from EN 374, contact the supplier of the EC approved gloves. This recommendation is advisory only and must be evaluated by an industrial hygienist and safety officer familiar with the specific situation of anticipated use by our users.
The life science business of Merck operates as MilliporeSigma in the US and Canada. It should not be construed as offering an approval for any specific use scenario.

**Body Protection**
protective clothing

**Respiratory protection**
required when vapours/aerosols are generated.
Our recommendations on filtering respiratory protection are based on the following standards: DIN EN 143, DIN 14387 and other accompanying standards relating to the used respiratory protection system.
Recommended Filter type: Filter type AX

The entrepreneur has to ensure that maintenance, cleaning and testing of respiratory protective devices are carried out according to the instructions of the producer. These measures have to be properly documented.

**Control of environmental exposure**
Do not let product enter drains.

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**SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**

9.1 **Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

a) Physical state: liquid, clear
b) Color: colorless
c) Odor: sweet
d) Melting point/freezing point: Melting point/range: -63 °C
e) Initial boiling point and boiling range: 60,5 - 61,5 °C
f) Flammability (solid, gas): No data available
g) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits: No data available
i) Autoignition temperature: No data available
j) Decomposition temperature: Distillable in an undecomposed state at normal pressure.
k) pH: No data available
l) Viscosity: Viscosity, kinematic: No data available Viscosity, dynamic: No data available
m) Water solubility: 8,7 g/l at 23 °C - OECD Test Guideline 105
n) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water: No data available
o) Vapor pressure 210 hPa at 20 °C
p) Density 1,492 g/mL at 25 °C
     Relative density No data available
q) Relative vapor density No data available
r) Particle characteristics No data available

s) Explosive properties No data available
t) Oxidizing properties none

9.2 Other safety information

Solubility in other solvents organic solvent at 20 °C - miscible
Relative vapor density 4,12 - (Air = 1.0)

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity
No data available

10.2 Chemical stability
The product is chemically stable under standard ambient conditions (room temperature).
Contains the following stabilizer(s):
2-methyl-2-butene (>=0,001 - <=0,015 %)

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions
No data available

10.4 Conditions to avoid
no information available

10.5 Incompatible materials
various plastics, Rubber Strong oxidizing agents

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products
In the event of fire: see section 5

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity
Oral: No data available
LD50 Oral - Rat - male - 908 mg/kg  
(OECD Test Guideline 401)  
Acute toxicity estimate Oral - 908 mg/kg  
(ATE value derived from LD50/LC50 value)  
Acute toxicity estimate Inhalation - 4 h - 3,1 mg/l - vapor(Calculation method)  

LC50 Inhalation - Rat - 6 h - 9,17 mg/l - vapor  
Acute toxicity estimate Inhalation - Expert judgment - 4 h - 3,1 mg/l - vapor

Dermal: No data available  
**Skin corrosion/irritation**  
Skin - Rabbit  
Result: Irritating to skin. - 24 h  
Remarks: (ECHA)  
Remarks: Drying-out effect resulting in rough and chapped skin.  
Skin - Rabbit  
Result: slight irritation  
Remarks: (IUCLID)

**Serious eye damage/eye irritation**  
Eyes - Rabbit  
Result: Irritating to eyes.  
Remarks: (ECHA)  

**Respiratory or skin sensitization**  
Maximization Test - Guinea pig  
Result: negative  

**Germ cell mutagenicity**  
Test Type: Ames test  
Test system: Escherichia coli/Salmonella typhimurium  
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation  
Result: negative  
Remarks: (ECHA)  
Test Type: unscheduled DNA synthesis assay  
Test system: Liver  
Metabolic activation: without metabolic activation  
Result: negative  
Remarks: (ECHA)

Test Type: Micronucleus test  
Species: Rat  
Cell type: Red blood cells (erythrocytes)  
Application Route: Oral  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 474  
Result: negative

Test Type: unscheduled DNA synthesis assay  
Species: Rat  
Cell type: Liver cells

The life science business of Merck operates as MilliporeSigma in the US and Canada
Application Route: Oral
Method: OECD Test Guideline 486
Result: negative

Test Type: in vivo assay
Species: Mouse

Application Route: Inhalation
Result: negative
Remarks: (ECHA)

**Carcinogenicity**
Suspected of causing cancer.

**Reproductive toxicity**
Suspected of damaging the unborn child.

**Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure**
May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

**Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure**
Oral - Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
- Liver, Kidney

**Aspiration hazard**
No data available

**11.2 Additional Information**

**Endocrine disrupting properties**

**Product:**
Assessment: The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

Repeated dose toxicity - Rat - female - Oral - NOAEL (No observed adverse effect level) - 34 mg/kg

RTECS: FS9100000

Vomiting, Cough, irritant effects, Shortness of breath, respiratory arrest, narcosis, Dizziness, Nausea, agitation, spasms, inebriation, Headache, Stomach/intestinal disorders, ataxia (impaired locomotor coordination), cardiovascular disorders

Drying-out effect resulting in rough and chapped skin.

To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.
SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity
Toxicity to algae (static test) ErC50 - Chlamydomonas reinhardtii (green algae) - 13,3 mg/l - 72 h Remarks: (ECHA) (Chloroform)
Toxicity to bacteria Remarks: (ECHA) (Chloroform)
Toxicity to fish (Chronic toxicity) flow-through test NOEC - Oryzias latipes - 0,15 mg/l - 9 Months Remarks: (ECHA)
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity) semi-static test NOEC - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 6,3 mg/l - 21 d Remarks: (ECHA)

12.2 Persistence and degradability
No data available

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential
No data available

12.4 Mobility in soil
No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties
Product: The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

12.7 Other adverse effects
No data available

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods
Product: See www.retrologistik.com for processes regarding the return of chemicals and containers, or contact us there if you have further questions.
SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1 UN number
ADR/RID: 1888  
IMDG: 1888  
IATA: 1888

14.2 UN proper shipping name
ADR/RID: CHLOROFORM  
IMDG: CHLOROFORM  
IATA: Chloroform

14.3 Transport hazard class(es)
ADR/RID: 6.1  
IMDG: 6.1  
IATA: 6.1

14.4 Packaging group
ADR/RID: III  
IMDG: III  
IATA: III

14.5 Environmental hazards
ADR/RID: no  
IMDG Marine pollutant: no  
IATA: no

14.6 Special precautions for user
Tunnel restriction code : (E)
Further information : No data available

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture
This material safety data sheet complies with the requirements of Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006.

Authorisations and/or restrictions on use
REACH - Restrictions on the manufacture, placing on the market and use of certain dangerous substances, mixtures and articles (Annex XVII)

National legislation

Other regulations
Observe work restrictions regarding maternity protection in accordance to Dir 92/85/EEC or stricter national regulations where applicable.
Take note of Dir 94/33/EC on the protection of young people at work.

15.2 Chemical Safety Assessment
A Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out for this substance.
SECTION 16: Other information

Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3.

H302 Harmful if swallowed.
H315 Causes skin irritation.
H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
H331 Harmful if swallowed.
H336 Causes skin irritation.
H351 Causes serious eye irritation.
H361d Toxic if inhaled.
H372 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
H412 Suspected of causing cancer.

Full text of other abbreviations

ADN - European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways; ADR - Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road; AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; RID - Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative
Further information
The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See www.sigma-aldrich.com and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.

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