SAFETY DATA SHEET according to the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard

Version 6.27
Revision Date 07/17/2026
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SECTION 1. IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Product identifiers

Product name : Trace Metals - Clay 1

Product Number : CRM046
Brand : Sigma-Aldrich

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses : Scientific research and development, Reagent for analysis
Restrictions on use : The product is being supplied under the TSCA R&D Exemption (40 CFR Section 720.36). It is the recipient's responsibility to comply with the requirements of the R&D exemption. The product may not be used for a non-exempt commercial purpose under TSCA unless appropriate consent is granted in writing by MilliporeSigma.

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company : Sigma-Aldrich Inc.
3050 SPRUCE ST
ST. LOUIS MO 63103
UNITED STATES

Telephone : +1 314 771-5765
Fax : +1 800 325-5052

1.4 Emergency telephone number

Emergency Phone # : 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC (USA) +1-703-527-3887 CHEMTREC (International) 24 Hours/day; 7 Days/week

SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

GHS classification in accordance with the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

Hazards for the product as supplied

Skin sensitisation : Category 1

Carcinogenicity (Inhalation) : Category 1B

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Short-term (acute) aquatic hazard	:	Category 1
Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard	:	Category 2

Other hazards

None known.

GHS label elements

Hazard pictograms :



Signal word : Danger

Hazard statements :
H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H350 May cause cancer by inhalation.
H400 Very toxic to aquatic life.
H411 Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statements :

Prevention:

P201 Obtain special instructions before use.
P202 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
P261 Avoid breathing dust.
P272 Contaminated work clothing must not be allowed out of the workplace.
P273 Avoid release to the environment.
P280 Wear protective gloves, protective clothing, eye protection and face protection.

Response:

P302 + P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water.
P308 + P313 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/ attention.
P333 + P313 If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/ attention.
P391 Collect spillage.

Storage:

P405 Store locked up.

Disposal:

P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

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Substance / Mixture : Mixture

CAS-No. : Not Assigned

Components

Chemical name	CAS No./Unique ID	Concentration (% w/w)	Trade secret
Quartz (SiO2)	14808-60-7*	>= 80 - <= 100	TSC
Silver nitrate	7761-88-8*	<= 0.1	TSC
nickel(II) nitrate	13138-45-9*	<= 0.1	TSC
Cadmium nitrate	10325-94-7*	<= 0.1	TSC
Lead(II) nitrate	10099-74-8*	<= 0.1	TSC
Mercury(II) nitrate	10045-94-0*	<= 0.1	TSC
Cobalt(II) nitrate	10141-05-6*	<= 0.1	TSC
Ammonium dichromate	7789-09-5*	<= 0.1	TSC

* Indicates that the identifier is a CAS No.
TSC- the actual concentration or concentration range is withheld as a trade secret

SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

General advice : Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

If inhaled : After inhalation: fresh air. Call in physician.

In case of skin contact : In case of skin contact: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower. Consult a physician.

In case of eye contact : After eye contact: rinse out with plenty of water. Call in ophthalmologist. Remove contact lenses.

If swallowed : After swallowing: immediately make victim drink water (two glasses at most). Consult a physician.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed : The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2 GHS label elements) and/or in section 11

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Protection of first-aiders	:	For personal protection see section 8.
Notes to physician	:	No data available

SECTION 5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable extinguishing media	:	Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.
Unsuitable extinguishing media	:	For this substance/mixture no limitations of extinguishing agents are given.
Specific hazards during fire fighting	:	Not combustible. Ambient fire may liberate hazardous vapours.
Hazardous combustion products	:	silicon oxides
Specific extinguishing methods	:	No data available
Further information	:	Suppress (knock down) gases/vapours/mists with a water spray jet. Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.
Special protective equipment for fire-fighters	:	Stay in danger area only with self-contained breathing apparatus. Prevent skin contact by keeping a safe distance or by wearing suitable protective clothing.

SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures	:	Advice for non-emergency personnel: Avoid generation and inhalation of dusts in all circumstances. Avoid substance contact. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert. Advice for emergency responders: Wear appropriate personal protective equipment, as

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indicated in Section 8.

Environmental precautions	:	Do not let product enter drains.
Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up	:	Cover drains. Collect, bind, and pump off spills. Observe possible material restrictions (see sections 7 and 10). Take up carefully. Dispose of properly. Clean up affected area. Avoid generation of dusts.

SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

For precautions see section 2 GHS label elements

Advice on safe handling	:	Work under hood. Do not inhale substance/mixture.
Further information on storage conditions	:	Tightly closed. Dry. Keep in a well-ventilated place. Keep locked up or in an area accessible only to qualified or authorised persons.
Storage class	:	6.1D, Non-combustible, acute toxic Cat.3 / toxic hazardous materials or hazardous materials causing chronic effects
Recommended storage temperature	:	Recommended storage temperature see product label.
Further information on storage stability	:	Store at Room Temperature.

SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Ingredients with workplace control parameters

Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters / Permissible concentration	Basis
Quartz (SiO2)	14808-60-7	TWA (Respirable dust)	0.05 mg/m3	OSHA Z-1
		TWA (respirable)	10 mg/m3 / %SiO2+2	OSHA Z-3
		TWA	250 mppcf /	OSHA Z-3

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		(respirable)	%SiO2+5	
		TWA (Respirable particulate matter)	0.025 mg/m3 (Silica)	ACGIH
		PEL (respirable)	0.05 mg/m3	OSHA CARC
Silver nitrate	7761-88-8	TWA	0.01 mg/m3 (Silver)	OSHA Z-1
		TWA	0.01 mg/m3 (Silver)	ACGIH
		TWA	0.01 mg/m3 (Silver)	NIOSH REL
nickel(II) nitrate	13138-45-9	TWA	1 mg/m3 (Nickel)	OSHA Z-1
		TWA (Inhalable particulate matter)	0.1 mg/m3 (Nickel)	ACGIH
		TWA	0.015 mg/m3 (Nickel)	NIOSH REL
Cadmium nitrate	10325-94-7	TWA	0.01 mg/m3 (cadmium)	ACGIH
		TWA (Respirable particulate matter)	0.02 mg/m3 (cadmium)	ACGIH
		PEL	0.005 mg/m3 (cadmium)	OSHA CARC
Lead(II) nitrate	10099-74-8	TWA	0.05 mg/m3 (Lead)	ACGIH
		PEL	0.05 mg/m3 (Lead)	OSHA CARC
		TWA	0.05 mg/m3 (Lead)	NIOSH REL
Mercury(II) nitrate	10045-94-0	TWA	0.025 mg/m3 (Mercury)	ACGIH
		TWA (Vapour)	0.05 mg/m3 (Mercury)	NIOSH REL
		C	0.1 mg/m3 (Mercury)	NIOSH REL
Cobalt(II) nitrate	10141-05-6	TWA (Inhalable particulate matter)	0.02 mg/m3 (Cobalt)	ACGIH
Ammonium dichromate	7789-09-5	CEIL	1 mg/10m3 (CrO3)	OSHA Z-2
		PEL	0.005 mg/m3 (chromium)	OSHA CARC
		TWA	0.0002 mg/m3	NIOSH REL

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			(chromium)	
		TWA (Inhalable particulate matter)	0.0002 mg/m3	ACGIH
		STEL (Inhalable particulate matter)	0.0005 mg/m3	ACGIH

Biological occupational exposure limits

Components	CAS-No.	Control parameters	Biological specimen	Sampling time	Permissible concentration	Basis
nickel(II) nitrate	13138-45-9	Nickel (Nickel)	Urine	End of shift at end of workweek	5 µg/l	ACGIH BEI
		Nickel (Nickel)	Urine	End of shift at end of workweek	30 µg/l	ACGIH BEI
Cadmium nitrate	10325-94-7	cadmium (cadmium)	In blood	Not critical	5 µg/l	ACGIH BEI
		cadmium (cadmium)	Urine	Not critical	5 µg/g creatinine	ACGIH BEI
Lead(II) nitrate	10099-74-8	Lead (Lead)	In blood	Not critical	200 µg/l	ACGIH BEI
Cobalt(II) nitrate	10141-05-6	Cobalt (Cobalt)	Urine	End of shift at end of workweek	15 µg/l	ACGIH BEI

Engineering measures : No data available

Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection : required when dusts are generated.

Our recommendations on filtering respiratory protection are based on the following standards: DIN EN 143, DIN 14387 and other accompanying standards relating to the used respiratory protection system.

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Recommended Filter type:	:	Filter type P3

The entrepeneur has to ensure that maintenance, cleaning and testing of respiratory protective devices are carried out according to the instructions of the producer. These measures have to be properly documented.

Hand protection

Material	:	Nitrile rubber
Break through time	:	480 min
Glove thickness	:	0.11 mm
Protective index	:	Full contact
Manufacturer	:	KCL 741 Dermatril® L

Material	:	Nitrile rubber
Break through time	:	480 min
Glove thickness	:	0.11 mm
Protective index	:	Splash contact
Manufacturer	:	KCL 741 Dermatril® L

Remarks	:	Handle with impervious gloves. This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet, supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN 16523-1 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: www.kcl.de).
Eye protection	:	Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU). Safety glasses
Skin and body protection	:	protective clothing
Hygiene measures	:	Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance.

SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance	:	solid
Colour	:	No data available

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Odour	:	No data available
Odour Threshold	:	No data available
pH	:	No data available
Melting point	:	No data available
Boiling point/boiling range	:	No data available
Flash point	:	Not applicable
Evaporation rate	:	No data available
Flammability (solid, gas)	:	The product is not flammable. The product is not flammable.
Flammability (liquids)	:	No data available
Burning rate	:	No data available
Self-ignition	:	Not applicable
Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit	:	Not applicable
Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit	:	Not applicable
Vapour pressure	:	No data available
Relative vapour density	:	No data available
Relative density	:	No data available
Density	:	No data available
Water solubility	:	No data available
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	:	No data available
Autoignition temperature	:	Not applicable
Decomposition temperature	:	No data available
Viscosity, dynamic	:	No data available
Viscosity, kinematic	:	No data available

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Flow time	:	No data available
Explosive properties	:	Not classified as explosive.
Oxidizing properties	:	none
Particle characteristics Particle size	:	No data available

SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity	:	No data available
Chemical stability	:	The product is chemically stable under standard ambient conditions (room temperature) .
Possibility of hazardous reactions	:	No data available
Conditions to avoid	:	no information available
Incompatible materials	:	Strong oxidizing agents
Hazardous decomposition products	:	For Hazardous combustion products in the event of fire: see section 5

SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Mixture

Acute toxicity
Oral: No data available
Inhalation: No data available
Dermal: No data available

Skin corrosion/irritation
No data available

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
No data available

Respiratory or skin sensitization
Mixture may cause an allergic skin reaction.

Germ cell mutagenicity
No data available

Carcinogenicity
Possible carcinogen.

IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is

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identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

OSHA: OSHA specifically regulated carcinogen (Quartz (SiO2))

Reproductive toxicity
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
No data available

Aspiration hazard
No data available

11.2 Additional Information

To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.
Other dangerous properties can not be excluded.

This substance should be handled with particular care.

Components

Quartz (SiO2)

Acute toxicity
Oral: No data available
Inhalation: No data available
Dermal: No data available

Skin corrosion/irritation
No data available

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
No data available

Respiratory or skin sensitization
No data available

Germ cell mutagenicity
No data available

Carcinogenicity
No data available

Reproductive toxicity
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
No data available

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Aspiration hazard
No data available

Silver nitrate

Acute toxicity
Oral: No data available
Inhalation: No data available
Dermal: No data available

Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - reconstructed human epidermis (RhE)
Result: Causes severe burns. - 3 - 60 min
(OECD Test Guideline 431)

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Eyes - Rabbit
Result: Causes serious eye damage.
Remarks: (ECHA)
Remarks: Risk of permanent damage due to staining of the cornea.

Respiratory or skin sensitization
No data available

Germ cell mutagenicity
Test Type: Micronucleus test
Test system: Human lymphocytes
Result: negative
Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test
Test system: mouse lymphoma cells
Result: Positive results were obtained in some in vitro tests.
Method: OECD Test Guideline 474
Species: Rat - male and female
Result: Positive results were obtained in some in vivo tests.

Carcinogenicity
No data available

Reproductive toxicity
May damage the unborn child.

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

Aspiration hazard
No data available

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nickel(II) nitrate

Acute toxicity
LD50 Oral - Rat - male - 325 mg/kg
(OECD Test Guideline 401)
LC50 Inhalation - Rat - male and female - 4 h - 1.3 - 4.5 mg/l - dust/mist
(OECD Test Guideline 403)
Dermal: No data available

Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - Rabbit
Result: Irritating to skin. - 4 h
(OECD Test Guideline 404)

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Eyes - Rabbit
Result: Causes serious eye damage.
(OECD Test Guideline 405)

Respiratory or skin sensitization
Maximisation Test - Guinea pig
Result: positive
May cause an allergic skin reaction.
(Maximisation Test)

Germ cell mutagenicity
Suspected of causing genetic defects.

Carcinogenicity
May cause cancer by inhalation.

Reproductive toxicity
May damage the unborn child.

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Aspiration hazard
No data available

Cadmium nitrate

Acute toxicity
Acute toxicity estimate Oral - Not tested on animals - 100.1 mg/kg
(Expert judgement)
Acute toxicity estimate Inhalation - Not tested on animals - 0.051 mg/l - dust/mist
(Expert judgement)
Acute toxicity estimate Dermal - Not tested on animals - 1,100.1 mg/kg
(Expert judgement)

Skin corrosion/irritation
No data available

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Serious eye damage/eye irritation
No data available

Respiratory or skin sensitization
No data available

Germ cell mutagenicity
May cause genetic defects.
In vivo tests showed mutagenic effects
Test Type: Ames test
Test system: Salmonella typhimurium
Result: negative
Remarks: (in analogy to similar products)
The value is given in analogy to the following substances: Cadmium chloride
Test Type: comet assay
Test system: mammalian cells
Result: positive
Remarks: (in analogy to similar products)
The value is given in analogy to the following substances: cadmium sulphate
Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test
Test system: mammalian cells
Result: positive
Remarks: (in analogy to similar products)

Carcinogenicity
Carcinogenicity - May cause cancer.
Presumed to have carcinogenic potential for humans
This is or contains a component that has been reported to be carcinogenic based on its IARC, OSHA, ACGIH, NTP, or EPA classification. Chronic exposure to cadmium may cause lung and prostate cancer. Presumed to have carcinogenic potential for humans

NTP:	The reference note has been added by TD based on the background information of the NTP.
OSHA:	1910.1027

Reproductive toxicity
May damage the unborn child.
May damage fertility.

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
Oral - Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
- Kidney, Bone

Aspiration hazard
No data available

Lead(II) nitrate

Acute toxicity
Oral: No data available
Inhalation: No data available

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LD50 Dermal - Rat - male and female - > 2,000 mg/kg
(OECD Test Guideline 402)
Remarks: (in analogy to similar products)
The value is given in analogy to the following substances: Lead(II) oxide red
No data available

Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - In vitro study
Result: non-corrosive
(OECD Test Guideline 431)
Skin - In vitro study
Result: No skin irritation - 42 min
(OECD Test Guideline 439)

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Eyes - Bovine cornea
Result: Causes serious eye damage. - 4 h
(OECD Test Guideline 437)

Respiratory or skin sensitization
Local lymph node assay (LLNA) - Mouse
Result: positive
(OECD Test Guideline 429)

Germ cell mutagenicity
Test Type: Ames test
Test system: Salmonella typhimurium
Result: negative
Remarks: (in analogy to similar products)
(ECHA)
Species: Rat - female - Red blood cells (erythrocytes)
Result: positive
Remarks: (in analogy to similar products)
(ECHA)
The value is given in analogy to the following substances: lead(II) acetate
Species: Monkey - male - lymphocyte
Result: positive
Remarks: (in analogy to similar products)
(ECHA)
Species: Mouse - male - Liver cells
Result: negative
Remarks: (in analogy to similar products)
(ECHA)

Carcinogenicity
Suspected of causing cancer.

NTP:	The reference note has been added by TD based on the background information of the NTP.

Reproductive toxicity
May damage the unborn child. Positive evidence from human epidemiological studies.
Suspected of damaging fertility.

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Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
- Blood, Central nervous system, Immune system, Kidney

Aspiration hazard
No data available

Mercury(II) nitrate

Acute toxicity
Acute toxicity estimate Oral - 5.1 mg/kg
(Expert judgement)
Acute toxicity estimate Inhalation - 0.051 mg/l - dust/mist
(Expert judgement)
Acute toxicity estimate Dermal - 5.1 mg/kg
(Expert judgement)
No data available

Skin corrosion/irritation
Remarks: No data available

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Remarks: No data available

Respiratory or skin sensitization
No data available

Germ cell mutagenicity
No data available

Carcinogenicity
This product is or contains a component that is not classifiable as to its carcinogenicity based on its IARC, ACGIH, NTP, or EPA classification.

Reproductive toxicity
No data available
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
- Kidney

Aspiration hazard
No data available

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Cobalt(II) nitrate

Acute toxicity
LD50 Oral - Rat - male and female - 978 mg/kg
(OECD Test Guideline 401)
Remarks: (in analogy to similar compounds)
The value is given in analogy to the following substances: Cobaltous nitrate, hexahydrate
Inhalation: No data available
Dermal: No data available

Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - Rabbit
Result: No skin irritation - 4 h
(OECD Test Guideline 404)

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Eyes - Rabbit
Result: Causes serious eye damage.
(OECD Test Guideline 405)

Respiratory or skin sensitization
May cause allergic skin reaction. Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)
May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled. Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)

Germ cell mutagenicity
Suspected of causing genetic defects.

Carcinogenicity
May cause cancer by inhalation.

Reproductive toxicity
May damage fertility.

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
Inhalation - May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
- Lungs

Aspiration hazard
No data available

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Ammonium dichromate

Acute toxicity
LD50 Oral - Rat - 53 mg/kg
LC50 Inhalation - Rat - 4 h - 0.2 mg/l - dust/mist
LD50 Dermal - Rabbit - 1,860 mg/kg

Skin corrosion/irritation
Remarks: Causes skin burns.
Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Eyes - Rabbit
Result: Severe eye irritation
(Draize Test)
Remarks: Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)

Respiratory or skin sensitization
May cause allergic respiratory and skin reactions Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)

Germ cell mutagenicity
May alter genetic material. In vivo tests showed mutagenic effects

Carcinogenicity
This is or contains a component that has been reported to be carcinogenic based on its IARC, OSHA, ACGIH, NTP, or EPA classification. Possible human carcinogen

Reproductive toxicity
May cause congenital malformation in the fetus. Presumed human reproductive toxicant
May cause reproductive disorders.

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
Remarks: Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)

Aspiration hazard
No data available

SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

Components:

Silver nitrate:

Toxicity to fish	:	LC50 (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): 0.0012 mg/l

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End point: mortality
Exposure time: 96 h
Test Type: semi-static test
Analytical monitoring: yes
Method: US-EPA

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	:	EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 0.00022 mg/l End point: mortality Exposure time: 48 h Test Type: semi-static test Analytical monitoring: yes Remarks: (ECHA)
Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants	:	ErC50 (Raphidocelis subcapitata (freshwater green alga)): 0.00252 mg/l Exposure time: 72 h Test Type: static test Analytical monitoring: yes Method: OECD Test Guideline 201 GLP: yes EC10 (Raphidocelis subcapitata (freshwater green alga)): 0.00046 mg/l Exposure time: 72 h Test Type: static test Analytical monitoring: yes Method: OECD Test Guideline 201 GLP: yes
M-Factor (Acute aquatic toxicity)	:	1,000
Toxicity to fish (Chronic toxicity)	:	NOEC (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): 0.000351 mg/l Exposure time: 34 d Test Type: flow-through test Analytical monitoring: yes GLP: yes Remarks: (ECHA)
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity)	:	EC10 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 0.0027 mg/l Exposure time: 21 d Test Type: semi-static test Analytical monitoring: yes Remarks: (ECHA)
M-Factor (Chronic aquatic toxicity)	:	100

nickel(II) nitrate:

Toxicity to fish (Chronic	:	NOEC (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)):

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toxicity)		0.057 mg/l Exposure time: 32 d Test Type: flow-through test Analytical monitoring: yes Remarks: (ECHA)
Toxicity to microorganisms	:	EC50 (Sludge Treatment): 33 mg/l Exposure time: 30 min Method: ISO 8192

Ecotoxicology Assessment

Acute aquatic toxicity	:	Very toxic to aquatic life.
Chronic aquatic toxicity	:	Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Cadmium nitrate:

Toxicity to fish	:	LC50 (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): 0.0132 mg/l Exposure time: 96 h Remarks: (ECOTOX Database) (referred to the cation) LC50 (Ictalurus punctatus): 4.48 mg/l Exposure time: 96 h Test Type: flow-through test Analytical monitoring: yes Remarks: (ECHA)
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	:	LC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 0.023 mg/l Exposure time: 48 h Remarks: (referred to the cation) (ECOTOX Database)
M-Factor (Acute aquatic toxicity)	:	10
Toxicity to fish (Chronic toxicity)	:	NOEC (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): 0.014 mg/l Exposure time: 32 d Test Type: flow-through test Remarks: (referred to the cation) (ECOTOX Database)
M-Factor (Chronic aquatic toxicity)	:	1

Lead(II) nitrate:

Toxicity to fish	:	LC50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): 0.1 mg/l End point: mortality

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Exposure time: 96 h
Test Type: static test
Analytical monitoring: yes
Remarks: (ECHA)

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 1.8 mg/l
Exposure time: 48 h
Remarks: (ECOTOX Database)

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : EC50 (algae): 0.024 - 0.029 mg/l
Exposure time: 28 h
Remarks: (Lit.)

M-Factor (Acute aquatic toxicity) : 10

Toxicity to fish (Chronic toxicity) : NOEC (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): 1.337 mg/l
End point: mortality
Exposure time: 7 d
Test Type: semi-static test
Analytical monitoring: yes
GLP: yes
Remarks: (ECHA)

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity) : NOEC (Ceriodaphnia dubia (water flea)): 0.0224 mg/l
End point: mortality
Exposure time: 7 d
Test Type: semi-static test
Analytical monitoring: yes
Method: US-EPA
GLP: yes

M-Factor (Chronic aquatic toxicity) : 1

Mercury(II) nitrate:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): 0.172 mg/l
Exposure time: 96.0 h

LC50 : 0.1 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h

M-Factor (Acute aquatic toxicity) : 10

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity) : LOEC (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 0.0070 mg/l
Exposure time: 21 d
Test Type: mortality

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LC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 0.0083 mg/l
Exposure time: 21 d

M-Factor (Chronic aquatic toxicity) : 10

Cobalt(II) nitrate:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): 1.866 mg/l
End point: mortality
Exposure time: 96 h
Test Type: semi-static test
Analytical monitoring: yes
Method: US-EPA
GLP: yes

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : LC50 (Ceriodaphnia dubia (water flea)): 0.39 mg/l
End point: mortality
Exposure time: 48 h
Test Type: static test
Analytical monitoring: yes
Method: US-EPA
GLP: yes

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : ErC50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata): 0.095 mg/l
Exposure time: 72 h
Test Type: static test
Analytical monitoring: yes
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201
GLP: yes

M-Factor (Acute aquatic toxicity) : 10

Toxicity to fish (Chronic toxicity) : NOEC (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): 0.9 mg/l
End point: mortality
Exposure time: 7 d
Test Type: semi-static test
Analytical monitoring: yes
Method: US-EPA
GLP: yes

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity) : NOEC (Ceriodaphnia dubia (water flea)): 0.02 mg/l
End point: mortality
Exposure time: 7 d
Test Type: semi-static test
Analytical monitoring: yes
Method: US-EPA
GLP: yes

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M-Factor (Chronic aquatic toxicity)	:	1
Toxicity to microorganisms	:	EC50 (activated sludge): 120 mg/l End point: Growth rate Exposure time: 30 min Test Type: static test Analytical monitoring: yes Method: OECD Test Guideline 209 GLP: yes

Ammonium dichromate:

Toxicity to fish	:	Remarks: No data available
M-Factor (Acute aquatic toxicity)	:	10
M-Factor (Chronic aquatic toxicity)	:	10

Ecotoxicology Assessment

Acute aquatic toxicity	:	Very toxic to aquatic life.
Chronic aquatic toxicity	:	Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Persistence and degradability

Components:

Quartz (SiO2):

Biodegradability	:	Remarks: The methods for determining the biological degradability are not applicable to inorganic substances.

Silver nitrate:

Biodegradability	:	Remarks: The methods for determining the biological degradability are not applicable to inorganic substances.

nickel(II) nitrate:

Biodegradability	:	Remarks: The methods for determining biodegradability are not applicable to inorganic substances.

Cadmium nitrate:

Biodegradability	:	Remarks: The methods for determining the biological degradability are not applicable to inorganic

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substances.

Lead(II) nitrate:

Biodegradability : Remarks: The methods for determining biodegradability are not applicable to inorganic substances.

Mercury(II) nitrate:

Biodegradability : Remarks: No data available

Cobalt(II) nitrate:

Biodegradability : Remarks: The methods for determining the biological degradability are not applicable to inorganic substances.

Ammonium dichromate:

Biodegradability : Remarks: The methods for determining the biological degradability are not applicable to inorganic substances.

Bioaccumulative potential

Components:

Quartz (SiO2):

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : Remarks: Not applicable for inorganic substances

Silver nitrate:

Bioaccumulation : Species: Cyprinus carpio (Carp)
Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 70
Exposure time: 41 d
Temperature: 68 °F / 20 °C

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : Remarks: Not applicable for inorganic substances

nickel(II) nitrate:

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : Remarks: Not applicable for inorganic substances

Cadmium nitrate:

Bioaccumulation : Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 960
Exposure time: 21 d
Remarks: Can accumulate in aquatic organisms.

Partition coefficient: n- : Remarks: Not applicable for inorganic substances

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octanol/water

Lead(II) nitrate:

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : Remarks: Not applicable for inorganic substances

Mercury(II) nitrate:

Bioaccumulation : Remarks: No data available

Cobalt(II) nitrate:

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : Remarks: Not applicable for inorganic substances

Ammonium dichromate:

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : Remarks: Not applicable for inorganic substances

Mobility in soil

Components:

Mercury(II) nitrate:

Stability in soil : Remarks: No data available

Other adverse effects

Product:

Ozone-Depletion Potential : Regulation: 40 CFR Protection of Environment; Part 82 Protection of Stratospheric Ozone - CAA Section 602 Class I Substances
Remarks: This product neither contains, nor was manufactured with a Class I or Class II ODS as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 602 (40 CFR 82, Subpt. A, App.A + B).

Components:

Lead(II) nitrate:

Additional ecological information : Depending on the concentration, phosphorus and/or nitrogen compounds may contribute to the eutrophication of drinking- water supplies.

Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.

Very toxic to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment.

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Cobalt(II) nitrate:

Additional ecological information	:	Biological effects: Hazard for drinking water supplies. Depending on the concentration, phosphorus and/or nitrogen compounds may contribute to the eutrophication of drinking- water supplies. Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

Ammonium dichromate:

Additional ecological information	:	Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

Endocrine disrupting properties

No data available

SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal methods

Waste from residues	:	Waste material must be disposed of in accordance with the national and local regulations. Leave chemicals in original containers. No mixing with other waste. Handle uncleaned containers like the product itself.

SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

International Regulations

IATA-DGR

UN/ID No.	:	UN 3077
Proper shipping name	:	Environmentally hazardous substance, solid, n.o.s. (Cadmium nitrate, Lead(II) nitrate)
Class	:	9
Packing group	:	III
Labels	:	Class 9 - Miscellaneous dangerous substances and articles
Packing instruction (cargo aircraft)	:	956
Packing instruction (passenger aircraft)	:	956

IMDG-Code

UN number	:	UN 3077
Proper shipping name	:	ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, SOLID, N.O.S.

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(Cadmium nitrate, Lead(II) nitrate)

Class	:	9
Packing group	:	III
Labels	:	9
EmS Code	:	F-A, S-F
Marine pollutant	:	yes

Transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

Not applicable for product as supplied.

National Regulations

49 CFR

UN/ID/NA number	:	UN 3077
Proper shipping name	:	Environmentally hazardous substance, solid, n.o.s. (Cadmium nitrate, Lead(II) nitrate)
Class	:	9
Packing group	:	III
Labels	:	Class 9 - Miscellaneous dangerous substances and articles
ERG Code	:	171
Marine pollutant	:	no
Poison Inhalation Hazard	:	No

Special precautions for user

Remarks	:	EHS-Mark required (ADR 2.2.9.1.10, IMDG code 2.10.3) for single packagings and combination packagings containing inner packagings with Dangerous Goods > 5L for liquids or > 5kg for solids.

The transport classification(s) provided herein are for informational purposes only, and solely based upon the properties of the unpackaged material as it is described within this Safety Data Sheet. Transportation classifications may vary by mode of transportation, package sizes, and variations in regional or country regulations.

SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

CERCLA Reportable Quantity

Components	CAS-No.	Component RQ (lbs)	Calculated product RQ (lbs)
Silver nitrate	7761-88-8	1	1001
Arsenic trioxide	1327-53-3	1	1001

SARA 304 Extremely Hazardous Substances Reportable Quantity

Components	CAS-No.	Component RQ (lbs)	Calculated product RQ (lbs)
Arsenic trioxide	1327-53-3	1	1001

SARA 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances Threshold Planning Quantity

This material does not contain any components with a section 302 EHS TPQ.

SARA 311/312 : Chronic Health Hazard

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Hazards

SARA 313 : The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:

Lead(II) nitrate	10099-74-8	< 0.1 %
Mercury(II) nitrate	10045-94-0	< 0.1 %

Clean Air Act

This product neither contains, nor was manufactured with a Class I or Class II ODS as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 602 (40 CFR 82, Subpt. A, App.A + B).
This product does not contain any hazardous air pollutants (HAP), as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 112 (40 CFR 61).
This product does not contain any chemicals listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 112(r) for Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130, Subpart F).
This product does not contain any chemicals listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 111 SOCMI Intermediate or Final VOC's (40 CFR 60.489).

Clean Water Act

The following Hazardous Substances are listed under the U.S. CleanWater Act, Section 311, Table 116.4A:

caustic potash	1310-58-3	>= 0 - < 0.1 %
Silver nitrate	7761-88-8	>= 0 - < 0.1 %
Lead(II) nitrate	10099-74-8	>= 0 - < 0.1 %
Mercury(II) nitrate	10045-94-0	>= 0 - < 0.1 %
Arsenic trioxide	1327-53-3	>= 0 - < 0.1 %
Zinc nitrate hydrate	13778-30-8	>= 0 - < 0.1 %
Ammonium dichromate	7789-09-5	>= 0 - < 0.1 %
antimony trifluoride	7783-56-4	>= 0 - < 0.1 %

The following Hazardous Chemicals are listed under the U.S. CleanWater Act, Section 311, Table 117.3:

caustic potash	1310-58-3	>= 0 - < 0.1 %
Silver nitrate	7761-88-8	>= 0 - < 0.1 %
nickel(II) nitrate	13138-45-9	>= 0 - < 0.1 %
Lead(II) nitrate	10099-74-8	>= 0 - < 0.1 %
Mercury(II) nitrate	10045-94-0	>= 0 - < 0.1 %
Arsenic trioxide	1327-53-3	>= 0 - < 0.1 %
Zinc nitrate hydrate	13778-30-8	>= 0 - < 0.1 %
Ammonium dichromate	7789-09-5	>= 0 - < 0.1 %
antimony trifluoride	7783-56-4	>= 0 - < 0.1 %

This product does not contain any toxic pollutants listed under the U.S. Clean Water Act Section 307
This product does not contain any priority pollutants related to the U.S. Clean Water Act

US State Regulations

Massachusetts Right To Know

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Quartz (SiO2)	14808-60-7
Selenious acid	7783-00-8
Arsenic trioxide	1327-53-3
Beryllium(II) sulfate tetrahydrate	7787-56-6

Pennsylvania Right To Know

Quartz (SiO2)	14808-60-7
caustic potash	1310-58-3
Silver nitrate	7761-88-8
vanadium	7440-62-2
Manganese(II) nitrate	10377-66-9
Barium nitrate	10022-31-8
nickel(II) nitrate	13138-45-9
Cadmium nitrate	10325-94-7
Lead(II) nitrate	10099-74-8
Selenious acid	7783-00-8
Mercury(II) nitrate	10045-94-0
Thallium(I) nitrate	10102-45-1
Copper dinitrate	10402-29-6
Arsenic trioxide	1327-53-3
Zinc nitrate hydrate	13778-30-8
Beryllium(II) sulfate tetrahydrate	7787-56-6
Ammonium dichromate	7789-09-5
antimony trifluoride	7783-56-4
Aluminium powder (stabilised)	7429-90-5

Maine Chemicals of High Concern

Quartz (SiO2)	14808-60-7
nickel(II) nitrate	13138-45-9

Vermont Chemicals of High Concern

Cadmium nitrate	10325-94-7
Lead(II) nitrate	10099-74-8
Mercury(II) nitrate	10045-94-0
Cobalt(II) nitrate	10141-05-6
Arsenic trioxide	1327-53-3
molybdenum	7439-98-7
antimony trifluoride	7783-56-4

Washington Chemicals of High Concern

Cadmium nitrate	10325-94-7
Mercury(II) nitrate	10045-94-0
Cobalt(II) nitrate	10141-05-6
Arsenic trioxide	1327-53-3
antimony trifluoride	7783-56-4

California Prop. 65

WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals including nickel(II) nitrate, Lead(II) nitrate, Arsenic trioxide, Ammonium dichromate, which is/are known to the State of California to cause cancer, and nickel(II) nitrate, Mercury(II) nitrate, Arsenic trioxide, Ammonium dichromate, which is/are known to the State of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov. **The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:**

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US TSCA	:	Product contains substance(s) not listed on TSCA inventory.

TSCA list

No substances are subject to a Significant New Use Rule.

No substances are subject to TSCA 12(b) export notification requirements.

SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION

Full text of other abbreviations

ACGIH	:	USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)
ACGIH BEI	:	ACGIH - Biological Exposure Indices (BEI)
NIOSH REL	:	USA. NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits
OSHA CARC	:	OSHA Specifically Regulated Chemicals/Carcinogens
OSHA Z-1	:	USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants
OSHA Z-2	:	USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-2
OSHA Z-3	:	USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-3 Mineral Dusts
ACGIH / TWA	:	8-hour, time-weighted average
ACGIH / STEL	:	Short-term exposure limit
NIOSH REL / TWA	:	Time-weighted average concentration for up to a 10-hour workday during a 40-hour workweek
NIOSH REL / C	:	Ceiling value not be exceeded at any time.
OSHA CARC / PEL	:	Permissible exposure limit (PEL)
OSHA Z-1 / TWA	:	8-hour time weighted average
OSHA Z-2 / CEIL	:	Acceptable ceiling concentration
OSHA Z-3 / TWA	:	8-hour time weighted average

AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CERCLA - Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DOT - Department of Transportation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; EHS - Extremely Hazardous Substance; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonised System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; HMIS - Hazardous Materials Identification System; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organisation; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardisation; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention

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of Pollution from Ships; MSHA - Mine Safety and Health Administration; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; NFPA - National Fire Protection Association; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; RCRA - Resource Conservation and Recovery Act; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; RQ - Reportable Quantity; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SARA - Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

The information is believed to be correct but is not exhaustive and will be used solely as a guideline, which is based on current knowledge of the chemical substance or mixture and is applicable to appropriate safety precautions for the product. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See www.sigma-aldrich.com and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.
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