

• SAFETY DATA SHEET

Version 8.15
Revision Date 12/27/2025
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SECTION 1. IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Product identifiers

Product name : Aliphatics Mix (C5-C12)

Product Number : UST157
Brand : Sigma-Aldrich

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses : Laboratory chemicals, Synthesis of substances

Uses advised against : The product is being supplied under the TSCA R&D Exemption (40 CFR Section 720.36). It is the recipient's responsibility to comply with the requirements of the R&D exemption. The product may not be used for a non-exempt commercial purpose under TSCA unless appropriate consent is granted in writing by MilliporeSigma.

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company : Sigma-Aldrich Inc.
3050 SPRUCE ST
ST. LOUIS MO 63103
UNITED STATES

Telephone : +1 314 771-5765
Fax : +1 800 325-5052

1.4 Emergency telephone number

Emergency Phone # : 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC (USA) +1-703-
527-3887 CHEMTREC (International) 24
Hours/day; 7 Days/week

SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

GHS classification in accordance with the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

Hazards for the product as supplied

Flammable liquids : Category 2

Acute toxicity (Oral) : Category 3

Acute toxicity (Inhalation) : Category 3

Acute toxicity (Dermal) : Category 3

Reproductive toxicity : Category 2

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure : Category 1 (Eyes, Central nervous system)

Short-term (acute) aquatic hazard : Category 3

Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard : Category 3

Other hazards

None known.

GHS label elements

Hazard pictograms : 

Signal word : Danger

Hazard statements : H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
H301 + H311 + H331 Toxic if swallowed, in contact with skin or if inhaled.
H361 Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.
H370 Causes damage to organs (Eyes, Central nervous system).
H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statements : **Prevention:**
P201 Obtain special instructions before use.
P202 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
P210 Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.
P233 Keep container tightly closed.
P240 Ground and bond container and receiving equipment.
P241 Use explosion-proof electrical/ ventilating/ lighting equipment.
P242 Use non-sparking tools.
P243 Take action to prevent static discharges.
P260 Do not breathe mist or vapours.
P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.

P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
 P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
 P273 Avoid release to the environment.
 P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.

Response:

P301 + P310 + P330 IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER/ doctor. Rinse mouth.
 P303 + P361 + P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower.
 P304 + P340 + P311 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER/ doctor.
 P308 + P313 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/ attention.
 P361 + P364 Take off immediately all contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
 P370 + P378 In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam to extinguish.

Storage:

P403 + P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
 P403 + P235 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
 P405 Store locked up.

Disposal:

P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substance / Mixture : Mixture
 CAS-No. : Not Assigned

Components

| Chemical name | CAS No./Unique ID | Concentration (% w/w) | Trade secret |
|---------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| Methanol | 67-56-1* | >= 80 - <= 100 | TSC |
| n-Hexane | 110-54-3* | >= 0.1 - <= 1 | TSC |
| nonane | 111-84-2* | >= 0.1 - <= 1 | TSC |
| n-octane | 111-65-9* | >= 0.1 - <= 1 | TSC |

| | | | |
|-----------|-----------|---------------------|-----|
| n-heptane | 142-82-5* | $\geq 0.1 - \leq 1$ | TSC |
|-----------|-----------|---------------------|-----|

* Indicates that the identifier is a CAS No.

TSC- the actual concentration or concentration range is withheld as a trade secret

SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

| | |
|---|---|
| General advice | : First aiders need to protect themselves. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. |
| If inhaled | : After inhalation: fresh air. Immediately call in physician. If breathing stops: immediately apply artificial respiration, if necessary also oxygen. |
| In case of skin contact | : In case of skin contact: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower. Call a physician immediately. |
| In case of eye contact | : After eye contact: rinse out with plenty of water. Call in ophthalmologist. Remove contact lenses. |
| If swallowed | : After swallowing: fresh air. Make victim drink ethanol (e.g. 1 drinking glass of a 40% alcoholic beverage). Call a doctor immediately (mention methanol ingestion). Only in exceptional cases, if no medical care is available within one hour, induce vomiting (only in fully conscious persons) and make victim drink ethanol again (approx. 0.3 ml of a 40% alcoholic beverage/kg body weight/hour). |
| Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed | : The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11 |
| Protection of first-aiders | : For personal protection see section 8. |
| Notes to physician | : No data available |

SECTION 5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

| | |
|--------------------------------|--|
| Suitable extinguishing media | : Foam Carbon dioxide (CO ₂) Dry powder |
| Unsuitable extinguishing media | : For this substance/mixture no limitations of extinguishing agents are given. |

| | |
|--|---|
| Specific hazards during fire fighting | : Combustible. |
| | Pay attention to flashback. |
| | Vapours are heavier than air and may spread along floors. |
| | Development of hazardous combustion gases or vapours possible in the event of fire. |
| | Forms explosive mixtures with air at ambient temperatures. |
| Hazardous combustion products | : Carbon oxides |
| | No data available |
| Specific extinguishing methods | : No data available |
| Further information | : Remove container from danger zone and cool with water. Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system. |
| Special protective equipment for fire-fighters | : Stay in danger area only with self-contained breathing apparatus. Prevent skin contact by keeping a safe distance or by wearing suitable protective clothing. |

SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

| | |
|---|--|
| Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures | : Advice for non-emergency personnel: Do not breathe vapours, aerosols. Avoid substance contact. Ensure adequate ventilation. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition. Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert. |
|---|--|

Advice for emergency responders:
For personal protection see section 8.

- Environmental precautions : Do not let product enter drains.
Risk of explosion.
- Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up : Cover drains. Collect, bind, and pump off spills.
Observe possible material restrictions (see sections 7 and 10).
Take up carefully with liquid-absorbent material (e.g. Chemizorb®). Dispose of properly. Clean up affected area.

SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

For precautions see section 2.2.

- Advice on protection against fire and explosion : Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.
Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
- Advice on safe handling : Work under hood. Do not inhale substance/mixture.
Avoid generation of vapours/aerosols.
- Further information on storage conditions : Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place.
Keep away from heat and sources of ignition.
Keep locked up or in an area accessible only to qualified or authorised persons.
- Storage class : 3, Flammable liquids
- Recommended storage temperature : Recommended storage temperature see product label.
- Further information on storage stability : Store at Room Temperature.

SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Ingredients with workplace control parameters

| Components | CAS-No. | Value type (Form of exposure) | Control parameters / Permissible concentration | Basis |
|------------|---------|-------------------------------|--|-----------|
| Methanol | 67-56-1 | TWA | 200 ppm | ACGIH |
| | | STEL | 250 ppm | ACGIH |
| | | ST | 250 ppm 325 mg/m ³ | NIOSH REL |

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| | | | | |
|-----------|----------|------|------------------------------------|-----------|
| | | TWA | 200 ppm 260 mg/m ³ | NIOSH REL |
| | | TWA | 200 ppm 260 mg/m ³ | OSHA Z-1 |
| n-Hexane | 110-54-3 | TWA | 50 ppm | ACGIH |
| | | TWA | 50 ppm 180 mg/m ³ | NIOSH REL |
| | | TWA | 500 ppm 1,800 mg/m ³ | OSHA Z-1 |
| nonane | 111-84-2 | TWA | 200 ppm | ACGIH |
| | | TWA | 200 ppm 1,050 mg/m ³ | NIOSH REL |
| | | TWA | 2 ppm | US WEEL |
| | | STEL | 5 ppm | US WEEL |
| n-octane | 111-65-9 | TWA | 75 ppm 350 mg/m ³ | NIOSH REL |
| | | C | 385 ppm 1,800 mg/m ³ | NIOSH REL |
| | | TWA | 500 ppm 2,350 mg/m ³ | OSHA Z-1 |
| | | TWA | 300 ppm | ACGIH |
| n-heptane | 142-82-5 | TWA | 85 ppm 350 mg/m ³ | NIOSH REL |
| | | C | 440 ppm 1,800 mg/m ³ | NIOSH REL |
| | | TWA | 500 ppm 2,000 mg/m ³ | OSHA Z-1 |
| | | TWA | 200 ppm | ACGIH |
| | | STEL | 400 ppm | ACGIH |

Biological occupational exposure limits

| Components | CAS-No. | Control parameters | Biological specimen | Sampling time | Permissible concentration | Basis |
|------------|----------|--------------------|---------------------|---|---------------------------|-----------|
| Methanol | 67-56-1 | Methanol | Urine | End of shift (As soon as possible after exposure ceases) | 15 mg/l | ACGIH BEI |
| n-Hexane | 110-54-3 | 2,5-Hexanedione | Urine | End of shift | 0.5 mg/l | ACGIH BEI |

Engineering measures : No data available

Personal protective equipment

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Respiratory protection : required when vapours/aerosols are generated.

Our recommendations on filtering respiratory protection are based on the following standards: DIN EN 143, DIN 14387 and other accompanying standards relating to the used respiratory protection system.

Recommended Filter type: : Filter type ABEK

The entrepreneur has to ensure that maintenance, cleaning and testing of respiratory protective devices are carried out according to the instructions of the producer. These measures have to be properly documented.

Hand protection

Material : butyl-rubber
Break through time : 480 min
Glove thickness : 0.3 mm
Protective index : Full contact
Manufacturer : Butoject® (KCL 897 / Aldrich Z677647, Size M)

Material : Nitrile rubber
Break through time : 30 min
Glove thickness : 0.4 mm
Protective index : Splash contact
Manufacturer : Camatril® (KCL 730 / Aldrich Z677442, Size M)

Manufacturer : data source: KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, phone +49 (0)6659 87300, e-mail sales@kcl.de, test method: EN374

Remarks : Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands. If used in solution, or mixed with other substances, and under conditions which differ from EN 374, contact the supplier of the CE approved gloves. This recommendation is advisory only and must be evaluated by an industrial hygienist and safety officer familiar with the specific situation of anticipated use by our customers. It should not be construed as offering an approval for any specific use scenario.

Eye protection : Use equipment for eye protection tested and Sigma-Aldrich - UST157

approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).
Safety glasses

Skin and body protection : Flame retardant antistatic protective clothing.

Hygiene measures : Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance.

SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance : liquid

Color : No data available

Odor : No data available

Odor Threshold : No data available
pH : No data available

Melting point : No data available

Boiling point/boiling range : 147 - 149 °F / 64 - 65 °C (1,013 hPa)

Flash point : 52 °F / 11 °C
Method: closed cup
Solvent

Evaporation rate : No data available

Flammability (solid, gas) : No data available

Flammability (liquids) : No data available

Burning rate : No data available

Upper explosion limit /
Upper flammability limit : Upper flammability limit
36 %(V)

Lower explosion limit /
Lower flammability limit : Lower flammability limit
6 %(V)

Vapor pressure : No data available

Relative vapour density : No data available

Relative density : No data available

| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| Density | : No data available |
| Water solubility | : No data available |
| Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water | : No data available |
| Autoignition temperature | : No data available |
| Decomposition temperature | : No data available |
| Viscosity, dynamic | : No data available |
| Viscosity, kinematic | : No data available |
| Flow time | : No data available |
| Explosive properties | : Not classified as explosive. |
| Oxidizing properties | : none |
| Particle characteristics | |
| Particle size | : No data available |

SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

| | |
|------------------------------------|---|
| Reactivity | : Vapours may form explosive mixture with air. |
| Chemical stability | : The product is chemically stable under standard ambient conditions (room temperature) . |
| Possibility of hazardous reactions | : No data available |
| Conditions to avoid | : Warming. |
| Incompatible materials | : Strong oxidizing agents |
| Hazardous decomposition products | : In the event of fire: see section 5 |

SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Mixture

Acute toxicity

Oral: No data available

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Acute toxicity estimate Oral - 100.1 mg/kg
(Calculation method)

Inhalation: No data available

Acute toxicity estimate Inhalation - 4 h - 3.1 mg/l - vapour(Calculation method)

Dermal: No data available

Acute toxicity estimate Dermal - 300.1 mg/kg
(Calculation method)

Skin corrosion/irritation

No data available

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

No data available

Respiratory or skin sensitization

No data available

Germ cell mutagenicity

No data available

Carcinogenicity

IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is on OSHA's list of regulated carcinogens.

Reproductive toxicity

Suspected of damaging the unborn child.

Suspected of damaging fertility.

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure

Mixture causes damage to organs. - Eyes, Central nervous system

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

No data available

Aspiration hazard

No data available

11.2 Additional Information

To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

Other dangerous properties can not be excluded.

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

Stomach - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence

Components

Methanol

Acute toxicity

Acute toxicity estimate Oral - 100.1 mg/kg

(Expert judgement)

Remarks: Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)

Symptoms: Nausea, Vomiting

Acute toxicity estimate Inhalation - 4 h - 3.1 mg/l - vapour

(Expert judgement)

Remarks: Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)

Symptoms: Irritation symptoms in the respiratory tract.

Acute toxicity estimate Dermal - 300.1 mg/kg

(Expert judgement)

Remarks: Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)

Skin corrosion/irritation

Skin - Rabbit

Result: No skin irritation

Remarks: (ECHA)

Remarks: Drying-out effect resulting in rough and chapped skin.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Eyes - Rabbit

Result: No eye irritation

Remarks: (ECHA)

Respiratory or skin sensitization

Sensitisation test: - Guinea pig

Result: negative

(OECD Test Guideline 406)

Germ cell mutagenicity

Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

Test Type: Ames test

Test system: Salmonella typhimurium

Result: negative

Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test

Test system: Chinese hamster lung cells

Result: negative

Method: OECD Test Guideline 474

Species: Mouse - male and female - Bone marrow

Result: negative

Carcinogenicity

Did not show carcinogenic effects in animal experiments.

Reproductive toxicity

Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure

Causes damage to organs. - Eyes, Central nervous system

Remarks: Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)

Acute oral toxicity - Nausea, Vomiting

Acute inhalation toxicity - Irritation symptoms in the respiratory tract.

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

No data available

Aspiration hazard

No data available

n-Hexane

Acute toxicity

LD50 Oral - Rat - male and female - 16,000 mg/kg
(OECD Test Guideline 401)

LC50 Inhalation - Rat - 4 h - 172 mg/l - vapour

Remarks: (RTECS)

LD50 Dermal - Rabbit - male - > 2,000 mg/kg
(OECD Test Guideline 402)

Skin corrosion/irritation

Skin - Rabbit

Result: Skin irritation - 24 h

(OECD Test Guideline 404)

Remarks: (Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008, Annex VI)

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Eyes - Rabbit

Result: No eye irritation - 72 h

(OECD Test Guideline 405)

Respiratory or skin sensitization

Local lymph node assay (LLNA) - Mouse

Result: negative

(OECD Test Guideline 429)

Germ cell mutagenicity

Test Type: Ames test

Test system: Salmonella typhimurium

Result: negative

Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test

Test system: Mouse lymphoma test

Result: negative

Method: OECD Test Guideline 478

Species: Mouse - male

Result: negative

Method: OECD Test Guideline 475

Species: Rat - male and female - Bone marrow

Result: negative

Carcinogenicity

No data available

Reproductive toxicity

Suspected of damaging fertility.

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure

May cause drowsiness or dizziness. - Central nervous system

Remarks: Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

Inhalation - Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

- Nervous system

Aspiration hazard

Aspiration may cause pulmonary oedema and pneumonitis.

nonane**Acute toxicity**

LD50 Oral - Rat - male and female - > 5,000 mg/kg

(OECD Test Guideline 401)

The value is given in analogy to the following substances: isooctane

Symptoms: mucosal irritations, Lung oedema

LD50 Dermal - Rabbit - male and female - > 2,000 mg/kg

(OECD Test Guideline 402)

The value is given in analogy to the following substances: isooctane

Skin corrosion/irritation

Skin - Rabbit

Result: Irritating to skin. - 24 h

(OECD Test Guideline 404)

Remarks: Drying-out effect resulting in rough and chapped skin.

Dermatitis

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Eyes - Rabbit

Result: No eye irritation

(OECD Test Guideline 405)

Respiratory or skin sensitization

Maximisation Test - Guinea pig

Result: negative

(OECD Test Guideline 406)

Germ cell mutagenicity

Test Type: Ames test

Test system: *S. typhimurium*

Result: negative

Carcinogenicity

No data available

Reproductive toxicity

No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure

Inhalation - May cause drowsiness or dizziness. - Central nervous system

Acute inhalation toxicity - mucosal irritations, Lung oedema

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

Aspiration hazard

Aspiration may cause pulmonary oedema and pneumonitis.

n-octane

Acute toxicity

LD50 Oral - Rat - male and female - > 5,000 mg/kg

(OECD Test Guideline 401)

Remarks: The value is given in analogy to the following substances: isooctane

LC50 Inhalation - Rat - male and female - 4 h - > 24.88 mg/l - vapour

(OECD Test Guideline 403)

LD50 Dermal - Rabbit - male and female - > 2,000 mg/kg

(OECD Test Guideline 402)

Remarks: The value is given in analogy to the following substances: isooctane

Skin corrosion/irritation

Skin - Rabbit

Result: Irritating to skin. - 24 h

(OECD Test Guideline 404)

Remarks: (in analogy to similar products)

The value is given in analogy to the following substances: isooctane

Remarks: Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)

Remarks: Drying-out effect resulting in rough and chapped skin.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Eyes - Rabbit

Result: No eye irritation

(OECD Test Guideline 405)

Remarks: (in analogy to similar products)

The value is given in analogy to the following substances: isooctane

Respiratory or skin sensitization

Maximisation Test - Guinea pig

Result: negative

(OECD Test Guideline 406)

Remarks: (in analogy to similar products)

Germ cell mutagenicity

Test Type: Ames test

Test system: Escherichia coli/Salmonella typhimurium

Result: negative

Remarks: The value is given in analogy to the following substances: n-heptane

Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro

Test system: rat hepatocytes

Result: negative

Remarks: The value is given in analogy to the following substances: n-heptane

Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test
Test system: human lymphoblastoid cells
Result: negative
Remarks: The value is given in analogy to the following substances: isooctane

Carcinogenicity

No data available

Reproductive toxicity

No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure

Inhalation - May cause drowsiness or dizziness. - Central nervous system
Remarks: Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

No data available

Aspiration hazard

Aspiration may cause pulmonary oedema and pneumonitis.

n-heptane

Acute toxicity

LD50 Oral - Rat - male and female - > 5,000 mg/kg
(OECD Test Guideline 401)

Remarks: The value is given in analogy to the following substances: isooctane
LC50 Inhalation - Rat - male and female - 4 h - > 29.29 mg/l - vapour
(OECD Test Guideline 403)

LD50 Dermal - Rabbit - male and female - > 2,000 mg/kg
(OECD Test Guideline 402)

Remarks: The value is given in analogy to the following substances: isooctane

Skin corrosion/irritation

Skin - Rabbit

Result: Irritating to skin. - 24 h
(OECD Test Guideline 404)

Remarks: The value is given in analogy to the following substances: isooctane
Remarks: Repeated or prolonged exposure may cause skin irritation and dermatitis, due to degreasing properties of the product.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Eyes - Rabbit

Result: No eye irritation
(OECD Test Guideline 405)

Remarks: The value is given in analogy to the following substances: isooctane

Respiratory or skin sensitization

Maximisation Test - Guinea pig

Result: negative
(OECD Test Guideline 406)

Remarks: **Germ cell mutagenicity**

Test Type: Ames test
Test system: Escherichia coli/Salmonella typhimurium
Result: negative
Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro
Test system: rat hepatocytes
Result: negative

Carcinogenicity

This product is or contains a component that is not classifiable as to its carcinogenicity based on its IARC, ACGIH, NTP, or EPA classification.

Reproductive toxicity

No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure

May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

Remarks: Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

No data available

Aspiration hazard

May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways. Aspiration hazard, Aspiration may cause pulmonary oedema and pneumonitis.

SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

Components:

Methanol:

- Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Lepomis macrochirus (Bluegill)): 15,400.0 mg/l
End point: mortality
Exposure time: 96 h
Test Type: flow-through test
Analytical monitoring: yes
Method: US-EPA
- Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 18,260 mg/l
End point: Immobilization
Exposure time: 96 h
Test Type: semi-static test
Method: OECD Test Guideline 202
- Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : ErC50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): ca. 22,000.0 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h
Test Type: static test
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201
- Toxicity to fish (Chronic) : NOEC (Oryzias latipes (Orange-red killifish)): 7,900

toxicity) mg/l
Exposure time: 200 h
Remarks: (External MSDS)

Toxicity to microorganisms : IC50 (activated sludge): > 1,000 mg/l
Exposure time: 3 h
Test Type: static test
Analytical monitoring: yes
Method: OECD Test Guideline 209

n-Hexane:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): 2.5 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h
Remarks: (ECOTOX Database)

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 2.1 mg/l
Exposure time: 48 h
Remarks: (Lit.)

nonane:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): 0.11 mg/l
End point: mortality
Exposure time: 96 h
Test Type: semi-static test
Analytical monitoring: yes
Method: OECD Test Guideline 203
GLP: yes

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 0.4 mg/l
End point: Immobilization
Exposure time: 48 h
Test Type: static test
Analytical monitoring: yes
Remarks: (ECHA)

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity) : NOEC (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 0.17 mg/l
Exposure time: 21 d
Test Type: static test
Analytical monitoring: yes
Method: OECD Test Guideline 211
GLP: yes

Ecotoxicology Assessment

Acute aquatic toxicity : Very toxic to aquatic life.

Chronic aquatic toxicity : Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

n-octane:

- Toxicity to fish : LC50 (*Oryzias latipes*): 0.42 mg/l
End point: mortality
Exposure time: 96.0 h
Remarks: (Lit.)
- Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (*Daphnia magna* (Water flea)): 0.38 mg/l
End point: Immobilization
Exposure time: 48 h
Test Type: static test
Analytical monitoring: yes
Remarks: (ECOTOX Database)
- Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : NOEC (*Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata* (microalgae)): 5.8 mg/l
End point: Growth inhibition
Exposure time: 72 h
Remarks: (Lit.)
- M-Factor (Acute aquatic toxicity) : 1
- Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity) : NOEC (*Daphnia magna* (Water flea)): 0.17 mg/l
Exposure time: 21 d
Test Type: static test
Analytical monitoring: yes
Method: OECD Test Guideline 211
GLP: yes
Remarks: (in analogy to similar products)

Ecotoxicology Assessment

- Acute aquatic toxicity : Very toxic to aquatic life.
- Chronic aquatic toxicity : Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

n-heptane:

- Toxicity to fish : LL50 (Rainbow darter (*Etheostoma caeruleum*)): > 13.4 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 203
Remarks: (ECHA)
- Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (*Daphnia magna* (Water flea)): 0.23 mg/l
Exposure time: 21 d
Test Type: static test
Analytical monitoring: yes
GLP: yes
Remarks: (ECHA)
(in analogy to similar products)

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : EL50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 29 mg/l
End point: Growth inhibition
Exposure time: 72 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201
GLP: yes
Remarks: (ECHA)

NOELR (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 6.3 mg/l
End point: Growth inhibition
Exposure time: 72 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201
GLP: yes
Remarks: (ECHA)

M-Factor (Acute aquatic toxicity) : 1

M-Factor (Chronic aquatic toxicity) : 1

Ecotoxicology Assessment

Acute aquatic toxicity : Very toxic to aquatic life.

Chronic aquatic toxicity : Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Persistence and degradability

Components:

Methanol:

Biodegradability : Result: Readily biodegradable.
Biodegradation: 99 %
Exposure time: 30 d
Method: OECD Test Guideline 301D

Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD) : 600 - 1,120 mg/g
Incubation time: 5 d
Remarks: (IUCLID)

Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD) : 1,420 mg/g
Remarks: (IUCLID)

ThOD : 1,500 mg/g
Remarks: (Lit.)

BOD/ThOD : 76 %
Remarks: Closed Bottle test (IUCLID)

Stability in water : Hydrolysis: 83 - 91 % at 19 °C(72 h)
Remarks: Hydrolyses on contact with water.
Hydrolyses readily.

Degradation half life: 2.2 yr
Remarks: reaction with hydroxyl radicals
(IUCLID)

Photodegradation : Degradation (direct photolysis): 50 % Degradation
half life: 17.2 d

n-Hexane:

Biodegradability : aerobic
Inoculum: activated sludge
Concentration: 100 mg/l
Result: Readily biodegradable.
Biodegradation: 98 %
Exposure time: 28 d
Method: OECD Test Guideline 301F
GLP: yes
Remarks: (in analogy to similar products)

nonane:

Biodegradability : aerobic
Inoculum: activated sludge
Concentration: 150 mg/l
Result: Readily biodegradable.
Biodegradation: 100 %
Exposure time: 25 d
Remarks: (ECHA)

n-octane:

Biodegradability : aerobic
Concentration: 3.3 mg/l
Result: Readily biodegradable.
Biodegradation: 70.3 %
Exposure time: 10 d
Remarks: (ECHA)

ThOD : 3,500 mg/g
Remarks: (Lit.)

n-heptane:

Biodegradability : aerobic
Concentration: 3.3 mg/l
Result: Readily biodegradable.
Biodegradation: 70 %
Exposure time: 10 d
Remarks: (ECHA)

Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD) : 1,920 mg/g
Incubation time: 5 d
Remarks: (IUCLID)

ThOD : 3,500 mg/g
Remarks: (Lit.)

BOD/ThOD : 55 %
Remarks: (Lit.)

Bioaccumulative potential

Components:

Methanol:

Bioaccumulation : Species: Cyprinus carpio (Carp)
Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 1.0
Exposure time: 72 d
Temperature: 68 °F / 20 °C
Concentration: 5 mg/l

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: -0.77 (77 °F / 25 °C)
Method: (experimental)
Remarks: (HSDB)
Bioaccumulation is not expected.

n-Hexane:

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: ca. 4 (68 °F / 20 °C)
Method: (experimental)
Remarks: (Lit.)
Potential bioaccumulation

nonane:

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: 5.65
Remarks: Potential bioaccumulation

n-octane:

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: 5.15

n-heptane:

Bioaccumulation : Remarks: Indication of bioaccumulation.

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: > 3
Remarks: Bioaccumulation is not expected.

Mobility in soil

Components:

Methanol:

Stability in soil : Remarks: Will not adsorb on soil.

n-Hexane:

Stability in soil : Remarks: No data available

Other adverse effects

Product:

Ozone-Depletion Potential : Regulation: 40 CFR Protection of Environment; Part 82 Protection of Stratospheric Ozone - CAA Section 602 Class I Substances
Remarks: This product neither contains, nor was manufactured with a Class I or Class II ODS as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 602 (40 CFR 82, Subpt. A, App.A + B).

Components:

Methanol:

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment : Not persistent, bioaccumulative, and toxic (PBT).

Additional ecological information : Avoid release to the environment.

n-Hexane:

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment : Substance does not meet the criteria for PBT or vPvB according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, Annex XIII.

n-heptane:

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment : Substance does not meet the criteria for PBT or vPvB according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, Annex XIII.

Additional ecological information : Do not empty into drains.
Avoid release to the environment.

SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal methods

Waste from residues : Waste material must be disposed of in accordance with the national and local regulations. Leave chemicals in original containers. No mixing with other

waste. Handle uncleaned containers like the product itself.

SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

International Regulations

IATA-DGR

UN/ID No. : UN 1230
Proper shipping name : Methanol solution
Class : 3
Subsidiary risk : 6.1
Packing group : II
Labels : Class 3 - Flammable liquids, Division 6.1 - Toxic substances
Packing instruction (cargo : 364
aircraft)
Packing instruction : 352
(passenger aircraft)

IMDG-Code

UN number : UN 1230
Proper shipping name : METHANOL SOLUTION

Class : 3
Subsidiary risk : 6.1
Packing group : II
Labels : 3 (6.1)
EmS Code : F-E, S-D
Marine pollutant : no

Transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

Not applicable for product as supplied.

National Regulations

49 CFR Road

UN/ID/NA number : UN 1230
Proper shipping name : Methanol SOLUTION

Class : 3
Packing group : II
Labels : Class 3 - Flammable liquids
ERG Code : 131
Marine pollutant : no

Poison Inhalation Hazard : No

Special precautions for user

The transport classification(s) provided herein are for informational purposes only, and solely based upon the properties of the unpackaged material as it is described within this Safety

SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

CERCLA Reportable Quantity

| Components | CAS-No. | Component RQ (lbs) | Calculated product RQ (lbs) |
|------------|---------|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| Methanol | 67-56-1 | 5000 | 5000 |

SARA 304 Extremely Hazardous Substances Reportable Quantity

This material does not contain any components with a section 304 EHS RQ.

SARA 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances Threshold Planning Quantity

This material does not contain any components with a section 302 EHS TPQ.

SARA 311/312 Hazards : Fire Hazard
Chronic Health Hazard

SARA 313 : The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:

Methanol 67-56-1 >= 90 - <= 100 %

Clean Air Act

This product neither contains, nor was manufactured with a Class I or Class II ODS as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 602 (40 CFR 82, Subpt. A, App.A + B). The following chemical(s) are listed as HAP under the U.S. Clean Air Act, Section 112 (40 CFR 61):

Methanol 67-56-1 >= 90 - <= 100 %

This product does not contain any chemicals listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 112(r) for Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130, Subpart F).

The following chemical(s) are listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 111 SOCM I Intermediate or Final VOC's (40 CFR 60.489):

Methanol 67-56-1 >= 90 - <= 100 %

Clean Water Act

This product does not contain any Hazardous Substances listed under the U.S. CleanWater Act, Section 311, Table 116.4A.

This product does not contain any Hazardous Chemicals listed under the U.S. CleanWater Act, Section 311, Table 117.3.

This product does not contain any toxic pollutants listed under the U.S. Clean Water Act Section 307

This product does not contain any priority pollutants related to the U.S. Clean Water Act

US State Regulations

Massachusetts Right To Know

Methanol 67-56-1

Pennsylvania Right To Know

Methanol 67-56-1



Maine Chemicals of High Concern

pentane 109-66-0

Vermont Chemicals of High Concern

pentane 109-66-0

Washington Chemicals of High Concern

pentane 109-66-0

California Prop. 65

WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals including Methanol, n-Hexane, which is/are known to the State of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.

The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:

TSCA : All substances listed as active on the TSCA inventory

TSCA list

No substances are subject to a Significant New Use Rule.

No substances are subject to TSCA 12(b) export notification requirements.

SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION

Full text of other abbreviations

ACGIH : USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)
ACGIH BEI : ACGIH - Biological Exposure Indices (BEI)
NIOSH REL : USA. NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits
OSHA Z-1 : USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants
US WEEL : USA. Workplace Environmental Exposure Levels (WEEL)
ACGIH / TWA : 8-hour, time-weighted average
ACGIH / STEL : Short-term exposure limit
NIOSH REL / TWA : Time-weighted average concentration for up to a 10-hour workday during a 40-hour workweek
NIOSH REL / ST : STEL - 15-minute TWA exposure that should not be exceeded at any time during a workday
NIOSH REL / C : Ceiling value not be exceeded at any time.
OSHA Z-1 / TWA : 8-hour time weighted average
US WEEL / TWA : 8-hr TWA
US WEEL / STEL : Short-Term TWA

AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CERCLA - Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DOT - Department of Transportation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; EHS - Extremely Hazardous Substance; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx -

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Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonised System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; HMIS - Hazardous Materials Identification System; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organisation; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardisation; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; MSHA - Mine Safety and Health Administration; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; NFPA - National Fire Protection Association; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; RCRA - Resource Conservation and Recovery Act; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; RQ - Reportable Quantity; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SARA - Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

The information is believed to be correct but is not exhaustive and will be used solely as a guideline, which is based on current knowledge of the chemical substance or mixture and is applicable to appropriate safety precautions for the product. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See www.sigma-aldrich.com and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.

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