

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to the OSHA  
Hazard Communication Standard

Version 6.6  
Revision Date 04/21/2026  
Print Date 04/22/2026

## SECTION 1. IDENTIFICATION

### 1.1 Product identifiers

Product name : Lithium chloride

Product Number : 746460  
Brand : SIGALD  
CAS-No. : 7447-41-8

### 1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses : Laboratory chemicals, Synthesis of substances

### 1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company : Sigma-Aldrich Inc.  
3050 SPRUCE ST  
ST. LOUIS MO 63103  
UNITED STATES

Telephone : +1 314 771-5765  
Fax : +1 800 325-5052

### 1.4 Emergency telephone number

Emergency Phone # : 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC (USA) +1-703-  
527-3887 CHEMTREC (International) 24  
Hours/day; 7 Days/week

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## SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

### GHS classification in accordance with the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

#### Hazards for the product as supplied

Acute toxicity (Oral) : Category 4

Skin irritation : Category 2

Eye irritation : Category 2A

## Other hazards

None known.

## GHS label elements

Hazard pictograms

:



Signal word

: Warning

Hazard statements

: H302 Harmful if swallowed.  
H315 Causes skin irritation.  
H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

Precautionary statements

: **Prevention:**

P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.  
P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.  
P280 Wear protective gloves/ eye protection/ face protection.

**Response:**

P301 + P312 + P330 IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER/ doctor if you feel unwell. Rinse mouth.  
P302 + P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water.  
P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.  
P332 + P313 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/ attention.  
P337 + P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/ attention.  
P362 + P364 Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

**Disposal:**

P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

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## SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substance / Mixture

: Substance

CAS-No.

: 7447-41-8

### Components

| Chemical name | CAS No./Unique ID | Concentration (% w/w) | Trade secret |
|---------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
|               |                   |                       |              |

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|                  |            |                      |     |
|------------------|------------|----------------------|-----|
| Lithium chloride | 7447-41-8* | $\geq 80 - \leq 100$ | TSC |
|------------------|------------|----------------------|-----|

\* Indicates that the identifier is a CAS No.

TSC- the actual concentration or concentration range is withheld as a trade secret

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## SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

|                                                             |                                                                                                                       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| General advice                                              | : Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.                                                            |
| If inhaled                                                  | : After inhalation: fresh air.                                                                                        |
| In case of skin contact                                     | : In case of skin contact: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower.             |
| In case of eye contact                                      | : After eye contact: rinse out with plenty of water.<br>Call in ophthalmologist.<br>Remove contact lenses.            |
| If swallowed                                                | : After swallowing: immediately make victim drink water (two glasses at most).<br>Consult a physician.                |
| Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed | : The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11 |
| Protection of first-aiders                                  | : For personal protection see section 8.                                                                              |
| Notes to physician                                          | : No data available                                                                                                   |

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## SECTION 5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

|                                       |                                                                                                           |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Suitable extinguishing media          | : Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment. |
| Unsuitable extinguishing media        | : For this substance/mixture no limitations of extinguishing agents are given.                            |
| Specific hazards during fire fighting | : Not combustible.<br><br>Ambient fire may liberate hazardous vapours.                                    |
| Hazardous combustion                  | : Hydrogen chloride gas                                                                                   |

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products

|                                                |                                                                                                                                                                      |
|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                | Lithium oxides                                                                                                                                                       |
| Hazardous combustion products                  | Hydrogen chloride gas                                                                                                                                                |
|                                                | Lithium oxides                                                                                                                                                       |
| Specific extinguishing methods                 | : No data available                                                                                                                                                  |
| Further information                            | : Suppress (knock down) gases/vapours/mists with a water spray jet.<br>Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system. |
| Special protective equipment for fire-fighters | : Stay in danger area only with self-contained breathing apparatus. Prevent skin contact by keeping a safe distance or by wearing suitable protective clothing.      |

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## SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

|                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures | : Advice for non-emergency personnel:<br>Avoid inhalation of dusts.<br>Avoid substance contact.<br>Ensure adequate ventilation.<br>Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert.<br>Advice for emergency responders:<br>For personal protection see section 8. |
| Environmental precautions                                           | : Do not let product enter drains.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up               | : Cover drains. Collect, bind, and pump off spills.<br>Observe possible material restrictions (see sections 7 and 10).<br>Take up dry. Dispose of properly. Clean up affected area. Avoid generation of dusts.                                                                              |

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## SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

For precautions see section 2.2.

|                                           |                           |
|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Further information on storage conditions | : Tightly closed.<br>Dry. |
|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------|

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|                                          |                                                      |
|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| Storage class                            | : 11, Combustible Solids                             |
| Recommended storage temperature          | : Recommended storage temperature see product label. |
| Further information on storage stability | : hygroscopic<br>Handle and store under inert gas.   |
| Packaging material                       | : Suitable material: LDPE Bottle/Jar                 |

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## SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

### Ingredients with workplace control parameters

Contains no substances with occupational exposure limit values.

**Engineering measures** : No data available

### Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection : required when dusts are generated.

Our recommendations on filtering respiratory protection are based on the following standards: DIN EN 143, DIN 14387 and other accompanying standards relating to the used respiratory protection system.

Recommended Filter type: : Filter type P2

The entrepreneur has to ensure that maintenance, cleaning and testing of respiratory protective devices are carried out according to the instructions of the producer. These measures have to be properly documented.

### Hand protection

|                    |                        |
|--------------------|------------------------|
| Material           | : Nitrile rubber       |
| Break through time | : 480 min              |
| Glove thickness    | : 0.11 mm              |
| Protective index   | : Full contact         |
| Manufacturer       | : KCL 741 Dermatril® L |

|                    |                        |
|--------------------|------------------------|
| Material           | : Nitrile rubber       |
| Break through time | : 480 min              |
| Glove thickness    | : 0.11 mm              |
| Protective index   | : Splash contact       |
| Manufacturer       | : KCL 741 Dermatril® L |

|                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Remarks                  | : This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet, supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN 16523-1 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: <a href="http://www.kcl.de">www.kcl.de</a> ). |
| Eye protection           | : Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).<br>Safety glasses                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Skin and body protection | : protective clothing                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Hygiene measures         | : Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |

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## SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

|                             |                                                                               |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Appearance                  | : crystalline                                                                 |
| Color                       | : colourless                                                                  |
| Odor                        | : odourless                                                                   |
| Odor Threshold              | : Not applicable                                                              |
| pH                          | : ca. 6 (68 °F / 20 °C)<br>Concentration: 50 g/l                              |
| Melting point/ range        | : 1127.34 °F / 608.52 °C<br>(1,013.25 hPa)<br>Method: OECD Test Guideline 102 |
| Boiling point/boiling range | : 2,480 °F / 1,360 °C (1,013 hPa)                                             |
| Flash point                 | : Not applicable                                                              |
| Evaporation rate            | : No data available                                                           |
| Burning rate                | : No data available                                                           |
| Upper explosion limit /     | : Not applicable                                                              |

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Upper flammability limit

Lower explosion limit /  
Lower flammability limit : Not applicable

Vapor pressure : 1.33 hPa (1017 °F / 547 °C)

Relative vapour density : No data available

Relative density : No data available

Density : 2.07 g/cm<sup>3</sup> (68 °F / 20 °C)

Solubility(ies)

Water solubility : 569 g/l completely soluble (68 °F / 20 °C)  
pH: 7  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 105

Partition coefficient: n-  
octanol/water : Not applicable for inorganic substances

Autoignition temperature : Not applicable

Decomposition  
temperature : No data available

Viscosity, dynamic : No data available

Viscosity, kinematic : No data available

Flow time : No data available

Explosive properties : Not classified as explosive.

Oxidizing properties : none

Molecular weight : 42.39 g/mol

Particle characteristics

Particle size : No data available

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## SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity : No data available

Chemical stability : The product is chemically stable under standard  
ambient conditions (room temperature) .

Possibility of hazardous  
reactions : Risk of explosion with:  
Exothermic reaction with:

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Alkali metals  
halogen-halogen compounds  
Violent reactions possible with:  
Strong acids

Conditions to avoid : no information available

Incompatible materials : No data available

Hazardous decomposition : In the event of fire: see section 5 products

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## SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### 11.1 Information on toxicological effects

#### Acute toxicity

LD50 Oral - Rat - male - 526 mg/kg

Remarks: (ECHA)

LC50 Inhalation - Rat - male and female - 4 h - > 5.57 mg/l - dust/mist

(OECD Test Guideline 403)

LD50 Dermal - Rat - male and female - > 2,000 mg/kg

(OECD Test Guideline 402)

No data available

#### Skin corrosion/irritation

Skin - Rabbit

Result: Severe skin irritation - 24 h

Remarks: (RTECS)

#### Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Eyes - Rabbit

Result: Eye irritation

(OECD Test Guideline 405)

#### Respiratory or skin sensitization

Buehler Test - Guinea pig

Result: Not a skin sensitizer.

(OECD Test Guideline 406)

#### Germ cell mutagenicity

Test Type: Ames test

Test system: Escherichia coli/Salmonella typhimurium

Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation

Method: OECD Test Guideline 471

Result: negative

Remarks: (in analogy to similar products)

The value is given in analogy to the following substances: Lithium hydroxide  
Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test

Test system: mouse lymphoma cells

Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation

Method: OECD Test Guideline 476

Result: negative

Remarks: (in analogy to similar products)

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The value is given in analogy to the following substances: Lithium hydroxide monohydrate  
The value is given in analogy to the following substances: Lithium hydroxide

### **Carcinogenicity**

- IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.
- NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.
- OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is on OSHA's list of regulated carcinogens.

### **Reproductive toxicity**

No data available

### **Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure**

No data available

### **Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure**

No data available

### **Aspiration hazard**

No data available

## **11.2 Additional Information**

RTECS: OJ5950000

To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

Stomach - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence

Stomach - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence

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## **SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

### **Ecotoxicity**

#### **Components:**

#### **Lithium chloride:**

- Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): 158 mg/l  
End point: mortality  
Exposure time: 96 h  
Test Type: static test  
Analytical monitoring: yes  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 203  
GLP: yes
- Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 249 mg/l  
End point: Immobilization  
Exposure time: 48 h  
Test Type: static test

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Analytical monitoring: yes  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 202  
GLP: yes

- Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : ErC50 (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): > 400 mg/l  
Exposure time: 72 h  
Test Type: static test  
Analytical monitoring: yes  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201  
GLP: yes
- Toxicity to fish (Chronic toxicity) : NOEC (Danio rerio (zebra fish)): 18 mg/l  
End point: mortality  
Exposure time: 34 d  
Test Type: semi-static test  
Analytical monitoring: yes  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 210  
GLP: yes
- Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity) : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 10.4 mg/l  
End point: mortality  
Exposure time: 21 d  
Test Type: semi-static test  
Analytical monitoring: yes  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 211  
GLP: yes
- Toxicity to microorganisms : EC50 (activated sludge): 320.05 mg/l  
Exposure time: 3 h  
Test Type: static test  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 209  
GLP: yes  
Remarks: (in analogy to similar products)  
The value is given in analogy to the following substances: Lithium hydroxide

## **Persistence and degradability**

### **Components:**

#### **Lithium chloride:**

- Biodegradability : Remarks: The methods for determining the biological degradability are not applicable to inorganic substances.

## **Bioaccumulative potential**

### **Components:**

#### **Lithium chloride:**

- Partition coefficient: n- : Remarks: Not applicable for inorganic substances

octanol/water

### **Mobility in soil**

No data available

### **Other adverse effects**

#### **Product:**

Ozone-Depletion Potential : Regulation: 40 CFR Protection of Environment; Part 82 Protection of Stratospheric Ozone - CAA Section 602 Class I Substances  
Remarks: This product neither contains, nor was manufactured with a Class I or Class II ODS as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 602 (40 CFR 82, Subpt. A, App.A + B).

#### **Components:**

##### **Lithium chloride:**

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment : Substance does not meet the criteria for PBT or vPvB according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, Annex XIII.

### **Endocrine disrupting properties**

No data available

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## **SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

### **Disposal methods**

Waste from residues : Waste material must be disposed of in accordance with the national and local regulations. Leave chemicals in original containers. No mixing with other waste. Handle uncleaned containers like the product itself.

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## **SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

### **International Regulations**

#### **IATA-DGR**

Not regulated as a dangerous good

#### **IMDG-Code**

Not regulated as a dangerous good

#### **Transport in bulk according to IMO instruments**

Not applicable for product as supplied.

### **National Regulations**

#### **49 CFR**

Not regulated as a dangerous good

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Poison Inhalation Hazard : No

### Special precautions for user

Remarks : Not classified as dangerous in the meaning of transport regulations.

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## SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

### CERCLA Reportable Quantity

This material does not contain any components with a CERCLA RQ.

### SARA 304 Extremely Hazardous Substances Reportable Quantity

This material does not contain any components with a section 304 EHS RQ.

### SARA 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances Threshold Planning Quantity

This material does not contain any components with a section 302 EHS TPQ.

**SARA 311/312 Hazards** : Acute Health Hazard  
Chronic Health Hazard

**SARA 313** : This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

### Clean Air Act

This product neither contains, nor was manufactured with a Class I or Class II ODS as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 602 (40 CFR 82, Subpt. A, App.A + B).

This product does not contain any hazardous air pollutants (HAP), as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 112 (40 CFR 61).

This product does not contain any chemicals listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 112(r) for Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130, Subpart F).

This product does not contain any chemicals listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 111 SOCM I Intermediate or Final VOC's (40 CFR 60.489).

### Clean Water Act

This product does not contain any Hazardous Substances listed under the U.S. Clean Water Act, Section 311, Table 116.4A.

This product does not contain any Hazardous Chemicals listed under the U.S. Clean Water Act, Section 311, Table 117.3.

This product does not contain any toxic pollutants listed under the U.S. Clean Water Act Section 307

This product does not contain any priority pollutants related to the U.S. Clean Water Act

### US State Regulations

#### Massachusetts Right To Know

No components are subject to the Massachusetts Right to Know Act.

#### Maine Chemicals of High Concern

Product does not contain any listed chemicals

## **Vermont Chemicals of High Concern**

Product does not contain any listed chemicals

## **Washington Chemicals of High Concern**

Product does not contain any listed chemicals

### **The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:**

US TSCA : All substances listed as active on the TSCA inventory

### **TSCA list**

No substances are subject to a Significant New Use Rule.

No substances are subject to TSCA 12(b) export notification requirements.

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## **SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION**

### **Full text of other abbreviations**

AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CERCLA - Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DOT - Department of Transportation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; EHS - Extremely Hazardous Substance; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonised System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; HMIS - Hazardous Materials Identification System; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organisation; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardisation; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; MSHA - Mine Safety and Health Administration; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; NFPA - National Fire Protection Association; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; RCRA - Resource Conservation and Recovery Act; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; RQ - Reportable Quantity; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SARA - Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory;

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TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

The information is believed to be correct but is not exhaustive and will be used solely as a guideline, which is based on current knowledge of the chemical substance or mixture and is applicable to appropriate safety precautions for the product. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See [www.sigma-aldrich.com](http://www.sigma-aldrich.com) and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.

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US / EN