

# • SAFETY DATA SHEET

Version 9.0  
Revision Date 10/17/2025  
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## SECTION 1. IDENTIFICATION

### 1.1 Product identifiers

Product name : Capsaicin (100 mg)

Product Number : 1091108  
Brand : US Pharmacopeia  
CAS-No. : 404-86-4

### 1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses : Laboratory chemicals, Synthesis of substances

Uses advised against : The product is being supplied under the TSCA R&D Exemption (40 CFR Section 720.36). It is the recipient's responsibility to comply with the requirements of the R&D exemption. The product may not be used for a non-exempt commercial purpose under TSCA unless appropriate consent is granted in writing by MilliporeSigma.

### 1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company : Sigma-Aldrich Inc.  
3050 SPRUCE ST  
ST. LOUIS MO 63103  
UNITED STATES

Telephone : +1 314 771-5765  
Fax : +1 800 325-5052

### 1.4 Emergency telephone number

Emergency Phone # : 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC (USA) +1-703-527-3887 CHEMTREC (International) 24 Hours/day; 7 Days/week

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## SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

### GHS classification in accordance with the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

#### Hazards for the product as supplied

Acute toxicity (Oral) : Category 2

US Pharmacopeia - 1091108

Page 1 of 14



Skin irritation : Category 2  
Serious eye damage : Category 1  
Respiratory sensitisation : Category 1  
Skin sensitisation : Category 1  
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure : Category 3 (Respiratory system)

#### Other hazards

None known.

#### GHS label elements

Hazard pictograms : 

Signal Word : Danger

Hazard Statements : H300 Fatal if swallowed.  
H315 Causes skin irritation.  
H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.  
H318 Causes serious eye damage.  
H334 May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.  
H335 May cause respiratory irritation.

Precautionary statements : **Prevention:**  
P261 Avoid breathing dust.  
P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.  
P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.  
P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.  
P272 Contaminated work clothing must not be allowed out of the workplace.  
P280 Wear protective gloves/ eye protection/ face protection.  
P285 In case of inadequate ventilation wear respiratory protection.

#### Response:

P301 + P310 + P330 IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER/ doctor. Rinse mouth.  
P302 + P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water.  
P304 + P340 + P312 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER/ doctor if you feel unwell.



P305 + P351 + P338 + P310 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER/ doctor.  
P333 + P313 If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/ attention.  
P342 + P311 If experiencing respiratory symptoms: Call a POISON CENTER/ doctor.

**Storage:**

P403 + P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.  
P405 Store locked up.

**Disposal:**

P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

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### SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substance / Mixture : Substance  
CAS-No. : 404-86-4

**Components**

| Chemical name | CAS No./Unique ID | Concentration (% w/w) | Trade secret |
|---------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| capsaicine    | 404-86-4*         | >= 80 - <= 100        | TSC          |

\* Indicates that the identifier is a CAS No.

TSC- the actual concentration or concentration range is withheld as a trade secret

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### SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

General advice : First aiders need to protect themselves. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.  
If inhaled : After inhalation: fresh air. Call in physician.  
In case of skin contact : In case of skin contact: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower. Consult a physician.  
In case of eye contact : After eye contact: rinse out with plenty of water. Immediately call in ophthalmologist. Remove contact lenses.



|                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| If swallowed                                                | : If swallowed: give water to drink (two glasses at most). Seek medical advice immediately. In exceptional cases only, if medical care is not available within one hour, induce vomiting (only in persons who are wide awake and fully conscious), administer activated charcoal (20 - 40 g in a 10% slurry) and consult a doctor as quickly as possible. |
| Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed | : The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Protection of first-aiders                                  | : For personal protection see section 8.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Notes to physician                                          | : No data available                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |

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## SECTION 5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

|                                                |                                                                                                                                                                      |
|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Unsuitable extinguishing media                 | : For this substance/mixture no limitations of extinguishing agents are given.                                                                                       |
| Specific hazards during fire fighting          | : Vapours are heavier than air and may spread along floors.<br><br>Forms explosive mixtures with air on intense heating.                                             |
| Hazardous combustion products                  | : Carbon oxides<br><br>Nitrogen oxides (NO <sub>x</sub> )                                                                                                            |
| Specific extinguishing methods                 | : No data available                                                                                                                                                  |
| Further information                            | : Suppress (knock down) gases/vapours/mists with a water spray jet.<br>Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system. |
| Special protective equipment for fire-fighters | : Stay in danger area only with self-contained breathing apparatus. Prevent skin contact by keeping a safe distance or by wearing suitable protective clothing.      |



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## SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

|                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures | : Advice for non-emergency personnel:<br>Avoid inhalation of dusts.<br>Avoid substance contact.<br>Ensure adequate ventilation.<br>Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert.<br>Advice for emergency responders:<br>For personal protection see section 8. |
| Environmental precautions                                           | : Do not let product enter drains.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up               | : Cover drains. Collect, bind, and pump off spills. Observe possible material restrictions (see sections 7 and 10).<br>Take up carefully. Dispose of properly. Clean up affected area.<br>Avoid generation of dusts.                                                                        |

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## SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

For precautions see section 2.2.

|                                           |                                                                                                                                                   |
|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Advice on safe handling                   | : Work under hood. Do not inhale substance/mixture.                                                                                               |
| Further information on storage conditions | : Tightly closed.<br>Dry.<br>Keep in a well-ventilated place.<br>Keep locked up or in an area accessible only to qualified or authorised persons. |
| Storage class                             | : 6.1A, Combustible, acute toxic Cat. 1 and 2 / very toxic hazardous materials                                                                    |
| Recommended storage temperature           | : 36 - 46 °F / 2 - 8 °C                                                                                                                           |

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## SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

### Ingredients with workplace control parameters

Contains no substances with occupational exposure limit values.

**Engineering measures** : No data available

### Personal protective equipment



Respiratory protection : required when dusts are generated.

Our recommendations on filtering respiratory protection are based on the following standards: DIN EN 143, DIN 14387 and other accompanying standards relating to the used respiratory protection system.

Recommended Filter type: : Filter type P3

The entrepreneur has to ensure that maintenance, cleaning and testing of respiratory protective devices are carried out according to the instructions of the producer. These measures have to be properly documented.

#### Hand protection

Material : Nitrile rubber  
Break through time : 480 min  
Glove thickness : 0.11 mm  
Protective index : Full contact  
Manufacturer : KCL 741 Dermatril® L

Material : Nitrile rubber  
Break through time : 480 min  
Glove thickness : 0.11 mm  
Protective index : Splash contact  
Manufacturer : KCL 741 Dermatril® L

Remarks : This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet, supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN 16523-1 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: [www.kcl.de](http://www.kcl.de)).

Eye protection : Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).  
Tightly fitting safety goggles

Skin and body protection : protective clothing

Hygiene measures : Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance.



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## SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

|                                                     |                                           |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| Appearance                                          | : crystalline                             |
| Color                                               | : white                                   |
| Odor                                                | : No data available                       |
| Odor Threshold                                      | : No data available                       |
| pH                                                  | : No data available                       |
| Melting point/ range                                | : 144 °F / 62 °C                          |
| Boiling point/boiling range                         | : 410 - 428 °F / 210 - 220 °C (0.013 hPa) |
| Flash point                                         | : 235 °F / 113 °C<br>Method: closed cup   |
| Evaporation rate                                    | : No data available                       |
| Flammability (solid, gas)                           | : No data available                       |
| Flammability (liquids)                              | : No data available                       |
| Burning rate                                        | : No data available                       |
| Upper explosion limit /<br>Upper flammability limit | : No data available                       |
| Lower explosion limit /<br>Lower flammability limit | : No data available                       |
| Vapor pressure                                      | : No data available                       |
| Relative vapour density                             | : No data available                       |
| Relative density                                    | : No data available                       |
| Density                                             | : No data available                       |
| Solubility(ies)                                     |                                           |
| Water solubility                                    | : insoluble                               |
| Solubility in other<br>solvents                     | : soluble<br>Solvent: Benzene             |



soluble  
Solvent: Ether

soluble  
Solvent: Chloroform

|                                           |                                |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water    | : No data available            |
| Autoignition temperature                  | : No data available            |
| Decomposition temperature                 | : No data available            |
| Viscosity, dynamic                        | : No data available            |
| Viscosity, kinematic                      | : No data available            |
| Flow time                                 | : No data available            |
| Explosive properties                      | : Not classified as explosive. |
| Oxidizing properties                      | : none                         |
| Molecular weight                          | : 305.41 g/mol                 |
| Particle characteristics<br>Particle size | : No data available            |

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## SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

|                                    |                                                                                                                                                 |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Reactivity                         | : Forms explosive mixtures with air on intense heating.<br><br>A range from approx. 15 Kelvin below the flash point is to be rated as critical. |
| Chemical stability                 | : The product is chemically stable under standard ambient conditions (room temperature) .                                                       |
| Possibility of hazardous reactions | : Violent reactions possible with:<br>Strong oxidizing agents                                                                                   |
| Conditions to avoid                | : Strong heating.                                                                                                                               |
| Incompatible materials             | : No data available                                                                                                                             |
| Hazardous decomposition products   | : In the event of fire: see section 5                                                                                                           |

US Pharmacopeia - 1091108

Page 8 of 14



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## SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### 11.1 Information on toxicological effects

#### Acute toxicity

LD50 Oral - Mouse - 47.2 mg/kg

Remarks: (RTECS)

Inhalation: No data available

LD50 Dermal - Mouse - > 512 mg/kg

Remarks: (RTECS)

No data available

#### Skin corrosion/irritation

Remarks: No data available

#### Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Remarks: No data available

#### Respiratory or skin sensitization

No data available

#### Germ cell mutagenicity

No data available

#### Carcinogenicity

IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is on OSHA's list of regulated carcinogens.

#### Reproductive toxicity

No data available

#### Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure

May cause respiratory irritation.

#### Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

No data available

#### Aspiration hazard

No data available

### 11.2 Additional Information

burning sensation, Cough, sneezing, wheezing, laryngitis, Shortness of breath, Headache, Nausea, Vomiting

To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

Liver - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence

Liver - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence



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## SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### Ecotoxicity

No data available

### Persistence and degradability

No data available

### Bioaccumulative potential

No data available

### Mobility in soil

No data available

### Other adverse effects

#### Product:

Ozone-Depletion Potential : Regulation: 40 CFR Protection of Environment; Part 82 Protection of Stratospheric Ozone - CAA Section 602 Class I Substances  
Remarks: This product neither contains, nor was manufactured with a Class I or Class II ODS as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 602 (40 CFR 82, Subpt. A, App.A + B).

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## SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

### Disposal methods

Waste from residues : Waste material must be disposed of in accordance with the national and local regulations. Leave chemicals in original containers. No mixing with other waste. Handle uncleaned containers like the product itself.

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## SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

### International Regulations

#### **IATA-DGR**

UN/ID No. : UN 1544  
Proper shipping name : Alkaloids, solid, n.o.s.  
(capsaicine)  
Class : 6.1  
Packing group : II  
Labels : Division 6.1 - Toxic substances  
Packing instruction (cargo : 676  
aircraft)  
Packing instruction : 669  
(passenger aircraft)

US Pharmacopeia - 1091108

Page 10 of 14



**IMDG-Code**

UN number : UN 1544  
Proper shipping name : ALKALOIDS, SOLID, N.O.S.  
(capsaicine)  
Class : 6.1  
Packing group : II  
Labels : 6.1  
EmS Code : F-A, S-A  
Marine pollutant : no

**Transport in bulk according to IMO instruments**

Not applicable for product as supplied.

**National Regulations****49 CFR Road**

UN/ID/NA number : UN 1544  
Proper shipping name : Alkaloids, solid, n.o.s.  
(capsaicine)  
Class : 6.1  
Packing group : II  
Labels : Division 6.1 - Toxic substances  
ERG Code : 151  
Marine pollutant : no

Poison Inhalation Hazard : No

**Special precautions for user**

The transport classification(s) provided herein are for informational purposes only, and solely based upon the properties of the unpackaged material as it is described within this Safety Data Sheet. Transportation classifications may vary by mode of transportation, package sizes, and variations in regional or country regulations.

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**SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION****CERCLA Reportable Quantity**

This material does not contain any components with a CERCLA RQ.

**SARA 304 Extremely Hazardous Substances Reportable Quantity**

This material does not contain any components with a section 304 EHS RQ.

**SARA 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances Threshold Planning Quantity**

This material does not contain any components with a section 302 EHS TPQ.

**SARA 311/312 Hazards** : Acute Health Hazard  
Chronic Health Hazard



**SARA 313**

: This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

**Clean Air Act**

This product neither contains, nor was manufactured with a Class I or Class II ODS as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 602 (40 CFR 82, Subpt. A, App.A + B).

This product does not contain any hazardous air pollutants (HAP), as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 112 (40 CFR 61).

This product does not contain any chemicals listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 112(r) for Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130, Subpart F).

This product does not contain any chemicals listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 111 SOCM Intermediate or Final VOC's (40 CFR 60.489).

**Clean Water Act**

This product does not contain any Hazardous Substances listed under the U.S. Clean Water Act, Section 311, Table 116.4A.

This product does not contain any Hazardous Chemicals listed under the U.S. Clean Water Act, Section 311, Table 117.3.

This product does not contain any toxic pollutants listed under the U.S. Clean Water Act Section 307

This product does not contain any priority pollutants related to the U.S. Clean Water Act

**US State Regulations****Massachusetts Right To Know**

No components are subject to the Massachusetts Right to Know Act.

**Maine Chemicals of High Concern**

Product does not contain any listed chemicals

**Vermont Chemicals of High Concern**

Product does not contain any listed chemicals

**Washington Chemicals of High Concern**

Product does not contain any listed chemicals

**The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:**

TSCA : All substances listed as active on the TSCA inventory

**TSCA list**

No substances are subject to a Significant New Use Rule.

No substances are subject to TSCA 12(b) export notification requirements.



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## SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION

### Relevant changes since previous version

#### 16. Other information

### Full text of other abbreviations

AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CERCLA - Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DOT - Department of Transportation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; EHS - Extremely Hazardous Substance; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonised System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; HMIS - Hazardous Materials Identification System; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organisation; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardisation; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; MSHA - Mine Safety and Health Administration; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; NFPA - National Fire Protection Association; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; RCRA - Resource Conservation and Recovery Act; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; RQ - Reportable Quantity; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SARA - Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

The information is believed to be correct but is not exhaustive and will be used solely as a guideline, which is based on current knowledge of the chemical substance or mixture and is applicable to appropriate safety precautions for the product. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See [www.sigma-aldrich.com](http://www.sigma-aldrich.com) and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.



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