SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifiers

Product name : Maleic Acid, United States Pharmacopeia (USP) Reference Standard

Product Number : 1374500
Brand : US Pharmacopeia
Index-No. : 607-095-00-3
REACH No. : 01-2119488705-25-XXXX
CAS-No. : 110-16-7

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses : Laboratory chemicals, Manufacture of substances

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company : Merck Life Science Limited
Vale Road
Arklow
CO WICKLOW
Y14 EK18
IRELAND

Telephone : +353 402-20300
E-mail address : TechnicalService@merckgroup.com

1.4 Emergency telephone number

Emergency Phone # : +(353)-19014670 (CHEMTREC)

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)

Acute toxicity, Category 4	H302: Harmful if swallowed.
Acute toxicity, Category 4	H312: Harmful in contact with skin.
Skin corrosion, Sub-category 1B	H314: Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
Serious eye damage, Category 1	H318: Causes serious eye damage.

Skin sensitisation, Category 1	H317: May cause an allergic skin reaction.
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure, Category 3, Respiratory system	H335: May cause respiratory irritation.

2.2 Label elements

Labelling (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)

Hazard pictograms :

Signal word : Danger

Hazard statements :

H302 + H312 Harmful if swallowed or in contact with skin.
H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H335 May cause respiratory irritation.

Precautionary statements :

Prevention:

P260 Do not breathe dust.
P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.

Response:

P301 + P312 IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER/ doctor if you feel unwell.
P303 + P361 + P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water.
P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

Reduced Labelling (<= 125 ml)

Hazard pictograms :

Signal word	Danger
Hazard Statements	
H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Precautionary Statements	
P260	Do not breathe dust.
P280	Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.
P303 + P361 + P353	IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water.
P305 + P351 + P338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
Supplemental Hazard Statements	none

2.3 Other hazards

This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

Ecological information: The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

Toxicological information: The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1 Substances

Index-No. : 607-095-00-3

EC-No. : 203-742-5

Components

Chemical name	CAS-No. EC-No.	Concentration (% w/w)	M-Factor, SCL, ATE
maleic acid	110-16-7 203-742-5	>= 90 - <= 100	specific concentration limit Skin Sens. 1; H317 >= 0.1 % Acute toxicity estimate Acute oral toxicity: 1,030 mg/kg Acute dermal toxicity: 1,560 mg/kg

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures

General advice	:	First aiders need to protect themselves. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.
If inhaled	:	After inhalation: fresh air. Call in physician.
In case of skin contact	:	In case of skin contact: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower. Call a physician immediately.
In case of eye contact	:	After eye contact: rinse out with plenty of water. Immediately call in ophthalmologist. Remove contact lenses.
If swallowed	:	After swallowing: make victim drink water (two glasses at most), avoid vomiting (risk of perforation). Call a physician immediately. Do not attempt to neutralise.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No data available

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media	:	Water Foam Carbon dioxide (CO2) Dry powder
Unsuitable extinguishing media	:	For this substance/mixture no limitations of extinguishing agents are given.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Specific hazards during fire fighting	:	Combustible. Development of hazardous combustion gases or vapours possible in the event of fire.
Hazardous combustion products	:	Carbon oxides

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters	:	Stay in danger area only with self-contained breathing apparatus. Prevent skin contact by keeping a safe distance or by wearing suitable protective clothing.
Further information	:	Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions	:	Advice for non-emergency personnel: Avoid inhalation of dusts. Avoid substance contact. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert.

For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions

Environmental precautions	:	Do not let product enter drains.

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for cleaning up	:	Cover drains. Collect, bind, and pump off spills. Observe possible material restrictions (see sections 7 and 10). Take up dry. Dispose of properly. Clean up affected area. Avoid generation of dusts.

6.4 Reference to other sections

For disposal considerations see section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling	:	Work under hood. Do not inhale substance/mixture.
Hygiene measures	:	Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance.

For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Further information on storage conditions	:	Tightly closed. Dry.
Storage class (TRGS 510)	:	8A, Combustible, corrosive hazardous materials
Recommended storage temperature	:	2 - 8 °C

7.3 Specific end use(s)

Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

Occupational Exposure Limits

Contains no substances with occupational exposure limit values.

8.2 Exposure controls

Personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection	:	Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU). Tightly fitting safety goggles
Hand protection		
Material	:	Nitrile rubber
Break through time	:	480 min
Glove thickness	:	0.11 mm
Protective index	:	Full contact
Manufacturer	:	KCL 741 Dermatril® L
Material	:	Nitrile rubber
Break through time	:	480 min
Glove thickness	:	0.11 mm
Protective index	:	Splash contact
Manufacturer	:	KCL 741 Dermatril® L
Remarks	:	This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet, supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN 16523-1 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: www.kcl.de).
Skin and body protection	:	Acid-resistant protective clothing
Respiratory protection	:	required when dusts are generated. Our recommendations on filtering respiratory protection are based on the following standards: DIN EN 143, DIN 14387 and other accompanying standards relating to the used respiratory protection system.
Recommended Filter type:	:	Filter type P2

The entrepeneur has to ensure that maintenance, cleaning and testing of respiratory protective devices are carried out according to the instructions of the producer. These measures have to be properly documented.

Environmental exposure controls

Advice : Do not let product enter drains.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	:	solid
Form	:	powder, finecrystalline
Color	:	white
Odor	:	slightly sourish
Melting point/ range	:	130 °C
Boiling point/boiling range	:	157.8 °C (997 hPa) Method: OECD Test Guideline 103 GLP: yes
Flammability	:	Method: Flammability (solids) GLP: yes Remarks: The product is not flammable.
Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit	:	No data available
Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit	:	No data available
Flash point	:	No data available
Autoignition temperature	:	No data available
Decomposition temperature	:	> 135 °C
pH	:	1.3 (20 °C) Concentration: 100 g/l
Viscosity, dynamic	:	No data available
Viscosity, kinematic	:	No data available

Flow time	:	No data available
Solubility(ies)		
Water solubility	:	478.8 g/l (20 °C) pH: 0.2 - 0.3 Method: OECD Test Guideline 105 GLP: yes completely soluble
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	:	log Pow: -1.3 (20 °C) pH: 2.5 Method: OECD Test Guideline 107 GLP: yes Bioaccumulation is not expected.
Vapor pressure	:	< 0.1 hPa (20 °C) Method: OECD Test Guideline 104 GLP: yes
Relative density	:	No data available
Density	:	1.59 g/cm3 (20 °C)
Relative vapour density	:	4.0 (20 °C)
Particle characteristics	:	No data available

9.2 Other information

Explosives	:	Not classified as explosive.
Oxidizing properties	:	none
Burning rate	:	No data available
Evaporation rate	:	No data available
Minimum ignition energy	:	> 30 - < 100 mJ
Molecular weight	:	116.07 g/mol

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity

The following applies in general to flammable organic substances and mixtures: in correspondingly fine distribution, when whirled up a dust explosion potential may generally be assumed.

10.2 Chemical stability

The product is chemically stable under standard ambient conditions (room temperature) .

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

Hazardous reactions : Violent reactions possible with:

Oxidizing agents
Bases
Reducing agents

10.4 Conditions to avoid

Conditions to avoid : no information available

10.5 Incompatible materials

No data available

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

In the event of fire: see section 5

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity
LD50 Oral - Rat - male - 1,030 mg/kg
(OECD Test Guideline 401)
Remarks: (ECHA)
Acute toxicity estimate Oral - 1,030 mg/kg
(ATE value derived from LD50/LC50 value)
Inhalation: No data available
LD50 Dermal - Rabbit - 1,560 mg/kg
Remarks: (ECHA)
Acute toxicity estimate Dermal - 1,560 mg/kg
(ATE value derived from LD50/LC50 value)

Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - in vitro membrane barrier
Result: Causes burns. - 0.41 h
(OECD Test Guideline 435)
Remarks: (ECHA)

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Eyes - Rabbit
Result: Causes serious eye damage.
(OECD Test Guideline 405)

Respiratory or skin sensitization
Maximisation Test - Guinea pig

Result: positive
(OECD Test Guideline 406)
Local lymph node assay (LLNA) - Mouse
Result: positive
(OECD Test Guideline 429)
(Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008, Annex VI)

Germ cell mutagenicity
No data available

Carcinogenicity
No data available

Reproductive toxicity
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
May cause respiratory irritation. - Respiratory system

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
No data available

Aspiration hazard
No data available

11.2 Additional Information

Endocrine disrupting properties

Product:

Assessment	The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

Gastrointestinal disturbance
To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

Systemic effects:

After absorption:

Allergic reactions
Cough
Irritations
Shortness of breath
Vomiting
Lung oedema

Possible effects:

Damage to:
respiratory tract

Other dangerous properties can not be excluded.

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

Components:

maleic acid:

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	:	EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 42.81 mg/l End point: Immobilization Exposure time: 48 h Test Type: static test Analytical monitoring: yes Method: OECD Test Guideline 202 GLP: yes
Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants	:	ErC50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 74.35 mg/l Exposure time: 72 h Test Type: static test Analytical monitoring: yes Method: OECD Test Guideline 201 GLP: yes
Toxicity to microorganisms	:	EC10 (Pseudomonas putida): 44.6 mg/l End point: Growth rate Exposure time: 18 h Test Type: static test Method: DIN 38 412 Part 8 Remarks: The value is given in analogy to the following substances: The value is given in analogy to the following substances: maleic anhydride
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity)	:	EC50: 77 mg/l End point: reproduction rate Exposure time: 21 d Species: Daphnia magna (Water flea) Remarks: The value is given in analogy to the following substances: (ECHA) The value is given in analogy to the following substances: maleic anhydride

Ecotoxicology Assessment

Chronic aquatic toxicity	:	This product has no known ecotoxicological effects.

12.2 Persistence and degradability

Components:

maleic acid:

Biodegradability	:	Test Type: aerobic Inoculum: activated sludge Concentration: 33.3 mg/l Result: Readily biodegradable. Biodegradation: 97.08 % Exposure time: 28 d Method: OECD Test Guideline 301B GLP: yes
ThOD	:	830 mg/g Remarks: (Lit.)
BOD/ThOD	:	77 % Remarks: (Lit.)

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

Components:

maleic acid:

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	:	log Pow: -1.3 (20 °C) pH: 2.5 Method: OECD Test Guideline 107 GLP: yes Remarks: Bioaccumulation is not expected.

12.4 Mobility in soil

No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Product:

Assessment	:	This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

Components:

maleic acid:

Assessment	:	Substance does not meet the criteria for PBT or vPvB according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, Annex XIII.

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties

Product:

Assessment	:	The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties

according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

No data available

12.7 Other adverse effects

Components:

maleic acid:

Additional ecological information : Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Product : Waste material must be disposed of in accordance with the national and local regulations. Leave chemicals in original containers. No mixing with other waste. Handle uncleaned containers like the product itself.

Notice Directive on waste 2008/98/EC.

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1 UN number or ID number

ADR : UN 3261

IMDG : UN 3261

IATA : UN 3261

14.2 UN proper shipping name

ADR : CORROSIVE SOLID, ACIDIC, ORGANIC, N.O.S. (maleic acid)

IMDG : CORROSIVE SOLID, ACIDIC, ORGANIC, N.O.S. (maleic acid)

IATA : Corrosive solid, acidic, organic, n.o.s. (maleic acid)

14.3 Transport hazard class(es)

	Class	Subsidiary risks
ADR	8	
IMDG	8	

IATA : 8

14.4 Packing group

ADR

Packing group	:	II
Classification Code	:	C4
Hazard Identification Number	:	80
Labels	:	8
Tunnel restriction code	:	(E)

IMDG

Packing group	:	II
Labels	:	8
EmS Code	:	F-A, S-B

IATA (Cargo)

Packing instruction (cargo aircraft)	:	863
Packing instruction (LQ)	:	Y844
Packing group	:	II
Labels	:	Class 8 - Corrosive substances

IATA_P (Passenger)

Packing instruction (passenger aircraft)	:	859
Packing instruction (LQ)	:	Y844
Packing group	:	II
Labels	:	Class 8 - Corrosive substances

14.5 Environmental hazards

ADR

Environmentally hazardous	:	no

IMDG

Marine pollutant	:	no

14.6 Special precautions for user

The transport classification(s) provided herein are for informational purposes only, and solely based upon the properties of the unpackaged material as it is described within this Safety Data Sheet. Transportation classifications may vary by mode of transportation, package sizes, and variations in regional or country regulations.

14.7 Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

Not applicable for product as supplied.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

REACH - Restrictions on the manufacture, placing on the market and use of certain dangerous substances, mixtures and articles (Annex XVII)	:	Conditions of restriction for the following entries should be considered:

		Number on list 75: If you intend to use this product as tattoo ink, please contact your vendor.
REACH - Candidate List of Substances of Very High Concern for Authorisation (Article 59).	:	Not applicable
Regulation (EU) No 2024/590 on substances that deplete the ozone layer	:	Not applicable
Regulation (EU) 2019/1021 on persistent organic pollutants (recast)	:	Not applicable
REACH - List of substances subject to authorisation (Annex XIV)	:	Not applicable
Seveso III: Directive 2012/18/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council on the control of major-accident hazards involving dangerous substances.		Not applicable

Other regulations:

Take note of Directive 94/33/EC on the protection of young people at work or stricter national regulations, where applicable.

15.2 Chemical safety assessment

A Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out for this substance.

SECTION 16: Other information

H317	:	May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Full text of other abbreviations

Skin Sens.	:	Skin sensitisation

ADN - European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways; ADR - Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road; AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CLP - Classification Labelling Packaging Regulation; Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECHA - European Chemicals Agency; EC-Number - European Community number; ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; GHS - Globally Harmonised System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organisation; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for

Standardisation; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; RID - Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; SVHC - Substance of Very High Concern; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TRGS - Technical Rule for Hazardous Substances; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

Further information

Other information	:	The information is believed to be correct but is not exhaustive and will be used solely as a guideline, which is based on current knowledge of the chemical substance or mixture and is applicable to appropriate safety precautions for the product. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See www.sigma-aldrich.com and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.

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IE / EN

Annex: Exposure scenario

Identified uses:

Use: Industrial use

SU 3: Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites
SU 3, SU9, SU 10: Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites, Manufacture of fine chemicals, Formulation [mixing] of preparations and/ or re-packaging (excluding alloys)
PC19: Intermediate **PC21:** Laboratory chemicals
PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure **PROC2:** Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure **PROC3:** Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) **PROC4:** Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises **PROC5:** Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/ or significant contact) **PROC8a:** Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at non-dedicated facilities **PROC8b:** Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities **PROC9:** Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) **PROC15:** Use as laboratory reagent
ERC2, ERC6a: Formulation of preparations, Industrial use resulting in manufacture of another substance (use of intermediates)

Use: Professional use

SU 22: Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)
SU 22: Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)
PC21: Laboratory chemicals
PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent
ERC2, ERC6a: Formulation of preparations, Industrial use resulting in manufacture of another substance (use of intermediates)

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario: Industrial use

Main User Groups	:	**SU 3**
Sectors of end-use	:	**SU 3, SU9, SU 10**
Chemical product category	:	**PC19, PC21**
Process categories	:	**PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC5, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC15**
Environmental Release Categories	:	**ERC2, ERC6a:**

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC15

Product characteristics

Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: Covers the percentage of the substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).
Physical Form (at time of use)	: Solid, high dustiness

Frequency and duration of use

Frequency of use	: 8 hours/day

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Outdoor / Indoor	: Indoor without local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

Organisational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Additional good practice advice beyond the REACH Chemical Safety Assessment

Use suitable eye protection., Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC4, PROC5, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9

Product characteristics

Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: Covers the percentage of the substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).
Physical Form (at time of use)	: Solid, high dustiness

Frequency and duration of use

Frequency of use	: 8 hours/day

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Outdoor / Indoor	: Indoor with local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

Organisational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Additional good practice advice beyond the REACH Chemical Safety Assessment

Use suitable eye protection., Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

A chemical safety assessment was performed according REACH Article 14(3), Annex I, sections 3 (Environmental Hazard assessment) and 4 (PBT/vPvB Assessment). As no hazard was identified, an exposure assessment and risk characterisation is not necessary

(REACH Annex I section 5.0).

Workers

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Value	Level of Exposure	RCR*
PROC1	ECETOC TRA, modified	longterm, dermal, local			0.02
PROC2	ECETOC TRA, modified	longterm, dermal, local			0.50
PROC3	ECETOC TRA, modified	longterm, dermal, local			0.50
PROC15	ECETOC TRA, modified	longterm, dermal, local			0.25

*Risk characterisation ratio

PROC4	ECETOC TRA, modified	longterm, dermal, local			0.25
PROC5	ECETOC TRA, modified	longterm, dermal, local			0.50
PROC8a	ECETOC TRA, modified	longterm, dermal, local			0.25
PROC8b	ECETOC TRA, modified	longterm, dermal, local			0.12
PROC9	ECETOC TRA, modified	longterm, dermal, local			0.25

*Risk characterisation ratio

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

For scaling of worker exposure assessments performed with ECETOC TRA, please consult the Merck tool ScIDeEx® at www.merckmillipore.com/scideex.
Please refer to the following documents: ECHA Guidance on information requirements and chemical safety assessment Chapter R.12: Use descriptor system; ECHA Guidance for downstream users; ECHA Guidance on information requirements and chemical safety assessment Part D: Exposure Scenario Building, Part E: Risk Characterisation and Part G: Extending the SDS; VCI/Cefic REACH Practical Guides on Exposure Assessment and Communications in the Supply Chain; CEFIC Guidance Specific Environmental Release Categories (SPERCs).

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1. Short title of Exposure Scenario: Professional use

Main User Groups : **SU 22**
Sectors of end-use : **SU 22**
Chemical product category : **PC21**
Process categories : **PROC15**
Environmental Release Categories : **ERC2, ERC6a:**

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC15

Product characteristics

Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article : Covers the percentage of the substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).

Physical Form (at time of use) : Solid, high dustiness

Frequency and duration of use

Frequency of use : 8 hours/day

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Outdoor / Indoor : Indoor without local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

Organisational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Additional good practice advice beyond the REACH Chemical Safety Assessment

Use suitable eye protection., Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

A chemical safety assessment was performed according REACH Article 14(3), Annex I, sections 3 (Environmental Hazard assessment) and 4 (PBT/vPvB Assessment). As no hazard was identified, an exposure assessment and risk characterisation is not necessary (REACH Annex I section 5.0).

Workers

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Value	Level of Exposure	RCR*
PROC15	ECETOC TRA, modified	longterm, dermal, local			0.25

*Risk characterisation ratio

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

For scaling of worker exposure assessments performed with ECETOC TRA, please consult the Merck tool ScIDeEx® at www.merckmillipore.com/scideex.
Please refer to the following documents: ECHA Guidance on information requirements and chemical safety assessment Chapter R.12: Use descriptor system; ECHA Guidance for downstream users; ECHA Guidance on information requirements and chemical safety assessment Part D: Exposure Scenario Building, Part E: Risk Characterisation and Part G: Extending the SDS; VCI/Cefic REACH Practical Guides on Exposure Assessment and Communications in the Supply Chain; CEFIC Guidance Specific Environmental Release Categories (SPERCs).